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**CANADIAN**  
**STATISTICAL**  
**REVIEW**

**SEPTEMBER 1951**

**VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 9**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.**

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW      SEPTEMBER 1951

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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*Published by Authority  
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE  
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

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Annual subscription: \$3.00  
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario,  
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# Current Economic Conditions

Although the levels of employment and industrial output for the first seven months of the year were well above those of the corresponding period last year, there was a distinct falling-off in the rate of increase during June and July. Latest figures show a significant decline in consumer spending which has presumably developed as an aftermath of the heavy anticipatory buying in the early months of the year. It no doubt reflected, in addition, the imposition of consumer credit restrictions. In value terms, retail sales in July showed an increase of 5 per cent over July a year ago. However, if allowance is made for price increases, the volume of retail trade appears to have decreased by 9 per cent. A significant shift is also noted in the statistics of consumer credit. In the second quarter the percentage of credit sales to total sales dropped to 26.8 per cent after having risen to 29.3 per cent, a high for recent years, in the first quarter. There was also a slackening in the rate of increase of bank credit in the post-budget period. The increase in current public loans by chartered banks, after having accelerated sharply during the last half of 1950 and the first three months of this year, eased off during the second quarter and was arrested in July, as the total of loans outstanding dropped fractionally. Although federal government expenditures for national defence have not yet reached the levels forecast in the March budget they are increasing rapidly and should exert a growing influence on the economic picture in the coming months. As yet, armament spending has had no noticeable effect on the supply of consumer goods. Contributing to the pattern of developments has been the steadily rising trend of prices and wages. Both the cost-of-living index and average weekly earnings rose to new record levels during July.

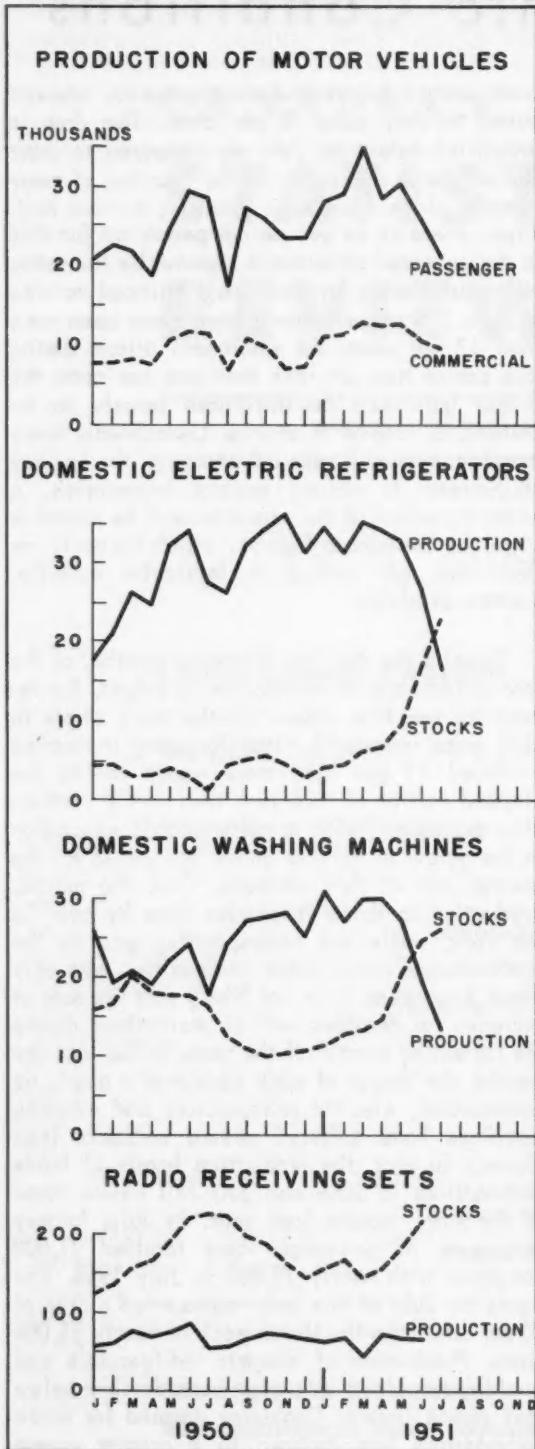
## Production and Employment

During the first seven months of this year, the index of industrial production averaged 12 per cent higher than the comparable period of 1950. While the increase over last year was running at a rate of about 14 per cent for the first five months, the figures for June and July reflect a curtailment of this trend. The June-over-

June and July-over-July comparisons showed gains of only about 7 per cent. The drop in industrial output in July as compared to June can be partly attributed to the practice of many firms to close down their plant for summer holidays. There is as yet no compensation for this in the seasonal adjustment. Meanwhile the value of manufacturing inventories continued to rise in July. Since April, the increase has been more than 12 per cent. As wholesale prices during this period rose by less than one per cent, the recent gain may be attributed largely to increases in volume of stocks. Undoubtedly some manufacturers will take advantage of the holiday shut-downs to reduce excess inventories. A better appraisal of the situation will be possible when the September figures, which normally reflect the fall pickup in industrial activity, become available.

Despite the decline, in recent months, of the rate of increase of manufacturing output, the record for the first seven months as a whole is still quite remarkable. Manufacturing industries produced 11 per cent more goods during the elapsed portion of this year than in the comparable period of 1950. A considerable expansion in the output of durable goods accounted for the greater part of this increase. Over the period, production in these industries rose by over 18 per cent, while the corresponding gain in the production of non-durable commodities was only about 6 per cent. It is not likely that the rate of increase for durables will be maintained during the remaining months of the year. In the last few months the output of such consumer's goods as automobiles, electric refrigerators and washing machines have suffered severe setbacks (see charts). In fact, the production levels of these commodities in June and July fell below those of the same months last year. In July, factory shipments of passenger cars totalled 21,000 compared with nearly 29,000 in July 1950. The figure for July of this year represented a drop of 40 per cent from the March peak of nearly 35,000 units. Production of electric refrigerators and washing machines was also considerably below last year's levels. Consumer demand for these commodities has dropped to a greater extent than output figures indicate. Domestic sales of

## TRENDS IN CONSUMERS' GOODS



new passenger cars declined for the fourth consecutive month and in terms of the number of cars sold in July, were off 37 per cent from the same month last year. Despite sharp declines in production, factory stocks of refrigerators and washing machines are accumulating rapidly. In the case of refrigerators, the situation is being aggravated by large-scale imports from the United States in recent months.

By contrast, sustained improvement in industrial activity is noted in such defence-supporting industries as iron and steel, shipbuilding, aircraft, non-ferrous metals, petroleum products and chemicals. Although steel supplies continue to fall short of demand, domestic output is increasing steadily. During the first six months nearly 7 per cent more ingot steel was produced than in the corresponding period last year. Output of the principal metals is also at a higher level than a year ago. In the first seven months copper production was 4 per cent greater than the same period of 1950 and nickel was up 10 per cent. The production of petroleum products has also gained markedly. In the first half of this year, total output was 16 per cent ahead of the corresponding period last year.

Although employment is less sensitive than production to any sudden change in the rate of industrial activity, the trend in recent months has followed a pattern similar to that of total industrial output. During the first five months, industrial employment showed steadily increasing gains over the corresponding months of 1950 from 7 per cent in January to 10 per cent in May. The June advance, however, was 8.6 per cent and in July was only 7.4 per cent. The month-to-month trend this year, however, has been generally upward, and considerable gains were shown in such defence industries as shipbuilding and aircraft. The number applying for jobs in employment service offices at the end of July was 17 per cent below that on the same date a year ago. Average weekly earnings in nine leading industries rose to more than \$50 in July, a new high. This represented a gain of about \$5.00 or more than 11 per cent over July 1950.

### Retail Trade and Credit

Despite the continuing high level of labour income, retail trade has shown some striking changes in recent months. The total value of

sales for the first quarter was nearly 20 per cent greater than the same period last year. In the same comparison, retail commodity prices rose by about 9 per cent so that roughly half the increase in value was due to a greater volume turnover. During the second quarter, the value of sales increased 12 per cent over 1950 while prices advanced about 13 per cent, thus reflecting a slight drop in volume. In July, this adverse trend was sharply accelerated. Total sales, at \$828 million, were less than 5 per cent above the value recorded in July last year, although commodity prices had risen by nearly 15 per cent in the interval. This indicated a decline of about nine per cent in volume. Recessions in value of sales were recorded for department stores, motor vehicle dealers, coal and wood dealers, jewellery stores and furniture and ap-

pliance stores. Food store sales were up 13 per cent in value and thus represented a greater share of total sales, although price advances more than accounted for the increase. Preliminary figures for department store sales in August indicate no change in the trend of volume turnover. On a value basis they were unchanged from August last year.

Retail credit sales rose to nearly \$700 million in the second quarter, a gain of 11 per cent over the same period last year. The proportion to total retail sales was 26.8 per cent compared with the first quarter figure of 29.3, the highest in recent years. The percentage of instalment sales, which are particularly affected by credit restrictions, dropped from 8 per cent in the first quarter to 7.1 per cent.

## Review of Foreign Trade

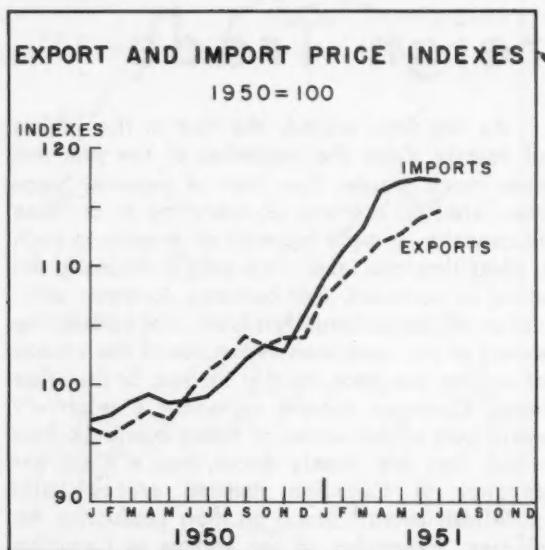
The most notable development in Canada's foreign trade in the first half of 1951 has been the spectacular upsurge in imports. While the steadily rising level of prices in international trade has played a significant part in this increase the greater part represents an increased inflow of goods. Import prices in the half-year averaged some 16 per cent above the first half of 1950, while the volume of imports gained almost 25 per cent, resulting in a total value increase of 45 per cent.

Exports have also risen sharply above the level of 1950, although not as much as imports. In the first half of 1951 they rose by 22 per cent in value, but the major part of the increase was due to price. The volume of exports was almost 7 per cent above the first half of 1950. The first half comparison does not mean, however, that this rate will be maintained for the year. The measure of increase achieved this year over the export volume of the first half of 1950 is due in part to the fact that during the first quarter of last year exports were somewhat depressed by market readjustment problems. It should be noted that the trend of the volume of exports is still rising; in July, 1951, it was some 30 per cent above the volume of July, 1950, which represents the largest change from the same month of the previous year which has occurred in 1951.

As has been stated, the rise in the volume of imports since the beginning of the year has been much greater than that of exports. Since the Canadian economy is operating at or close to capacity, a rapid increase of exports in such a short time can take place only if domestic demand is curtailed. But because domestic utilization of output actually rose in the period, the extent of any sustained expansion of the volume of exports has been strictly limited. On the other hand, Canadian imports represent a relatively small part of the output of those countries from which they are largely drawn, and a sharp expansion in Canadian demand places little additional overall strain on their productive facilities. Expansion of the volume of Canadian imports in most lines has not been, up to the present time, severely restricted by supply limitations and has depended largely on Canadian effective demand.

The pressure of demand from abroad for Canadian exports and Canadian demand for imports has been great throughout the half-year. The outbreak of war in Korea added new demands in Canada to already heavy business investment expenditures, expenditures by consumers, and the requirements of industries likely to be affected by defence production. In addition to satisfying demands for goods for immediate use

in production and consumption, imports were used to build inventories to recent high levels. Similar forces operated in other countries. The whole of this demand could not be met by existing productive facilities; the result was a sharp renewal of the general post-war price rise which had been halted in late 1948 and early 1949. From June to December, 1950, import prices rose 7 per cent and export prices almost 5 per cent in spite of the insulating effects of the appreciation of the Canadian dollar in October. From December, 1950, to June, 1951, a further rise of over 11 per cent in import prices and almost 10 per cent in export prices occurred. The slower rise in export prices led to some deterioration in the terms of trade, and contributed to the growing merchandise deficit. In the last few months, however, the gap between the two series seems to have closed somewhat (see chart).



### Direction of Trade

The changed pattern of trade by countries established during 1950 was maintained during the first half of 1951, with relatively little further change. The United States took about 64 per cent of Canada's exports and supplied 70 per cent of imports for about the same proportion of trade as last year. The share of the United Kingdom in exports declined 2 per cent to 14.4 per cent, and for the first time in three years her share in imports was reduced, falling to 10.7 per cent from 12.9 per cent. However, the July

figures show some increase in the United Kingdom's share of Canada's imports, and a parallel decrease in the share of the United States.

European countries accounted for a greater proportion of both exports and imports this year. The share of Latin America was little changed, and in trade with the Commonwealth exports were proportionately less and imports greater. A sharp increase in exports to Japan was largely responsible for the increased share of other countries in Canada's trade.

The balance of trade was sharply adverse in the first half of 1951, amounting to \$339.8 million. On United States trade it amounted to \$344.1 million. This was the highest value since the 1947 half-year peak of \$488.0 million. Unlike 1947, however, trade with the rest of the world did not yield a heavy surplus in the first six months of this year. The shift in the trade pattern which occurred in 1950 eliminated the greater part of the bilateral imbalance in trade with other countries, and in the first half of 1951 the balances with the United Kingdom and the major trading areas became in each case less favourable, with the single exception of the "others" group. However, a heavy inflow of foreign capital prevented any sizable decline in Canada's reserves of gold and United States dollars.

### The Commodity Pattern

There was little major change in the commodity pattern of trade in the first half of 1951. In exports, the wood products group accounted for 37 per cent of the half-year's exports as opposed to 34 per cent a year ago, and the animal products and miscellaneous commodities groups' shares were somewhat reduced. A sharp recovery in lumber exports to overseas countries (particularly the United Kingdom) together with slightly greater sales to the United States was the most interesting feature of the wood products increase. In the other groups, the sharp increase in asbestos exports was a noteworthy change, as was the gain in sales of all base metals except copper. Higher domestic consumption of copper, together with a somewhat unfavourable price in the United States during part of the period, led to lower exports of this metal. Wheat sales declined in value although more bushels were sold, the low grade of the 1950 crop depressing the average price received. Exports of most other major farm products increased in value.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## INTRODUCTION

TABLE 1

## Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                                      | PRODUCTION                     |  |   |                           |                                  |   | EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING         |                       |                    |                    | Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturers |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
|                                      | Index of Industrial Production | Gold <sup>(1)</sup>                                      | Copper  | Steel Ingots and Castings | News-print <sup>(1)</sup>        | Power by Central Electric Stations          | Automobiles <sup>(2)</sup>          | Total Index           | Durable Goods      | Non-durable Goods  |  |
|                                      | 1935-39 =100                   | Thousand fine ounces                                     | Million pounds  | Thousand tons             | Million kwh.                     | Thousand                                    | 1939-100                            |                       |                    |                    |  |
| 1939                                 | 109.3                          | 425  | 50.7  | 129                       | 244                              | 2,362                                       | 13.0                                | 100.0                 | 100.0              | 100.0              | 42.7                                     |
| 1950                                 | 198.3                          | 371  | 43.8  | 282                       | 440                              | 4,242                                       | 32.6                                | 177.5                 | 211.4              | 155.4              | 103.6                                    |
| 1950 J                               | 205.3                          | 369  | 40.8 <sup>r</sup>   | 276                       | 441                              | 4,313                                       | 41.4                                | 175.3                 | 209.3              | 153.1              | 103.5                                    |
| J                                    | 198.5                          | 368  | 42.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 264                       | 439                              | 4,201                                       | 40.1                                | 178.6                 | 213.4              | 155.9              | 103.9                                    |
| A                                    | 190.5                          | 376  | 42.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 281                       | 466                              | 4,199                                       | 24.3                                | 179.6                 | 215.9              | 156.0              | 104.2                                    |
| S                                    | 204.5                          | 365  | 41.9 <sup>r</sup>   | 275                       | 438                              | 4,121                                       | 38.0                                | 182.5                 | 219.0              | 158.7              | 104.4                                    |
| O                                    | 210.7                          | 377  | 44.5 <sup>r</sup>   | 294                       | 456                              | 4,395                                       | 35.6                                | 185.6                 | 221.5              | 162.2              | 105.3                                    |
| N                                    | 210.6                          | 379  | 46.9 <sup>r</sup>   | 289                       | 457                              | 4,458                                       | 30.3                                | 185.4                 | 222.4              | 161.3              | 106.4                                    |
| D                                    | 209.2                          | 383  | 45.5 <sup>r</sup>   | 291                       | 431                              | 4,674                                       | 30.7                                | 185.3                 | 223.1              | 160.7              | 107.8                                    |
| 1951 J                               | 210.0                          | 374  | 45.6  | 310                       | 453                              | 4,784                                       | 39.2                                | 182.4                 | 223.3              | 155.8              | 109.0                                    |
| F                                    | 214.0                          | 347  | 40.6  | 281                       | 425                              | 4,376                                       | 40.6                                | 184.5                 | 226.9              | 156.9              | 110.4                                    |
| M                                    | 217.1                          | 372  | 48.6  | 315                       | 473                              | 4,910                                       | 47.8                                | 186.3                 | 229.9              | 157.9              | 111.4                                    |
| A                                    | 218.2                          | 363  | 47.7  | 312                       | 448                              | 4,895                                       | 41.1                                | 188.8                 | 234.8              | 158.8              | 112.8                                    |
| M                                    | 223.4                          | 369  | 47.0  | 313                       | 486                              | 5,130                                       | 42.9                                | 189.9                 | 237.0              | 159.2              | 114.1                                    |
| J                                    | 218.9 <sup>r</sup>             | 363  | 45.2  | 293                       | 464                              | 4,707                                       | 36.2                                | 192.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 240.9 <sup>r</sup> | 160.2 <sup>r</sup> | 115.9 <sup>r</sup>                       |
| J                                    | 213.2 <sup>r</sup>             |  | 45.0  |                           | 452                              | 4,629                                       | 30.3                                | 193.7                 | 242.5              | 161.9              | 118.2                                    |
| Percentage of                        |                                |  |   |                           |                                  |   |                                     |                       |                    |                    |  |
| Civilian Labour Force <sup>(3)</sup> | Civilian Labour Force          | Paid Workers and Un-employed Seeking Work <sup>(4)</sup> | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(5)</sup> | Total Labour Income       | Railway Revenue Freight Loadings | New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup> | Building Permits: 58 Municipalities | Value of Retail Trade |                    |                    | Index of Wholesale Sales                 |
|                                      |                                |  |   |                           |                                  |   |                                     | Total                 | Department stores  |                    |  |
|                                      | Thousands                      | Percentage   | Thousands   | Million dollars           | Thousands                        | Number                                      | Thousands dollars                   | Million dollars       |                    | 1935-39 = 100      |  |
| 1939                                 | 4,598                          | 11.4   | ..  | —                         | 224                              | 5,233                                       | 4,308                               | 5,023                 | ..                 | 109.1              |  |
| 1950                                 | 5,233                          | 2.9  | 4.0   | 165.3                     | 691                              | 9,016                                       | 7,646                               | 44,467                | 757.3              | 72.8               | 306.7                                    |
| 1950 J                               | 5,233                          | 2.9  | 4.0   | 109.4                     | 695                              | 9,558                                       | 6,527                               | 66,872                | 815.7              | 69.3               | 326.4                                    |
| J                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 92.5                      | 704                              | 9,393                                       | 6,853                               | 54,224                | 789.6              | 54.8               | 314.1                                    |
| A                                    | 5,324                          | 1.9  | 2.8   | 98.9                      | 699                              | 7,418                                       | 8,717                               | 50,617                | 810.3              | 61.4               | 368.9                                    |
| S                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 79.3                      | 729                              | 9,950                                       | 7,893                               | 50,261                | 828.8              | 78.3               | 351.5                                    |
| O                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 90.3                      | 740                              | 11,262                                      | 9,528                               | 52,554                | 795.1              | 83.8               | 339.4                                    |
| N                                    | 5,201                          | 2.2  | 3.1   | 124.8                     | 750                              | 10,432                                      | 8,766                               | 41,828                | 801.6              | 98.2               | 326.9                                    |
| D                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 183.3                     | 721                              | 9,032                                       | 11,290                              | 33,425                | 941.0              | 118.9              | 282.4                                    |
| 1951 J                               | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 220.5                     | 741                              | 9,338                                       | 6,950                               | 24,954                | 671.9              | 58.3               | 308.6                                    |
| F                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 208.0                     | 741                              | 8,280                                       | 6,712                               | 29,957                | 668.4              | 58.4               | 303.1                                    |
| M                                    | 5,172                          | 3.3  | 4.5   | 184.5                     | 758                              | 9,144                                       | 5,859                               | 38,504                | 821.3              | 72.6               | 333.6                                    |
| A                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 136.8                     | 769                              | 9,413 <sup>r</sup>                          | 5,688                               | 46,825                | 814.9              | 75.2               | 340.9                                    |
| M                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 88.9                      | 788                              | 10,738 <sup>r</sup>                         | 6,876                               | 54,676                | 885.3              | 76.6               | 361.7                                    |
| J                                    | 5,332                          | 1.6  | 2.2   | 86.5                      | ..                               | 10,999 <sup>r</sup>                         | 6,609                               | 36,588                | 899.6 <sup>r</sup> | 69.5               | 343.7 <sup>r</sup>                       |
| J                                    | ..                             | ..   | ..  | 83.9                      | 10,651 <sup>r</sup>              | ..  | 48,029 <sup>r</sup>                 | 828.1                 | 54.5               | 335.5              |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data are producers shipments.<sup>(3)</sup>Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work. <sup>(5)</sup>Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. <sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.

## INTRODUCTION

SEPTEMBER, 1951

### Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Cost of Living Index | Price Index of Residential Building Materials | Wholesale Price Index |                        | Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup> | Imports of Merchandise | Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup> |                | Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(3)</sup> | Index of Common Stock Prices | Index of Long-Term Bond Yields |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                      |   | General               | Canadian farm products |  |                        | Total expenditures                | Total receipts |   |                              |                                |
| 1935-39 = 100        |   |                       |                        |  |                        |                                   |                |   |                              |                                |
| 1939                 | 101.5   | 102.3                 | 99.2                   | 92.6   | 77                     | 63                                | 46             | 42  | 2,635                        | 91.6                           |
| 1950                 | 166.5   | 242.7                 | 211.2                  | 233.0  | 260                    | 265                               | 204            | 215   | 8,386                        | 131.6                          |
| J                    | 167.5   | 245.2                 | 212.0                  | 246.8  | 254                    | 259                               | 188            | 228   | 8,102                        | 124.3                          |
| A                    | 168.5   | 247.6                 | 215.7                  | 236.3  | 257                    | 267                               | 165            | 205   | 7,558                        | 135.7                          |
| S                    | 169.8   | 256.3                 | 222.6                  | 234.9  | 279                    | 280                               | 211            | 214   | 8,747                        | 141.5                          |
| O                    | 170.7   | 260.4                 | 220.0                  | 228.5  | 315                    | 321                               | 187            | 254   | 9,391                        | 145.4                          |
| N                    | 170.7   | 262.1                 | 222.4                  | 230.4  | 293                    | 328                               | 209            | 252   | 11,008                       | 144.5                          |
| D                    | 171.1   | 263.3                 | 225.2                  | 234.5  | 290                    | 266                               | 247            | 261   | 9,315                        | 146.3                          |
| 1951 J               | 172.5   | 269.6                 | 232.3                  | 242.2  | 285                    | 327                               | 203            | 332   | 9,002                        | 153.8                          |
| F                    | 175.2   | 274.9                 | 238.5                  | 253.7  | 234                    | 274                               | 168            | 269   | 7,984                        | 166.5                          |
| M                    | 179.7   | 282.6                 | 241.8                  | 264.2  | 290                    | 343                               | ..             | ..  | 8,830                        | 162.9                          |
| A                    | 181.8   | 287.2                 | 242.2                  | 256.6  | 295                    | 393                               | 97             | 218   | 9,017                        | 165.6                          |
| M                    | 182.0   | 289.5                 | 241.9                  | 256.5  | 323                    | 405                               | 199            | 353   | 9,484                        | 164.2                          |
| J                    | 184.1   | 289.2                 | 242.7                  | 263.8  | 313                    | 360                               | 234            | 295   | 9,500                        | 160.7                          |
| J                    | 187.6   | 289.8                 | 244.2                  | 268.3  | 374                    |                                   | 264            | 336   | 9,032                        | 162.0                          |
| A                    | 188.9   |                       |                        |  |                        |                                   |                |   |                              | 169.7                          |
|                      |   |                       |                        |  |                        |                                   |                |   |                              | 104.9                          |

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

### Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

| Index of Industrial Production | PRODUCTION                |                     | CONSUMPTION   |                |                            | UNEMPLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>  | IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> |                       | PRICES              |                     | WAGE RATES |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | Steel Ingots and Castings | Coal <sup>(4)</sup> | Raw Cotton    | Raw Wool       | Insured Workers Registered |                            | Wholesale  | Interim Retail Prices | Weekly              |                     |            |
|                                | Weekly average            |                     |               |                |                            | Including Munitions        |  |                       |                     |                     |            |
|                                | 1946 = 100                | 1946 = 100          | Thousand tons | Million pounds | Thousands                  | Index of volume 1947 = 100 | 1938 - 100   | 1947 - 100            | June 17, 1947 - 100 | June 30, 1947 - 100 |            |
| 1939                           | 4,437                     | 254                 | 11.29         |                | 1,251                      |                            |  |                       | 101.4               |                     |            |
| 1950                           | 4,160                     | 313                 | 8.72          | 43.2           | 297                        | 114                        | 162  | 258.7                 | 114                 | 111                 |            |
| 1950 M                         | 4,377                     | 319*                | 9.43          | 45.2           | 341                        | 123                        | 153  | 251.7                 | 114                 | 110                 |            |
| J                              | 4,104*                    | 313                 | 8.08*         | 44.9           | 308                        |                            |  | 253.3                 | 114                 | 110                 |            |
| J                              | 3,922                     | 276                 | 8.47          | 41.8           | 297                        |                            |  | 256.6                 | 114                 | 110                 |            |
| A                              | 3,398                     | 279*                | 8.36*         | 39.1           | 313                        | 111                        | 161  | 260.4                 | 113                 | 110                 |            |
| S                              | 4,221*                    | 326                 | 8.48          | 43.5           | 308                        |                            |  | 268.4                 | 114                 | 110                 |            |
| O                              | 4,347                     | 328                 | 9.52          | 44.7           | 327                        |                            |  | 275.6                 | 115                 | 111                 |            |
| N                              | 4,404                     | 336*                | 9.28*         | 43.6           | 326                        | 111                        | 175  | 285.0                 | 116                 | 113                 |            |
| D                              | 4,143*                    | 296                 | 8.02*         | 36.7           | 331                        |                            |  | 288.3                 | 116                 | 114                 |            |
| 1951 J                         | 4,211                     | 306*                | 8.69*         | 43.2           | 367                        | 120                        | 160  | 295.8                 | 117                 | 115                 |            |
| F                              | 4,517                     | 326                 | 9.12          | 37.4           | 335                        |                            |  | 301.4                 | 118                 | 116                 |            |
| M                              | 4,243*                    | 318                 | 8.25          | 36.0           | 305                        |                            |  | 309.2                 | 119                 | 117                 |            |
| A                              | 4,605                     | 323                 | 9.55          | 37.2           | 281                        |                            |  | 314.3                 | 121                 | 118                 |            |
| M                              | 4,199                     | 305*                | 8.79*         | 36.4           | 241                        |                            |  | 315.3*                | 124                 | 118                 |            |
| J                              | 4,301*                    | 308                 |               |                | 215                        |                            |  | 316.2                 | 125                 | 119                 |            |

<sup>2</sup> \*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. <sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(3)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(4)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(5)</sup>Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## INTRODUCTION

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

|        | INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION       |                            |                       |                    | LABOUR FORCE                          |   | CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED |   | PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES |                   | MANUFACTURING                              |                                  |   |
|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
|        | Manufactured Goods                   |                            |                       |                    | Em-<br>ployed                         | Un-<br>employed                             | Million persons                | Million dollars   | Factory Sales         | New Orders        | Sales                                      | Inventories                      |   |
|        | Total                                | Total                      | Dur-<br>able          | Non-<br>durable    |                                       |   |                                |   |                       |                   |  | End of<br>Period                 |   |
|        | 1935-39 = 100<br>seasonally adjusted |                            |                       |                    |                                       |   |                                |   |                       |                   |  | Billion<br>dollars<br>unadjusted | Billion dollars<br>seasonally<br>adjusted |
| 1939   | 109                                  | 109                        | 109                   | 109                | 45.8                                  | 9.5   | 296                            | 238.9   | ..                    | 5.1               | 11.5                                       |                                  |   |
| 1950   | 200                                  | 209                        | 237                   | 187                | 60.0                                  | 3.1   | 1,111                          | 555.5   | 21.1                  | 19.6              | 34.1                                       |                                  |   |
| 1950 J | 199                                  | 208                        | 237                   | 184                | 61.5                                  | 3.4   | 1,345                          | 720.7   | 20.7                  | 19.8              | 30.0                                       |                                  |   |
| J      | 196                                  | 206                        | 235                   | 181                | 61.2                                  | 3.2   | 1,420                          | 595.1   | 22.2                  | 20.3              | 29.8                                       |                                  |   |
| A      | 209                                  | 218                        | 247                   | 195                | 62.4                                  | 2.5   | 1,549                          | 682.8   | 27.3                  | 23.0              | 29.9                                       |                                  |   |
| S      | 211                                  | 220                        | 251                   | 194                | 61.2                                  | 2.3   | 1,287                          | 616.8   | 23.8                  | 21.2              | 30.7                                       |                                  |   |
| O      | 216                                  | 225                        | 261                   | 196                | 61.8                                  | 1.9   | 1,136                          | 651.2   | 24.7                  | 21.2              | 31.8                                       |                                  |   |
| N      | 215                                  | 224                        | 260                   | 195                | 61.3                                  | 2.2   | 1,087                          | 504.4   | 22.4                  | 21.1              | 33.0                                       |                                  |   |
| D      | 218                                  | 229                        | 268                   | 197                | 60.3                                  | 2.2   | 1,168                          | 521.4   | 23.2                  | 21.3              | 34.1                                       |                                  |   |
| 1951 J | 221                                  | 231                        | 268                   | 201                | 59.0                                  | 2.5   | 1,043                          | 478.6   | 28.9                  | 23.2              | 34.9                                       |                                  |   |
| F      | 221                                  | 232                        | 271                   | 201                | 58.9                                  | 2.4   | 1,141                          | 505.9   | 25.4                  | 22.6              | 35.5                                       |                                  |   |
| M      | 222 <sup>p</sup>                     | 234                        | 277                   | 199                | 60.2                                  | 2.1   | 1,267                          | 617.4   | 28.6                  | 23.4              | 36.4                                       |                                  |   |
| A      | 223                                  | 234                        | 278                   | 199                | 60.0                                  | 1.7   | 1,375                          | 503.0   | 23.9                  | 22.4              | 37.8                                       |                                  |   |
| M      | 223                                  | 233                        | 276                   | 198                | 61.2                                  | 1.6   | 2,573                          | 511.9   | 23.3 <sup>r</sup>     | 23.8 <sup>r</sup> | 38.9 <sup>r</sup>                          |                                  |   |
| J      | 222                                  | 232                        | 275 <sup>r</sup>      | 198 <sup>r</sup>   | 61.8                                  | 2.0   | 1,409                          | 482.0   | 23.5                  | 22.8              | 39.8                                       |                                  |   |
| J      | 213 <sup>p</sup>                     | 222 <sup>p</sup>           | 263 <sup>p</sup>      | 190 <sup>p</sup>   | 62.5                                  | 1.9   | 1,380                          |   |                       |                   |  |                                  |   |
|        | Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>       |                            |                       |                    | Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing | Merchandise                                 |                                | Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup> | Department Stores     |                   | Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416 |                                  |   |
|        | Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>       | Wholesale Commodity Prices | Consumers Price Index | 1935-39 = 100      | Dollars                               | Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup> | Imports                        | Billion dollars   | Sales                 | Stocks            | 1935-39 = 100<br>seasonally adjusted       | 1935-39 = 100                    |   |
|        | Billion dollars                      | 1926-100                   | 1935-39 = 100         | Dollars            |                                       | Million dollars                             |                                | Billion dollars   |                       |                   |  |                                  |   |
| 1939   | 72.6                                 | 77.1                       | 99.4                  | 0.633              | 265                                   | 193   | 6.3                            | 106   | ..                    |                   | 94.2                                       |                                  |   |
| 1950   | 222.9                                | 161.5                      | 171.9                 | 1.463              | 856                                   | 737   | 18.0                           | 303   | 329                   |                   | 146.4                                      |                                  |   |
| 1950 J | 219.0                                | 157.3                      | 170.2                 | 1.453              | 877                                   | 686   | 17.7                           | 298   | 276                   |                   | 147.7                                      |                                  |   |
| J      | 222.7                                | 162.9                      | 172.0                 | 1.462              | 779                                   | 708   | 18.3                           | 362   | 269                   |                   | 138.2                                      |                                  |   |
| A      | 227.7                                | 166.4                      | 173.4                 | 1.464              | 761                                   | 819   | 18.8                           | 335   | 284                   |                   | 147.2                                      |                                  |   |
| S      | 231.5                                | 169.5                      | 174.6                 | 1.479              | 911                                   | 858   | 19.3                           | 320   | 309                   |                   | 151.7                                      |                                  |   |
| O      | 234.1                                | 169.1                      | 175.6                 | 1.501              | 905                                   | 922   | 19.4                           | 291   | 329                   |                   | 157.8                                      |                                  |   |
| N      | 236.4                                | 171.7                      | 176.4                 | 1.514              | 976                                   | 852   | 19.4                           | 290   | 332                   |                   | 156.1                                      |                                  |   |
| D      | 244.4                                | 175.3                      | 178.8                 | 1.543              | 1,063                                 | 864   | 20.1                           | 325   | 329                   |                   | 158.4                                      |                                  |   |
| 1951 J | 243.6                                | 180.1                      | 181.5                 | 1.555              | 973                                   | 1,022                                       | 19.9                           | 362   | 338                   |                   | 168.6                                      |                                  |   |
| F      | 243.3                                | 183.6                      | 183.8                 | 1.561              | 1,076                                 | 907   | 19.5                           | 326   | 349                   |                   | 174.7                                      |                                  |   |
| M      | 245.5                                | 184.0                      | 184.5                 | 1.571              | 1,284 <sup>r</sup>                    | 1,100                                       | 19.4                           | 291   | 368                   |                   | 170.3                                      |                                  |   |
| A      | 249.0                                | 183.6                      | 184.6                 | 1.578 <sup>r</sup> | 1,374                                 | 1,024                                       | 19.1                           | 302   | 377                   |                   | 172.3                                      |                                  |   |
| M      | 249.8 <sup>r</sup>                   | 182.9                      | 185.4                 | 1.586              | 1,351                                 | 1,018                                       | 19.2 <sup>p</sup>              | 301   | 365                   |                   | 173.9                                      |                                  |   |
| J      | 251.1                                | 181.8 <sup>r</sup>         | 185.2                 | 1.601 <sup>r</sup> | 1,293                                 | 930   | 19.2 <sup>p</sup>              | 301   | 353 <sup>p</sup>      |                   | 171.7                                      |                                  |   |
| J      | 179.5                                | 185.5                      | 1.598 <sup>p</sup>    |                    |                                       |   |                                | 308 <sup>p</sup>  |                       |                   |  |                                  |   |

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. <sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. <sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation. <sup>3</sup>

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

## INTRODUCTION

SEPTEMBER, 1951

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(4)</sup>

|             | CANADA <sup>(4)</sup> |                     |                    |                     | NEWFOUNDLAND |        |           |        | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND |        |           |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------|--------|-----------|
|             | Population            | Births              | Marriages          | Deaths              | Population   | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population           | Births | Marriages |
|             | Thousands             | Number              |                    |                     | Thousands    | Number |           |        | Thousands            | Number |           |
| 1939        | 11,267                | 19,122              | 8,638              | 9,079               |              |        |           |        | 94                   | 177    | 53        |
| 1950        | 13,845                | 29,686              | 10,158             | 10,064              | 355          | ..     | ..        | ..     | 96                   | 238    | 52        |
| 1950 M      |                       | 29,411              | 9,046              | 9,825               |              |        |           |        |                      | 249    | 40        |
| J           | 13,845                | 32,478              | 13,835             | 10,916              | 355          | ..     | ..        | ..     | 96                   | 246    | 57        |
| J           |                       | 32,343              | 14,419             | 9,529               |              |        |           |        |                      | 259    | 70        |
| A           |                       | 30,065              | 14,077             | 9,582               |              |        |           |        |                      | 204    | 70        |
| S           | 13,921                | 33,621              | 13,763             | 9,372               |              |        |           |        |                      | 277    | 79        |
| O           |                       | 30,243              | 12,831             | 9,573               |              |        |           |        |                      | 217    | 88        |
| N           |                       | 28,261              | 12,334             | 9,820               |              |        |           |        |                      | 218    | 55        |
| D           |                       | 29,634              | 8,516              | 10,546              |              |        |           |        |                      | 162    | 50        |
| 1951 J      |                       | 27,118              | 5,928              | 10,297              |              |        |           |        |                      | 280    | 23        |
| F           |                       | 26,498              | 5,220              | 10,889              |              |        |           |        |                      | 186    | 21        |
| M           |                       | 30,475              | 5,205              | 12,275              |              |        |           |        |                      | 205    | 22        |
| A           |                       | 30,880              | 7,475              | 11,207              |              |        |           |        |                      | 224    | 26        |
| M           |                       | 32,371 <sup>r</sup> | 9,847 <sup>r</sup> | 10,284 <sup>r</sup> |              |        |           |        |                      | 316    | 35        |
| J           |                       | 33,991              | 14,152             | 9,080               |              |        |           |        |                      | 220    | 77        |
| P.E.I.      |                       |                     |                    |                     |              |        |           |        |                      |        |           |
| NOVA SCOTIA |                       |                     |                    |                     |              |        |           |        |                      |        |           |
| Deaths      | Population            | Births              | Marriages          | Deaths              | Population   | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population           | Births |           |
| Number      | Thousands             | Number              |                    |                     | Thousands    | Number |           |        | Thousands            | Number |           |
| 1939        | 94                    | 561                 | 985                | 419                 | 527          | 447    | 940       | 311    | 424                  | 3,230  | 6,635     |
| 1950        | 75                    | 658                 | 1,451              | 428                 | 563          | 522    | 1,403     | 363    | 414                  | 3,976  | 9,752     |
| 1950 M      |                       | 87                  | 1,551              | 377                 | 542          |        | 1,403     | 255    | 416                  |        | 9,493     |
| J           | 91                    | 658                 | 1,536              | 415                 | 518          | 522    | 1,604     | 507    | 430                  | 3,976  | 9,958     |
| J           |                       | 64                  | 1,283              | 430                 | 480          |        | 1,417     | 510    | 337                  |        | 11,850    |
| A           |                       | 52                  | 1,213              | 610                 | 355          |        | 1,272     | 395    | 330                  |        | 9,541     |
| S           |                       | 52                  | 1,995              | 721                 | 496          |        | 1,712     | 605    | 436                  |        | 11,374    |
| O           |                       | 63                  | 1,476              | 537                 | 522          |        | 1,287     | 508    | 353                  |        | 10,216    |
| N           |                       | 72                  | 1,580              | 533                 | 552          |        | 1,438     | 478    | 511                  |        | 8,886     |
| D           |                       | 71                  | 1,253              | 328                 | 492          |        | 1,180     | 247    | 353                  |        | 11,446    |
| 1951 J      |                       | 93                  | 1,544              | 371                 | 488          |        | 1,269     | 241    | 400                  |        | 6,563     |
| F           |                       | 95                  | 1,292              | 332                 | 507          |        | 1,193     | 198    | 419                  |        | 8,220     |
| M           |                       | 91                  | 1,319              | 249                 | 661          |        | 1,417     | 178    | 630                  |        | 10,536    |
| A           |                       | 97                  | 1,269              | 194                 | 610          |        | 1,346     | 241    | 474                  |        | 9,499     |
| M           |                       | 59                  | 1,513              | 411                 | 397          |        | 1,733     | 372    | 449                  |        | 10,924    |
| J           |                       | 74                  | 1,408              | 861                 | 327          |        | 1,297     | 435    | 331                  |        | 10,804    |

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## INTRODUCTION

Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(4)</sup>

|        | QUEBEC    |           |            | ONTARIO |           |        | MANITOBA   |           |           | SASK.     |            |
|--------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|        | Marriages | Deaths    | Population | Births  | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births    | Marriages | Deaths    | Population |
|        | Number    | Thousands |            | Number  | Thousands |        | Number     | Thousands |           | Thousands |            |
| 1939   | 2,409     | 2,782     | 3,708      | 5,344   | 2,888     | 3,128  | 726        | 1,132     | 640       | 513       | 906        |
| 1950   | 2,778     | 2,735     | 4,512      | 9,046   | 3,668     | 3,676  | 795        | 1,614     | 580       | 547       | 874        |
| 1950 M | 2,010     | 2,626     |            | 8,630   | 3,816     | 3,564  |            | 1,610     | 452       | 552       |            |
| J      | 4,141     | 2,754     | 4,512      | 10,668  | 5,163     | 4,309  | 795        | 1,740     | 671       | 624       | 874        |
| J      | 5,522     | 2,619     |            | 9,643   | 4,071     | 3,563  |            | 1,742     | 814       | 564       |            |
| A      | 4,418     | 2,614     |            | 9,111   | 4,853     | 3,552  |            | 1,797     | 765       | 523       |            |
| S      | 3,497     | 2,735     |            | 10,611  | 5,609     | 3,543  |            | 1,593     | 825       | 497       |            |
| O      | 3,247     | 2,484     |            | 9,569   | 4,978     | 3,511  |            | 1,608     | 765       | 457       |            |
| N      | 3,771     | 3,096     |            | 8,559   | 3,376     | 3,283  |            | 1,477     | 806       | 529       |            |
| D      | 2,483     | 3,064     |            | 8,567   | 2,699     | 3,783  |            | 1,595     | 626       | 545       |            |
| 1951 J | 908       | 2,475     |            | 9,139   | 2,148     | 3,880  |            | 1,585     | 501       | 677       |            |
| F      | 939       | 3,019     |            | 8,843   | 2,163     | 4,174  |            | 1,353     | 320       | 554       |            |
| M      | 1,104     | 3,462     |            | 9,159   | 2,103     | 4,282  |            | 1,634     | 290       | 663       |            |
| A      | 1,476     | 3,147     |            | 10,234  | 3,259     | 4,111  |            | 1,720     | 383       | 627       |            |
| M      | 2,467     | 2,770     |            | 9,119   | 3,678     | 3,789  |            | 1,669     | 471       | 586       |            |
| J      | 4,154     | 2,417     |            | 11,644  | 5,065     | 3,531  |            | 1,910     | 800       | 569       |            |

|        | SASKATCHEWAN |           |        | ALBERTA    |           |           | BRITISH COLUMBIA |            |        |           |        |  |
|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|--|
|        | Births       | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births    | Marriages | Deaths           | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths |  |
|        | Number       | Thousands |        | Number     | Thousands |           | Number           | Thousands  |        | Number    |        |  |
| 1939   | 1,505        | 610       | 503    | 786        | 1,373     | 653       | 482              | 792        | 1,031  | 655       | 626    |  |
| 1950   | 1,770        | 598       | 513    | 895        | 2,155     | 771       | 579              | 1,138      | 2,258  | 921       | 963    |  |
| 1950 M | 1,681        | 601       | 495    |            | 2,741     | 695       | 590              |            | 2,053  | 800       | 953    |  |
| J      | 1,958        | 840       | 577    | 895        | 2,103     | 817       | 581              | 1,138      | 2,665  | 1,224     | 1,032  |  |
| J      | 2,101        | 838       | 600    |            | 1,852     | 991       | 496              |            | 2,196  | 1,173     | 806    |  |
| A      | 1,653        | 617       | 499    |            | 2,771     | 1,122     | 688              |            | 2,503  | 1,227     | 969    |  |
| S      | 1,935        | 478       | 399    |            | 1,986     | 697       | 351              |            | 2,138  | 1,252     | 863    |  |
| O      | 1,692        | 905       | 519    |            | 1,951     | 830       | 785              |            | 2,227  | 973       | 879    |  |
| N      | 1,367        | 955       | 407    |            | 2,187     | 1,386     | 320              |            | 2,549  | 974       | 1,050  |  |
| D      | 1,872        | 610       | 568    |            | 1,729     | 613       | 803              |            | 1,830  | 860       | 867    |  |
| 1951 J | 1,660        | 307       | 589    |            | 2,628     | 735       | 610              |            | 2,450  | 694       | 1,085  |  |
| F      | 1,608        | 245       | 561    |            | 1,853     | 428       | 671              |            | 1,950  | 574       | 889    |  |
| M      | 2,031        | 259       | 608    |            | 1,900     | 311       | 628              |            | 2,274  | 689       | 1,250  |  |
| A      | 1,914        | 403       | 510    |            | 2,505     | 720       | 673              |            | 2,169  | 773       | 958    |  |
| M      | 1,904        | 738       | 563    |            | 2,572     | 714       | 659              |            | 2,621  | 961       | 1,012  |  |
| J      | 2,023        | 711       | 445    |            | 2,322     | 977       | 488              |            | 2,363  | 1,072     | 898    |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

## INTRODUCTION

SEPTEMBER, 1951

### National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

| NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES |  |                                   |                      |  |  |                                     |   |                                  |   |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|
|  | Salaries,<br>wages and<br>supplemental<br>labour<br>income | Military<br>pay and<br>allowances | Investment<br>income | Net income<br>of agricultur-<br>e and<br>other unincor-<br>porated<br>business | Net<br>national<br>income at<br>factor<br>cost | Indirect<br>taxes less<br>subsidies | Depreciation<br>allowances<br>and similar<br>business<br>costs <sup>(1)</sup> | Residual<br>error of<br>estimate | Gross<br>national<br>product<br>at market<br>prices |
| Million dollars  |  |                                   |                      |  |  |                                     |   |                                  |   |
| 1939   | 2,583  | 32                                | 783                  | 891  | 4,289  | 737                                 | 582   | -10                              | 5,598   |
| 1949   | 7,800  | 115                               | 2,367                | 2,887  | 13,169   | 1,831                               | 1,321   | +61                              | 16,382  |
| 1950 <sup>p</sup>  | 8,300  | 137                               | 2,996                | 2,875  | 14,308   | 2,001                               | 1,471   | +11                              | 17,791  |

| GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES                     |   |              |  |             |   |                                     |                                  |  |        |
|---|---|--------------|--|-------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------|
|   | Government<br>Expenditure                     |              | Gross Home Investment                                |             |   |                                     |                                  |  |        |
| Personal<br>expenditure<br>on consumer<br>goods and<br>services | Mutual Aid<br>UNRRA<br>and Military<br>Relief | All<br>Other | Plant,<br>equipment<br>and<br>housing <sup>(1)</sup> | Inventories | Exports<br>of goods<br>and<br>services <sup>(2)</sup> | Imports of<br>goods and<br>services | Residual<br>error of<br>estimate | Gross<br>national<br>expend-<br>iture at<br>market<br>prices |        |
| Million dollars   |   |              |  |             |   |                                     |                                  |  |        |
| 1939  | 3,861   | —            | 724  | 554         | 327   | 1,451                               | -1,328                           | +9   | 5,598  |
| 1949  | 11,086  | —            | 2,106  | 2,970       | 108   | 4,011                               | -3,837                           | -62  | 16,382 |
| 1950 <sup>p</sup>   | 11,810  | —            | 2,333  | 3,163       | 805   | 4,173                               | -4,482                           | -11  | 17,791 |

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account and Military Relief.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

### Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

|        | INDUSTRIAL<br>PRODUCTION |                    | MINING |       |        |        |       | MANU-<br>FACTURES |                    |                    |
|--------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|        | Total                    | Total              | Metals |       |        | Fuels  |       |                   | Non-Metals         | Total              |
|        |                          |                    | Total  | Gold  | Copper | Nickel | Total | Coal              |                    |                    |
| 1939   | 109.3                    | 118.4              | 119.1  | 122.4 | 120.0  | 117.3  | 117.3 | 104.7             | 113.9              | 107.8              |
| 1950   | 198.3                    | 147.5              | 110.2  | 106.0 | 102.3  | 127.2  | 213.3 | 126.0             | 272.7              | 207.6              |
| 1950 J | 205.3                    | 147.6              | 109.8  | 103.3 | 95.4   | 135.2  | 199.0 | 127.1             | 263.3              | 215.3              |
| J      | 198.5                    | 146.1              | 108.8  | 107.4 | 96.9   | 113.4  | 208.9 | 116.6             | 233.1              | 206.9              |
| A      | 190.5                    | 136.2              | 101.2  | 101.6 | 97.1   | 93.4   | 191.4 | 98.5              | 259.0              | 199.0              |
| S      | 204.5                    | 153.3              | 115.4  | 106.3 | 98.4   | 146.5  | 225.8 | 126.8             | 322.5              | 214.4              |
| O      | 210.7                    | 158.8              | 113.8  | 109.9 | 101.0  | 125.2  | 240.8 | 133.0             | 328.1              | 221.7              |
| N      | 210.6                    | 162.1              | 117.1  | 106.1 | 110.0  | 148.9  | 258.0 | 141.2             | 307.0              | 221.0              |
| D      | 209.2                    | 154.6              | 112.4  | 111.7 | 103.2  | 124.8  | 228.0 | 136.1             | 283.7              | 219.6              |
| 1951 J | 210.0                    | 158.3              | 111.7  | 105.2 | 103.8  | 132.5  | 238.8 | 127.6             | 336.6              | 218.9              |
| F      | 214.0                    | 157.6              | 110.5  | 105.6 | 102.5  | 129.5  | 230.2 | 117.4             | 355.8              | 224.3              |
| M      | 217.1                    | 156.5              | 112.9  | 104.6 | 110.6  | 140.7  | 210.4 | 109.6             | 332.9              | 227.9              |
| A      | 218.2                    | 153.8              | 111.3  | 106.1 | 112.3  | 132.0  | 215.9 | 122.6             | 287.6              | 228.5              |
| M      | 223.4                    | 167.6 <sup>p</sup> | 111.6  | 99.9  | 107.0  | 150.9  | 278.0 | 119.3             | 304.8              | 231.9              |
| J      | 218.9 <sup>p</sup>       | 174.0              | 114.5  | 101.9 | 106.4  | 148.1  | 299.9 | 122.5             | 310.8 <sup>p</sup> | 225.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| J      | 213.2 <sup>p</sup>       |                    |        |       | 102.4  | 142.5  |       |                   | 281.6              | 219.3 <sup>p</sup> |

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## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| TOTAL                    | NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES |                    |                     |                  |       |                |                   |                   |                |       |  |                 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------|--|-----------------|
|                          | Foods and Beverages      |                    |                     |                  |       |                |                   |                   |                |       |  |                 |
|                          | Total                    | Foods              |                     |                  |       |                |                   |                   |                |       |  |                 |
|                          |                          | Total              | Meat products       |                  |       | Dairy products |                   |                   | Flour and feed |       |  |                 |
|                          |                          | Total              | Cattle slaughtering | Hog slaughtering |       | Total          | Butter and cheese | Concentrated milk | Total          |       |  |                 |
| 1939                     | 108.0                    | 111.7              | 110.2               | 105.1            | 101.4 | 108.2          | 111.4             | 109.6             | 124.2          | 118.7 |  |                 |
| 1950                     | 187.9                    | 192.6              | 173.3               | 136.4            | 146.1 | 138.8          | 124.9             | 102.2             | 268.0          | 142.1 |  |                 |
| 1950 J                   | 192.7                    | 205.3              | 177.6               | 154.3            | 170.2 | 152.6          | 119.2             | 95.9              | 269.7          | 130.0 |  |                 |
| J                        | 187.5                    | 199.9              | 174.9               | 131.2            | 144.1 | 132.4          | 109.6             | 89.0              | 256.1          | 115.1 |  |                 |
| A                        | 183.6                    | 197.3              | 178.2               | 136.9            | 124.7 | 154.9          | 117.6             | 94.5              | 277.2          | 137.2 |  |                 |
| S                        | 193.3                    | 196.5              | 178.3               | 156.4            | 139.1 | 175.8          | 123.3             | 98.8              | 304.0          | 152.9 |  |                 |
| O                        | 197.4                    | 202.6              | 181.8               | 127.6            | 118.8 | 140.6          | 119.3             | 98.3              | 256.0          | 158.2 |  |                 |
| N                        | 196.7                    | 197.8              | 176.1               | 112.5            | 108.1 | 118.5          | 130.8             | 102.0             | 308.2          | 163.2 |  |                 |
| D                        | 194.2                    | 193.5              | 178.5               | 110.5            | 99.5  | 122.8          | 148.6             | 123.9             | 284.5          | 169.8 |  |                 |
| 1951 J                   | 189.3                    | 180.4              | 166.1               | 125.7            | 134.2 | 126.7          | 129.1             | 103.6             | 286.0          | 150.5 |  |                 |
| F                        | 193.9                    | 184.5              | 165.8               | 117.3            | 131.0 | 116.0          | 120.5             | 91.2              | 280.2          | 163.2 |  |                 |
| M                        | 197.4                    | 194.5              | 169.3               | 126.9            | 143.9 | 127.7          | 117.9             | 89.3              | 223.4          | 172.6 |  |                 |
| A                        | 199.3                    | 197.0              | 170.1               | 135.7            | 184.3 | 118.6          | 107.9             | 85.8              | 268.2          | 160.1 |  |                 |
| M                        | 202.5                    | 202.6              | 182.5               | 162.3            | 220.1 | 141.5          | 119.8             | 90.2              | 315.6          | 156.4 |  |                 |
| J                        | 196.4 <sup>2</sup>       | 203.1 <sup>2</sup> | 181.3 <sup>2</sup>  | 158.9            | 206.4 | 145.3          | 120.5             | 91.9              | 322.0          | 162.8 |  |                 |
| J                        | 193.2 <sup>2</sup>       | 204.4              | 178.8               | 134.9            | 142.7 | 144.1          | 114.6             | 87.0              | 321.6          | 130.6 |  |                 |
| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES |                          |                    |                     |                  |       |                |                   |                   |                |       |  |                 |
| Foods and Beverages      |                          |                    |                     |                  |       |                |                   |                   |                |       |  |                 |
| Foods                    |                          |                    |                     |                  |       |                | Tobacco Products  |                   |                |       |  | Rubber Products |
| Flour and feed:          |                          | Beverages          |                     |                  |       |                |                   |                   |                |       |  |                 |
| Wheat flour              |                          | Sugar              | Total               | Liquors          | Beer  | Total          | Cigars            | Cigarettes        | Cut tobacco    |       |  |                 |
| 1939                     | 114.9                    | 108.1              | 117.8               | 125.3            | 104.6 | 111.7          | 106.2             | 112.9             | 113.6          | 108.7 |  |                 |
| 1950                     | 143.7                    | 159.2              | 267.3               | 234.9            | 294.2 | 216.1          | 153.5             | 273.5             | 124.2          | 278.8 |  |                 |
| 1950 J                   | 131.7                    | 208.5              | 312.6               | 231.3            | 375.9 | 251.7          | 175.3             | 319.1             | 145.7          | 276.0 |  |                 |
| J                        | 110.3                    | 167.5              | 296.8               | 202.1            | 354.5 | 191.4          | 136.5             | 247.4             | 97.5           | 262.0 |  |                 |
| A                        | 139.9                    | 189.5              | 271.4               | 227.8            | 294.1 | 204.9          | 175.6             | 257.9             | 116.1          | 230.7 |  |                 |
| S                        | 151.9                    | 134.6              | 267.1               | 259.9            | 289.3 | 203.0          | 161.4             | 256.4             | 111.4          | 300.5 |  |                 |
| O                        | 160.7                    | 210.4              | 283.0               | 297.5            | 313.7 | 188.5          | 152.5             | 235.8             | 108.8          | 332.4 |  |                 |
| N                        | 168.1                    | 170.0              | 282.0               | 360.2            | 275.0 | 199.0          | 165.1             | 244.5             | 123.6          | 314.6 |  |                 |
| D                        | 178.7                    | 134.8              | 251.9               | 281.7            | 246.6 | 197.5          | 155.7             | 240.0             | 132.6          | 335.4 |  |                 |
| 1951 J                   | 155.2                    | 85.8               | 235.6               | 261.0            | 222.7 | 219.9          | 167.0             | 270.4             | 141.5          | 319.4 |  |                 |
| F                        | 174.8                    | 113.1              | 257.0               | 298.4            | 242.9 | 235.6          | 135.7             | 305.5             | 128.2          | 340.2 |  |                 |
| M                        | 179.0                    | 142.8              | 292.2               | 343.1            | 294.5 | 255.7          | 140.2             | 327.5             | 150.5          | 336.7 |  |                 |
| A                        | 174.3                    | 147.9              | 301.5               | 286.2            | 346.2 | 230.9          | 151.6             | 305.3             | 108.5          | 357.2 |  |                 |
| M                        | 165.6                    | 186.1              | 280.6               | 222.5            | 341.7 | 230.5          | 171.2             | 281.1             | 154.9          | 299.6 |  |                 |
| J                        | 167.3                    | 172.4              | 282.7 <sup>2</sup>  | 209.4            | 348.7 | 216.9          | 138.5             | 264.5             | 151.1          | 246.3 |  |                 |
| J                        | 121.2                    | 142.6              | 303.7               | 201.2            | 396.6 | 187.8          | 100.6             | 238.1             | 116.8          | 262.2 |  |                 |

**INTRODUCTION**
**SEPTEMBER, 1951**
**Industrial Production**
**TABLE 6 - continued**

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES |                  |           |                         |                       |                             |                      |                    |                    |                    |                       |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                          | Leather Products |           |                         | Textiles ex. Clothing |                             |                      |                    | Clothing           |                    | Paper Products        |  |
|                          | Total            | Tanneries | Boots and shoes         | Total                 | Cotton consumption          | Wool, yarn and cloth | Silk and rayon     |                    | Total              | Pulp and paper: Total |  |
| 1939                     | 109.3            | 108.4     | 109.9                   | 106.3                 | 110.8                       | 101.6                | 99.9               | 106.9              | 99.5               | 96.7                  |  |
| 1950                     | 127.7            | 113.6     | 137.5                   | 172.4                 | 145.2                       | 196.8                | 242.3              | 138.2              | 195.7              | 183.4                 |  |
| 1950 J                   | 112.5            | 87.7      | 130.0                   | 168.2                 | 146.7                       | 187.0                | 232.2              | 131.4              | 197.7              | 184.8                 |  |
| J                        | 98.0             | 80.1      | 110.6                   | 163.3                 | 140.1                       | 186.4                | 219.5              | 131.2              | 199.6              | 185.1                 |  |
| A                        | 133.6            | 116.3     | 145.8                   | 150.1                 | 111.1                       | 186.0                | 218.9              | 125.2              | 199.5              | 186.8                 |  |
| S                        | 138.9            | 121.2     | 151.3                   | 174.1                 | 153.3                       | 194.8                | 239.0              | 133.9              | 204.0              | 190.2                 |  |
| O                        | 142.8            | 136.3     | 147.4                   | 178.0                 | 150.8                       | 201.5                | 249.8              | 142.1              | 207.3              | 191.1                 |  |
| N                        | 142.8            | 134.6     | 148.5                   | 187.6                 | 166.6                       | 208.6                | 254.1              | 145.6              | 206.4              | 194.9                 |  |
| D                        | 133.6            | 128.8     | 136.9                   | 183.4                 | 151.6                       | 209.5                | 260.6              | 145.6              | 201.5              | 191.7                 |  |
| 1951 J                   | 143.5            | 134.9     | 149.5                   | 184.1                 | 153.1                       | 208.2                | 263.6              | 140.4              | 202.9              | 192.1                 |  |
| F                        | 145.9            | 133.8     | 154.4                   | 186.5                 | 158.1                       | 209.9                | 262.9              | 146.4              | 207.5              | 197.4                 |  |
| M                        | 138.0            | 112.9     | 155.7                   | 190.8                 | 175.2                       | 209.5                | 253.1              | 148.5              | 207.1              | 197.6                 |  |
| A                        | 135.3            | 107.9     | 154.5                   | 192.9                 | 173.7                       | 212.6                | 261.7              | 149.8              | 212.3              | 202.5                 |  |
| M                        | 125.0            | 99.4      | 143.0                   | 193.1                 | 173.3                       | 212.6                | 262.6              | 148.5              | 214.6              | 204.0                 |  |
| J                        | 104.9            | 73.7      | 126.9                   | 179.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 161.2                       | 192.0                | 249.7 <sup>r</sup> | 138.1 <sup>r</sup> | 213.3 <sup>r</sup> | 204.6                 |  |
| J                        |                  |           |                         | 156.9                 | 114.4                       | 185.3                | 238.9              | 128.9              | 211.3              | 201.1                 |  |
| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES |                  |           |                         |                       |                             |                      |                    |                    |                    |                       |  |
|                          | Paper Products   |           | Printing and Publishing |                       | Petroleum and Coal Products |                      |                    |                    | Chemical Products  |                       |  |
|                          | Pulp and paper   |           |                         |                       | Coke and gas products       | Petroleum refining   |                    | Heavy fuel oils    | Total              | Paints and varnishes  |  |
|                          | Pulp             | Paper     |                         | Total                 |                             | Total                | Gasoline           |                    | Total              |                       |  |
|                          | 97.6             | 95.1      | 104.1                   | 106.7                 | 99.2                        | 115.5                | ..                 | ..                 | 112.7              | 111.1                 |  |
| 1939                     | 97.6             | 95.1      | 104.1                   | 106.7                 | 99.2                        | 115.5                | ..                 | ..                 | 112.7              | 111.1                 |  |
| 1950                     | 195.4            | 162.8     | 176.0                   | 225.8                 | 170.7                       | 289.8                | 266.5              | 196.4              | 190.3              | 377.6                 |  |
| 1950 J                   | 194.7            | 167.9     | 172.5                   | 237.0                 | 166.4                       | 319.1                | 300.5              | 199.2              | 205.6              | 479.0                 |  |
| J                        | 199.0            | 161.4     | 174.1                   | 241.4                 | 171.0                       | 323.4                | 308.0              | 218.4              | 194.0              | 396.3                 |  |
| A                        | 198.8            | 166.3     | 165.5                   | 229.2                 | 159.6                       | 310.2                | 295.1              | 191.8              | 192.9              | 409.9                 |  |
| S                        | 203.0            | 168.6     | 189.0                   | 243.0                 | 168.7                       | 329.6                | 309.3              | 209.3              | 195.1              | 405.6                 |  |
| O                        | 208.7            | 161.2     | 179.8                   | 240.6                 | 174.6                       | 317.5                | 300.9              | 208.1              | 195.3              | 382.9                 |  |
| N                        | 209.6            | 169.8     | 184.2                   | 237.7                 | 174.3                       | 311.5                | 293.9              | 205.2              | 192.9              | 361.8                 |  |
| D                        | 203.7            | 171.2     | 185.3                   | 225.0                 | 182.2                       | 274.9                | 254.8              | 215.1              | 189.9              | 336.3                 |  |
| 1951 J                   | 208.0            | 165.0     | 173.1                   | 225.7                 | 177.1                       | 282.2                | 251.7              | 204.9              | 196.7              | 392.4                 |  |
| F                        | 215.4            | 166.7     | 178.8                   | 223.3                 | 185.5                       | 267.3                | 236.5              | 169.3              | 199.3              | 387.7                 |  |
| M                        | 211.9            | 173.2     | 176.4                   | 219.8                 | 167.8                       | 280.5                | 240.8              | 192.0              | 197.6              | 384.2                 |  |
| A                        | 221.1            | 170.8     | 167.0                   | 210.4                 | 177.3                       | 249.6                | 211.9              | 185.5              | 212.5              | 455.9                 |  |
| M                        | 220.5            | 175.8     | 177.1                   | 274.4                 | 173.8                       | 391.6                | 337.0              | 245.0              | 216.2              | 455.1                 |  |
| J                        | 220.7            | 177.2     | 170.5                   | 283.7                 | 169.3                       | 416.8                | 352.4              | 245.8              | 216.2 <sup>r</sup> | 454.3                 |  |
| J                        | 220.6            | 168.1     | 169.6                   |                       |                             |                      |                    |                    | 214.7 <sup>r</sup> |                       |  |

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## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

|                                 | TOTAL              | Wood Products      | DURABLE MANUFACTURES              |       |          |                               |                        |               |                        | Transportation Equipment |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                    |                    | Iron and Steel Products           |       |          | Primary iron and steel        |                        | Iron castings | Wire and wire products |                          |               |
|                                 |                    |                    | Total                             | Total | Pig iron | Steel                         | Total                  |               | Motor vehicles         |                          |               |
| 1939                            | 107.5              | 107.8              | 108.7                             | 110.3 | 104.4    | 115.1                         | 99.1                   | 114.7         | 94.5                   | 93.4                     |               |
| 1950                            | 241.2              | 171.5              | 226.1                             | 268.0 | 281.7    | 222.3                         | 302.1                  | 158.5         | 269.8                  | 251.6                    |               |
| 1950 J                          | 254.0              | 182.1              | 224.3                             | 270.8 | 294.7    | 217.8                         | 316.4                  | 169.5         | 298.1                  | 313.4                    |               |
| J                               | 240.1              | 166.7              | 220.7                             | 254.2 | 278.7    | 193.0                         | 313.8                  | 126.0         | 300.5                  | 317.3                    |               |
| A                               | 225.6              | 175.1              | 214.1                             | 266.1 | 289.9    | 210.6                         | 244.7                  | 134.3         | 221.7                  | 178.4                    |               |
| S                               | 250.5              | 175.8              | 233.1                             | 284.3 | 296.1    | 227.0                         | 310.0                  | 169.8         | 279.1                  | 298.5                    |               |
| O                               | 263.5              | 180.9              | 243.8                             | 287.8 | 295.6    | 233.1                         | 344.1                  | 173.5         | 290.4                  | 279.2                    |               |
| N                               | 262.6              | 196.1              | 248.7                             | 298.5 | 309.3    | 249.3                         | 359.8                  | 163.5         | 263.0                  | 231.2                    |               |
| D                               | 263.1              | 216.5              | 242.5                             | 269.4 | 284.7    | 242.5                         | 350.9                  | 151.9         | 275.2                  | 243.4                    |               |
| 1951 J                          | 269.8              | 197.6              | 252.6                             | 300.4 | 288.5    | 256.5                         | 372.7                  | 170.9         | 309.6                  | 299.6                    |               |
| F                               | 276.4              | 202.0              | 249.4                             | 308.1 | 307.3    | 265.2                         | 354.8                  | 158.8         | 340.0                  | 336.3                    |               |
| M                               | 280.3              | 197.8              | 252.6                             | 316.1 | 316.6    | 261.8                         | 369.3                  | 166.3         | 358.0                  | 365.8                    |               |
| A                               | 278.5              | 151.0              | 263.5                             | 321.5 | 313.1    | 266.6                         | 394.9                  | 183.4         | 340.4                  | 323.7                    |               |
| M                               | 282.4              | 184.4              | 261.7                             | 321.5 | 314.2    | 259.7                         | 359.3                  | 175.1         | 339.5                  | 314.1                    |               |
| J                               | 276.6 <sup>p</sup> | 207.2              | 254.2 <sup>r</sup>                | 306.7 | 316.2    | 252.3                         | 348.2                  | 170.0         | 317.7                  | 273.3                    |               |
| J                               | 264.1 <sup>p</sup> |                    | 253.5 <sup>p</sup>                |       | 301.7    |                               |                        |               | 300.9                  | 241.0                    |               |
| DURABLE MANUFACTURES            |                    |                    |                                   |       |          |                               |                        |               |                        |                          |               |
| Non-Ferrous Metals and Products |                    |                    | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies |       |          | Non-Metallic Mineral Products |                        |               | Electric Power         |                          |               |
|                                 |                    |                    |                                   |       |          |                               |                        |               |                        |                          |               |
|                                 |                    |                    | Smelting and refining             |       | Total    | Radios                        | Electric refrigerators | Total         | Cement                 | Lime and gypsum products | Clay products |
| 1939                            | 119.5              | 121.0              | 102.0                             |       | 310.3    | 787.4                         | 106.1                  | 109.5         | 118.7                  | 119.3                    | 108.4         |
| 1950                            | 237.2              | 150.6              | 369.6                             |       |          |                               | 237.8                  | 326.4         | 278.5                  | 237.0                    | 194.4         |
| 1950 J                          | 249.4              | 164.4              | 411.4                             |       | 382.9    | 929.1                         | 242.0                  | 295.2         | 284.4                  | 240.7                    | 207.4         |
| J                               | 225.4              | 142.7              | 345.4                             |       | 251.6    | 781.3                         | 243.7                  | 331.1         | 258.9                  | 214.8                    | 206.1         |
| A                               | 229.0              | 144.9              | 340.3                             |       | 252.0    | 682.6                         | 240.6                  | 305.7         | 277.6                  | 236.4                    | 200.1         |
| S                               | 237.5              | 150.0              | 414.1                             |       | 311.8    | 894.2                         | 247.6                  | 308.9         | 306.5                  | 237.6                    | 195.5         |
| O                               | 262.3              | 157.0              | 431.8                             |       | 350.5    | 954.3                         | 253.3                  | 318.7         | 323.2                  | 226.1                    | 191.8         |
| N                               | 270.2              | 156.7              | 415.8                             |       | 299.4    | 966.2                         | 251.1                  | 314.4         | 306.4                  | 233.3                    | 192.0         |
| D                               | 266.0              | 156.1              | 395.1                             |       | 345.6    | 873.0                         | 246.8                  | 363.3         | 285.5                  | 234.9                    | 201.0         |
| 1951 J                          | 265.8              | 157.1              | 399.5                             |       | 300.1    | 936.1                         | 250.8                  | 321.2         | 293.7                  | 282.5                    | 211.3         |
| F                               | 266.0              | 157.2              | 406.8                             |       | 341.9    | 914.0                         | 262.1                  | 394.0         | 293.3                  | 266.8                    | 210.3         |
| M                               | 268.0              | 150.8              | 400.2                             |       | 234.8    | 999.5                         | 269.6                  | 378.6         | 300.3                  | 271.1                    | 216.0         |
| A                               | 285.8              | 169.0              | 418.6                             |       | 345.4    | 955.2                         | 273.4                  | 362.1         | 303.8                  | 262.9                    | 229.2         |
| M                               | 293.3 <sup>r</sup> | 166.0              | 392.2                             |       | 305.1    | 851.4                         | 276.8 <sup>r</sup>     | 368.5         | 297.6                  | 258.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 236.2         |
| J                               | 293.0 <sup>r</sup> | 168.8 <sup>r</sup> | 363.3 <sup>p</sup>                |       |          | 723.0 <sup>r</sup>            | 267.4                  | 294.8         | 300.0                  | 244.8                    | 226.8         |
| J                               | 283.4 <sup>p</sup> | 157.7              |                                   |       |          | 461.9                         | 264.4 <sup>p</sup>     | 319.1         |                        |                          | 227.5         |

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

| CLASSIFICATION                             | 1947  | 1948  | 1949  | 1950 <sup>(1)</sup> | 1950                  |         |        | 1951    |        |
|--|---|-------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|  | Survey Averages                               |       |       |                     | June 3 <sup>(2)</sup> | Aug. 19 | Nov. 4 | March 3 | June 2 |
|  | Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over |       |       |                     |                       |         |        |         |        |
| Non-institutional Civilian Population..... | 8,960   | 9,132 | 9,324 | 9,709               | 9,690                 | 9,717   | 9,751  | 9,800   | 9,854  |
| Civilian Labour Force.....                 | 4,908   | 4,982 | 5,090 | 5,216               | 5,233                 | 5,324   | 5,201  | 5,172   | 5,332  |
| Agricultural.....                          | 1,119   | 1,100 | 1,094 | 1,038               | 1,077                 | 1,153   | 974    | 854     | 1,017  |
| Non-agricultural.....                      | 3,789   | 3,882 | 3,996 | 4,178               | 4,156                 | 4,171   | 4,227  | 4,318   | 4,315  |
| With jobs.....                             | 4,810   | 4,879 | 4,957 | 5,046               | 5,083                 | 5,221   | 5,084  | 5,000   | 5,247  |
| At work—35 hours or more.....              | 4,222   | 4,301 | 4,377 | 4,422               | 4,569                 | 4,563   | 4,513  | 4,245   | 4,699  |
| At work—15 to 34 hours.....                | 318   | 337   | 348   | 373                 | 333                   | 299     | 378    | 433     | 339    |
| At work—1 to 14 hours.....                 | 114   | 109   | 97    | 100                 | 93                    | 92      | 94     | 111     | 117    |
| Not at work but with jobs.....             | 156   | 132   | 135   | 151                 | 88                    | 267     | 99     | 211     | 92     |
| Paid workers.....                          | 3,262   | 3,372 | 3,469 | 3,571               | 3,564                 | 3,639   | 3,683  | 3,665   | 3,802  |
| Agricultural.....                          | 119   | 134   | 144   | 112                 | 122                   | 133     | 102    | 69      | 114    |
| Non-agricultural.....                      | 3,143   | 3,238 | 3,325 | 3,459               | 3,442                 | 3,506   | 3,581  | 3,596   | 3,688  |
| Without jobs and seeking work.....         | 98  | 103   | 133   | 170                 | 150                   | 103     | 117    | 172     | 85     |
| Persons not in the Labour Force.....       | 4,052   | 4,150 | 4,234 | 4,493               | 4,457                 | 4,393   | 4,550  | 4,628   | 4,522  |

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | SALARIES AND WAGES  |               |              |   |   | SUPPLEMENTARY<br>LABOUR<br>INCOME | TOTAL |
|-----------------|---|---------------|--------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|
|                 | Agriculture,<br>Logging,<br>Fishing,<br>Trapping,<br>Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities,<br>Transportation,<br>Communications,<br>Storage<br>Trade | Finance,<br>Services<br>(including<br>government) |                                   |       |
| Million dollars |   |               |              |   |   |                                   |       |
| 1939            | 23  | 62            | 16           | 61  | 57  | 5                                 | 224   |
| 1950            | 53  | 233           | 49           | 184   | 149   | 22                                | 691   |
| 1950 M          | 44  | 221           | 40           | 174   | 149   | 21                                | 650   |
| A               | 42  | 223           | 43           | 177   | 148   | 21                                | 655   |
| M               | 47  | 225           | 50           | 181   | 148   | 21                                | 672   |
| J               | 52  | 233           | 54           | 185   | 149   | 22                                | 695   |
| J               | 55  | 234           | 56           | 188   | 148   | 23                                | 704   |
| A               | 57  | 237           | 58           | 177   | 147   | 23                                | 699   |
| S               | 60  | 245           | 58           | 192   | 150   | 24                                | 729   |
| O               | 63  | 249           | 57           | 195   | 152   | 24                                | 740   |
| N               | 65  | 252           | 55           | 200   | 154   | 25                                | 750   |
| D               | 62  | 238           | 44           | 199   | 154   | 24                                | 721   |
| 1951 J          | 61  | 257           | 46           | 194   | 157   | 26                                | 741   |
| F               | 61  | 259           | 45           | 195   | 157   | 24                                | 741   |
| M               | 57  | 264           | 45           | 198   | 168   | 25                                | 758   |
| A               | 55  | 270           | 53           | 203   | 161   | 27                                | 769   |
| M               | 60  | 273           | 58           | 208   | 163   | 26                                | 788   |

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

|        | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE |                       |                     | FORESTRY           |                       |                     | MINING             |                       |                     |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment      | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100           | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939   | 100.0                | 100.0                 | 23.44               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 17.37               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 28.69               |
| 1950   | 168.0                | 321.8                 | 44.84               | 160.1              | 388.2                 | 42.01               | 112.2              | 211.2                 | 53.95               |
| 1950 J | 166.0                | 315.3                 | 44.51               | 116.3              | 270.7                 | 40.45               | 111.7              | 205.0                 | 52.64               |
| J      | 170.8                | 328.3                 | 45.04               | 147.2              | 350.2                 | 41.32               | 114.8              | 216.2                 | 54.03               |
| A      | 172.5                | 332.5                 | 45.15               | 149.4              | 366.3                 | 42.58               | 115.1              | 219.8                 | 54.80               |
| S      | 174.1                | 328.0                 | 44.17               | 161.9              | 407.7                 | 43.75               | 115.0              | 211.7                 | 52.81               |
| O      | 177.1                | 346.6                 | 45.88               | 193.4              | 481.1                 | 43.20               | 115.6              | 220.9                 | 54.84               |
| N      | 178.1                | 351.7                 | 46.29               | 233.7              | 587.5                 | 43.66               | 116.0              | 226.0                 | 55.89               |
| D      | 179.2                | 356.3                 | 46.63               | 260.5              | 647.5                 | 43.04               | 116.8              | 230.5                 | 56.60               |
| 1951 J | 175.3                | 338.2                 | 45.27               | 256.0              | 632.1                 | 42.58               | 115.1              | 217.0                 | 54.08               |
| F      | 172.3                | 351.5                 | 47.87               | 248.3              | 609.0                 | 42.45               | 114.9              | 233.1                 | 58.22               |
| M      | 172.3                | 353.8                 | 48.19               | 244.1              | 633.7                 | 44.94               | 114.7              | 235.2                 | 58.85               |
| A      | 173.3                | 357.8                 | 48.43               | 208.0              | 549.8                 | 45.76               | 114.7              | 230.1                 | 57.56               |
| M      | 175.6                | 367.9                 | 49.17               | 167.9              | 472.8                 | 48.74               | 115.0              | 237.4                 | 59.20               |
| J      | 180.3 <sup>r</sup>   | 379.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 49.34 <sup>r</sup>  | 188.6 <sup>r</sup> | 539.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 49.54 <sup>r</sup>  | 116.4 <sup>r</sup> | 238.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 58.74 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J      | 183.4                | 391.7                 | 50.11               | 197.4              | 589.5                 | 51.69               | 117.6              | 247.2                 | 60.30               |

## MANUFACTURING

|        | Total              |                       |                     | Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup> |                       |                     | Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup> |                       |                     |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment              | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100                   | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100                       | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939   | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 22.79               | 100.0                        | 100.0                 | 24.28               | 100.0                            | 100.0                 | 21.82               |
| 1950   | 177.5              | 360.1                 | 46.21               | 211.4                        | 431.6                 | 49.52               | 155.4                            | 308.4                 | 43.28               |
| 1950 J | 175.3              | 352.3                 | 45.82               | 209.3                        | 422.0                 | 48.97               | 153.1                            | 301.7                 | 43.00               |
| J      | 178.6              | 364.1                 | 46.46               | 213.4                        | 437.7                 | 49.81               | 155.9                            | 310.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 43.46               |
| A      | 179.6              | 366.7                 | 46.49               | 215.9                        | 443.6                 | 49.82               | 156.0                            | 310.9                 | 43.48               |
| S      | 182.5              | 369.9                 | 46.19               | 219.0                        | 442.8                 | 49.08               | 158.7                            | 317.0                 | 43.59               |
| O      | 185.6              | 385.1                 | 47.27               | 221.5                        | 464.0                 | 50.86               | 162.2                            | 327.8                 | 44.08               |
| N      | 185.4              | 389.7                 | 47.90               | 222.4                        | 472.0                 | 51.52               | 161.3                            | 330.0                 | 44.65               |
| D      | 185.3              | 394.6                 | 48.51               | 223.1                        | 478.5                 | 52.07               | 160.7                            | 333.7                 | 45.28               |
| 1951 J | 182.4              | 373.1                 | 46.60               | 223.3                        | 457.1                 | 49.72               | 155.8                            | 312.1                 | 43.68               |
| F      | 184.5              | 402.1                 | 49.64               | 226.9                        | 497.4                 | 53.23               | 156.9                            | 332.9                 | 46.27               |
| M      | 186.3              | 405.3                 | 49.56               | 229.9                        | 501.3                 | 52.94               | 157.9                            | 335.6                 | 46.35               |
| A      | 188.8              | 414.6                 | 50.03               | 234.8                        | 542.5                 | 53.47               | 158.8                            | 329.0                 | 46.72               |
| M      | 189.9              | 423.7                 | 50.84               | 237.0                        | 530.8                 | 54.39               | 159.2                            | 345.9                 | 47.39               |
| J      | 192.0 <sup>r</sup> | 429.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 50.90 <sup>r</sup>  | 240.9 <sup>r</sup>           | 537.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 54.20 <sup>r</sup>  | 160.2 <sup>r</sup>               | 350.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 47.67 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J      | 193.7              | 438.8                 | 51.62               | 242.5                        | 550.1                 | 55.09               | 161.9                            | 358.0                 | 48.22               |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

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\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| MANUFACTURING |                                  |                       |                     |                    |                       |                     |                    |                       |                     |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|               | Textile Products except Clothing |                       |                     | Clothing           |                       |                     | Wood Products      |                       |                     |
|               | Employ-<br>ment                  | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|               | 1939 = 100                       |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939          | 100.0                            | 100.0                 | 18.00               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 17.15               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 19.32               |
| 1950          | 149.6                            | 330.6                 | 39.75               | 139.4              | 273.7                 | 33.63               | 171.1              | 365.7                 | 41.21               |
| 1950 J        | 147.0                            | 319.5                 | 39.12               | 138.1              | 262.9                 | 32.64               | 172.2              | 351.7                 | 39.50               |
| J             | 146.9                            | 319.6                 | 39.14               | 134.8              | 260.7                 | 33.17               | 179.7              | 384.7                 | 41.39               |
| A             | 144.4                            | 314.3                 | 39.17               | 131.1              | 254.7                 | 33.32               | 184.9              | 399.1                 | 41.71               |
| S             | 148.6                            | 326.9                 | 39.59               | 135.7              | 269.9                 | 34.11               | 185.5              | 401.9                 | 41.85               |
| O             | 152.4                            | 344.6                 | 40.68               | 141.8              | 289.1                 | 34.96               | 185.8              | 417.7                 | 43.44               |
| N             | 155.1                            | 357.4                 | 41.47               | 144.5              | 295.8                 | 35.10               | 182.3              | 413.4                 | 43.81               |
| D             | 157.3                            | 372.1                 | 42.57               | 145.0              | 294.8                 | 34.86               | 175.9              | 398.6                 | 43.75               |
| 1951 J        | 157.6                            | 346.6                 | 39.57               | 140.8              | 262.9                 | 32.02               | 170.7              | 359.7                 | 40.70               |
| F             | 159.4                            | 384.4                 | 43.40               | 147.1              | 311.1                 | 36.28               | 172.8              | 393.3                 | 43.96               |
| M             | 160.0                            | 381.5                 | 42.91               | 150.4              | 319.5                 | 36.43               | 175.0              | 399.6                 | 44.09               |
| A             | 161.3                            | 390.4                 | 43.56               | 152.0              | 323.1                 | 36.48               | 177.2              | 406.4                 | 44.29               |
| M             | 160.8                            | 393.5                 | 44.04               | 150.2              | 320.1                 | 36.54               | 177.9              | 422.1                 | 45.81               |
| J             | 158.5                            | 378.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 43.00 <sup>r</sup>  | 146.2 <sup>r</sup> | 301.5                 | 35.35 <sup>r</sup>  | 184.2 <sup>r</sup> | 428.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 44.93 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J             | 156.1                            | 370.3                 | 42.68               | 140.7              | 287.5                 | 35.05               | 186.9              | 448.9                 | 46.37               |

| MANUFACTURING |                    |                       |                     |                         |                       |                     |                          |                       |                     |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|               | Paper Products     |                       |                     | Iron and Steel Products |                       |                     | Transportation Equipment |                       |                     |
|               | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment         | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment          | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|               | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100              |                       | Dollars             | 1939 = 100               |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939          | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 26.87               | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 25.14               | 100.0                    | 100.0                 | 26.73               |
| 1950          | 171.1              | 348.1                 | 54.60               | 215.7                   | 437.5                 | 50.92               | 215.5                    | 427.4                 | 53.01               |
| 1950 J        | 170.7              | 344.1                 | 54.18               | 212.4                   | 428.7                 | 50.74               | 212.9                    | 428.7                 | 52.80               |
| J             | 176.1              | 364.8                 | 55.65               | 215.3                   | 436.6                 | 50.96               | 214.6                    | 435.8                 | 54.30               |
| A             | 176.7              | 370.6                 | 56.34               | 215.4                   | 438.6                 | 51.08               | 219.9                    | 445.9                 | 54.23               |
| S             | 179.1              | 374.1                 | 56.13               | 221.9                   | 452.2                 | 51.23               | 219.8                    | 414.3                 | 50.38               |
| O             | 179.0              | 374.7                 | 56.26               | 224.9                   | 467.5                 | 52.25               | 221.8                    | 440.9                 | 54.47               |
| N             | 177.5              | 372.2                 | 56.34               | 227.5                   | 481.8                 | 53.22               | 221.5                    | 452.1                 | 54.56               |
| D             | 176.4              | 381.2                 | 58.07               | 229.2                   | 488.7                 | 53.59               | 225.6                    | 472.9                 | 56.02               |
| 1951 J        | 172.5              | 359.8                 | 56.05               | 230.8                   | 468.5                 | 51.03               | 229.4                    | 462.6                 | 53.90               |
| F             | 172.2              | 376.9                 | 58.78               | 234.0                   | 500.5                 | 53.93               | 235.0                    | 519.1                 | 58.85               |
| M             | 172.9              | 377.0                 | 58.57               | 236.1                   | 505.3                 | 53.95               | 240.4                    | 520.6                 | 57.69               |
| A             | 175.4              | 379.2                 | 58.07               | 240.6                   | 525.4                 | 55.05               | 248.4                    | 531.8                 | 57.04               |
| M             | 177.7              | 390.1                 | 58.99               | 243.2                   | 545.1                 | 56.55               | 250.8                    | 534.4                 | 56.75               |
| J             | 184.5 <sup>r</sup> | 423.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 61.74 <sup>r</sup>  | 245.6 <sup>r</sup>      | 548.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 56.34 <sup>r</sup>  | 255.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 547.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 57.00 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J             | 191.9              | 461.7                 | 64.65               | 246.2                   | 557.5                 | 55.75               | 257.9                    | 559.5                 | 57.79               |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

LABOUR

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

|                          | MANUFACTURING                     |                       |  |                    |                       |                          | CONSTRUCTION       |                       |                     |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                          | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies |                       |  | Chemical Products  |                       |                          | Total              |                       |                     |
|                          | Employ-<br>ment                   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*                          | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*      | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                          | 1939 = 100                        |                       | Dollars                                      | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars                  | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939                     | 100.0                             | 100.0                 | 24.38  | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 28.14                    | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 18.83               |
| 1950                     | 287.6                             | 593.2                 | 50.16  | 215.0              | 381.4                 | 49.90                    | 165.0              | 379.9                 | 43.27               |
| 1950 J                   | 284.9                             | 584.4                 | 50.00  | 215.0              | 378.7                 | 49.52                    | 172.7              | 387.5                 | 42.25               |
| J                        | 291.5                             | 603.1                 | 50.44  | 217.3              | 384.1                 | 49.79                    | 184.7              | 423.0                 | 43.11               |
| A                        | 290.1                             | 598.4                 | 50.27  | 215.1              | 380.2                 | 49.78                    | 190.8              | 437.6                 | 43.19               |
| S                        | 295.1                             | 611.2                 | 50.48  | 217.2              | 388.2                 | 50.26                    | 194.4              | 449.7                 | 43.54               |
| O                        | 302.2                             | 634.4                 | 51.19  | 219.6              | 398.0                 | 50.98                    | 189.2              | 447.8                 | 44.55               |
| N                        | 308.2                             | 657.6                 | 52.02  | 220.6              | 402.3                 | 51.31                    | 185.8              | 444.8                 | 45.08               |
| D                        | 314.4                             | 668.2                 | 51.97  | 220.9              | 406.7                 | 51.81                    | 180.4              | 427.0                 | 44.53               |
| 1951 J                   | 316.0                             | 628.2                 | 48.62  | 217.7              | 403.2                 | 52.12                    | 158.1              | 343.8                 | 40.82               |
| F                        | 318.1                             | 686.7                 | 52.79  | 221.0              | 420.3                 | 53.51                    | 145.1              | 359.8                 | 46.56               |
| M                        | 320.2                             | 691.4                 | 52.79  | 222.6              | 424.2                 | 53.63                    | 139.7              | 353.8                 | 47.56               |
| A                        | 326.2                             | 720.3                 | 53.99  | 225.2              | 436.7                 | 54.57                    | 141.9              | 352.0                 | 46.59               |
| M                        | 328.7                             | 735.3                 | 54.69  | 229.5              | 449.9                 | 55.16                    | 163.4              | 408.9                 | 46.99               |
| J                        | 331.6                             | 749.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 55.22 <sup>r</sup>                           | 232.3 <sup>r</sup> | 454.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 55.08 <sup>r</sup>       | 182.7 <sup>r</sup> | 459.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 47.15 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J                        | 333.3                             | 759.0                 | 55.68  | 234.7              | 463.3                 | 55.56                    | 190.0              | 492.9                 | 48.65               |
| CONSTRUCTION             |                                   |                       | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE<br>AND COMMUNICATION |                    |                       | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION |                    |                       |                     |
| Buildings and Structures |                                   |                       |  |                    |                       |                          |                    |                       |                     |
|                          | Employ-<br>ment                   | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*                          | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*      | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                          | 1939 = 100                        |                       | Dollars                                      | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars                  | 1939 = 100         |                       | Dollars             |
| 1939                     | 100.0                             | 100.0                 | 24.29  | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 28.68                    | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 29.53               |
| 1950                     | 356.8                             | 683.0                 | 46.33  | 167.2              | 286.5                 | 49.15                    | 183.6              | 317.9                 | 51.14               |
| 1950 J                   | 356.7                             | 673.9                 | 45.88  | 167.9              | 288.4                 | 49.29                    | 183.7              | 317.6                 | 51.07               |
| J                        | 384.0                             | 738.0                 | 46.67  | 171.5              | 296.5                 | 49.59                    | 188.9              | 326.7                 | 51.06               |
| A                        | 397.2                             | 761.1                 | 46.54  | 175.6              | 303.7                 | 49.60                    | 193.4              | 333.6                 | 50.95               |
| S                        | 407.2                             | 789.1                 | 47.07  | 171.4              | 261.8                 | 43.81                    | 191.7              | 332.2                 | 51.17               |
| O                        | 401.7                             | 796.0                 | 48.13  | 175.1              | 309.1                 | 50.62                    | 186.7              | 329.3                 | 52.09               |
| N                        | 400.0                             | 800.2                 | 48.54  | 173.9              | 305.9                 | 50.46                    | 185.5              | 324.9                 | 51.77               |
| D                        | 391.6                             | 781.2                 | 48.32  | 173.1              | 309.8                 | 51.34                    | 183.3              | 329.6                 | 53.11               |
| 1951 J                   | 347.8                             | 614.2                 | 42.73  | 168.1              | 299.6                 | 51.07                    | 179.8              | 321.2                 | 52.76               |
| F                        | 338.0                             | 687.5                 | 49.22  | 165.0              | 302.7                 | 52.55                    | 180.1              | 326.1                 | 53.48               |
| M                        | 334.6                             | 688.2                 | 49.77  | 165.7              | 303.8                 | 52.53                    | 178.3              | 331.1                 | 54.85               |
| A                        | 339.7                             | 681.0                 | 48.51  | 166.7              | 308.8                 | 53.05                    | 179.4              | 331.5                 | 54.57               |
| M                        | 363.0                             | 763.8                 | 50.92  | 171.5              | 317.6                 | 53.03                    | 183.2              | 343.3                 | 55.36               |
| J                        | 398.2 <sup>r</sup>                | 827.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 50.23 <sup>r</sup>                           | 176.5 <sup>r</sup> | 331.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 53.72 <sup>r</sup>       | 190.9 <sup>r</sup> | 359.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 55.57               |
| J                        | 414.5                             | 893.7                 | 52.09  | 183.3              | 346.4                 | 54.12                    | 193.7              | 368.0                 | 56.10               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

|        | TRADE           |                       |                     | FINANCE, INSURANCE<br>AND REAL ESTATE |                       |                     | SERVICE            |                       |                     |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment                       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100      | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100                            | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939   | 100.0           | 100.0                 | 21.83               | 100.0                                 | 100.0                 | 29.59               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 16.33               |
| 1950   | 167.2           | 297.4                 | 38.81               | 155.3                                 | 233.7                 | 43.90               | 177.7              | 320.1                 | 29.50               |
| 1950 J | 163.6           | 290.6                 | 38.75               | 154.5                                 | 233.2                 | 43.98               | 178.9              | 321.5                 | 29.41               |
| J      | 165.3           | 296.7                 | 39.15               | 155.6                                 | 235.5                 | 44.09               | 186.3              | 332.4                 | 29.26               |
| A      | 164.6           | 296.9                 | 39.35               | 156.1                                 | 235.2                 | 44.91               | 188.2              | 333.5                 | 29.01               |
| S      | 165.7           | 297.5                 | 39.19               | 155.7                                 | 234.3                 | 43.88               | 187.9              | 329.7                 | 28.74               |
| O      | 170.5           | 307.6                 | 39.36               | 159.5                                 | 243.7                 | 44.54               | 182.5              | 334.2                 | 29.91               |
| N      | 174.2           | 317.1                 | 39.73               | 159.9                                 | 245.3                 | 44.73               | 176.7              | 326.8                 | 30.20               |
| D      | 181.8           | 328.1                 | 39.40               | 159.6                                 | 245.9                 | 44.72               | 173.4              | 324.1                 | 30.50               |
| 1951 J | 184.4           | 333.9                 | 39.55               | 159.8                                 | 246.5                 | 44.78               | 172.9              | 318.7                 | 30.23               |
| F      | 169.5           | 317.4                 | 40.91               | 160.8                                 | 251.2                 | 45.35               | 173.3              | 327.1                 | 30.97               |
| M      | 168.1           | 319.5                 | 41.58               | 161.7                                 | 252.1                 | 45.28               | 172.5              | 330.8                 | 31.45               |
| A      | 170.9           | 325.6                 | 41.60               | 167.5                                 | 264.6                 | 45.91               | 172.9              | 332.0                 | 31.50               |
| M      | 171.0           | 332.9                 | 42.51               | 170.8                                 | 271.3                 | 46.16               | 175.9              | 340.9                 | 31.79               |
| J      | 172.8           | 338.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 42.77 <sup>r</sup>  | 171.0                                 | 272.0                 | 46.23               | 180.9 <sup>r</sup> | 350.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 31.77 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J      | 173.6           | 346.1                 | 43.54               | 172.0                                 | 273.6                 | 46.23               | 188.5              | 363.7                 | 31.65               |

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

|        | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND |                       |                     | NOVA SCOTIA        |                       |                     | NEW BRUNSWICK      |                       |                     |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment      | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100           | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939   | 100.0                | 100.0                 | 19.79               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 21.42               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 20.21               |
| 1950   | 173.1                | 301.1                 | 34.44               | 142.5              | 261.9                 | 39.40               | 169.9              | 325.8                 | 38.76               |
| 1950 J | 167.7                | 301.3                 | 35.51               | 142.0              | 256.7                 | 38.74               | 165.1              | 308.0                 | 37.69               |
| J      | 179.0                | 316.7                 | 34.98               | 147.0              | 272.6                 | 39.72               | 180.2              | 339.6                 | 38.09               |
| A      | 187.0                | 330.2                 | 34.91               | 150.2              | 278.8                 | 39.75               | 176.0              | 338.2                 | 38.94               |
| S      | 196.9                | 309.7                 | 31.13               | 151.9              | 266.2                 | 37.53               | 176.5              | 322.9                 | 36.98               |
| O      | 196.9                | 342.3                 | 34.41               | 152.8              | 282.2                 | 39.57               | 179.9              | 353.9                 | 39.77               |
| N      | 198.9                | 347.5                 | 34.59               | 152.0              | 282.0                 | 39.74               | 178.8              | 354.4                 | 40.06               |
| D      | 195.9                | 343.6                 | 34.90               | 152.6              | 283.0                 | 39.80               | 184.1              | 364.8                 | 40.07               |
| 1951 J | 184.2                | 318.5                 | 34.42               | 149.1              | 264.1                 | 37.99               | 187.5              | 362.4                 | 39.08               |
| F      | 165.3                | 298.6                 | 35.96               | 142.2              | 271.6                 | 40.97               | 179.3              | 368.5                 | 41.56               |
| M      | 160.1                | 298.2                 | 37.06               | 135.7              | 265.9                 | 42.02               | 179.0              | 371.3                 | 41.94               |
| A      | 152.0                | 289.9                 | 37.95               | 140.3              | 279.4                 | 42.70               | 177.1              | 372.6                 | 42.53               |
| M      | 161.8                | 304.4                 | 37.43               | 140.3              | 280.9                 | 42.93               | 171.7              | 357.2                 | 42.06               |
| J      | 178.1                | 338.9                 | 37.87               | 149.4 <sup>r</sup> | 293.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 42.15 <sup>r</sup>  | 171.6 <sup>r</sup> | 357.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 42.09 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J      | 186.9                | 353.5                 | 37.63               | 149.3              | 303.1                 | 43.53               | 176.2              | 378.6                 | 43.44               |

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## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

|                 | QUEBEC                |                       |                     | ONTARIO               |                       |                     | MANITOBA              |                       |                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|                 | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment       | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|                 | 1939 = 100            | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100            | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100            | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939            | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 21.26               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 24.45               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 25.69               |
| 1950            | 155.0                 | 312.9                 | 42.89               | 177.7                 | 338.8                 | 46.58               | 168.0                 | 286.8                 | 43.84               |
| 1950 J          | 152.5                 | 305.0                 | 42.53               | 175.3                 | 331.7                 | 46.26               | 162.5                 | 276.9                 | 43.77               |
| J               | 156.4                 | 316.6                 | 43.03               | 179.6                 | 343.9                 | 46.81               | 171.1                 | 293.5                 | 44.08               |
| A               | 158.3                 | 321.1                 | 43.13               | 180.0                 | 345.2                 | 46.88               | 173.9                 | 299.8                 | 44.28               |
| S               | 159.4                 | 317.2                 | 42.31               | 182.0                 | 344.2                 | 46.23               | 173.9                 | 282.2                 | 41.68               |
| O               | 164.0                 | 338.7                 | 43.91               | 185.8                 | 361.4                 | 47.57               | 174.8                 | 307.0                 | 45.14               |
| N               | 166.0                 | 343.7                 | 44.02               | 187.3                 | 369.4                 | 48.22               | 175.5                 | 309.1                 | 45.23               |
| D               | 167.0                 | 348.8                 | 44.45               | 189.1                 | 376.4                 | 48.74               | 177.9                 | 313.6                 | 45.35               |
| 1951 I          | 162.3                 | 327.8                 | 42.99               | 186.9                 | 361.4                 | 47.34               | 171.2                 | 296.8                 | 44.61               |
| F               | 159.9                 | 343.1                 | 45.67               | 185.6                 | 379.5                 | 50.07               | 165.5                 | 298.1                 | 46.35               |
| M               | 161.0                 | 349.6                 | 46.21               | 185.7                 | 378.6                 | 49.92               | 164.3                 | 302.6                 | 47.41               |
| A               | 160.3                 | 348.2                 | 46.23               | 187.3                 | 386.6                 | 50.53               | 165.2                 | 302.6                 | 47.13               |
| M               | 163.3                 | 359.8                 | 46.90               | 188.5                 | 395.0                 | 51.31               | 167.5                 | 309.2                 | 47.51               |
| J               | 167.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 372.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 47.16 <sup>r</sup>  | 191.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 402.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 51.34 <sup>r</sup>  | 172.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 324.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 48.42 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J               | 170.7                 | 381.4                 | 47.56               | 194.7                 | 415.8                 | 52.29               | 177.5                 | 338.7                 | 49.12               |
|                 |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |                       |                       |                     |
| SASKATCHEWAN    |                       |                       |                     |                       | ALBERTA               |                     |                       | BRITISH COLUMBIA      |                     |
| Employ-<br>ment | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   | Employ-<br>ment     | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings*   |                     |
| 1939 = 100      | Dollars               |                       | 1939 = 100          | Dollars               |                       | 1939 = 100          | Dollars               |                       |                     |
| 1939            | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 24.18               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 25.39               | 100.0                 | 100.0                 | 26.01               |
| 1950            | 140.8                 | 249.6                 | 42.86               | 188.5                 | 338.7                 | 45.61               | 180.7                 | 332.0                 | 47.70               |
| 1950 J          | 142.2                 | 252.6                 | 42.94               | 188.5                 | 335.4                 | 45.19               | 182.1                 | 331.7                 | 47.38               |
| J               | 146.2                 | 259.5                 | 42.92               | 195.6                 | 351.7                 | 45.66               | 186.2                 | 345.2                 | 48.21               |
| A               | 149.2                 | 264.0                 | 42.78               | 200.7                 | 361.4                 | 45.72               | 191.9                 | 356.9                 | 48.37               |
| S               | 149.9                 | 250.8                 | 40.44               | 201.2                 | 346.1                 | 43.67               | 194.1                 | 358.5                 | 48.05               |
| O               | 150.4                 | 274.0                 | 44.04               | 197.5                 | 363.0                 | 46.68               | 194.6                 | 368.2                 | 49.20               |
| N               | 152.1                 | 275.4                 | 43.80               | 196.7                 | 368.1                 | 47.51               | 191.3                 | 366.4                 | 49.81               |
| D               | 150.9                 | 272.8                 | 43.82               | 197.7                 | 368.9                 | 47.45               | 189.6                 | 362.8                 | 49.76               |
| 1951 J          | 144.4                 | 262.8                 | 44.13               | 193.7                 | 355.8                 | 46.73               | 180.4                 | 331.3                 | 47.78               |
| F               | 134.9                 | 249.9                 | 44.89               | 186.5                 | 356.9                 | 48.69               | 177.0                 | 342.6                 | 50.36               |
| M               | 133.3                 | 250.8                 | 45.60               | 186.7                 | 362.3                 | 49.37               | 176.9                 | 347.6                 | 51.10               |
| A               | 135.3                 | 256.8                 | 46.01               | 187.0                 | 356.1                 | 48.44               | 181.0                 | 353.2                 | 50.74               |
| M               | 137.9                 | 258.5                 | 45.43               | 192.9                 | 373.0                 | 49.19               | 187.2                 | 378.1                 | 52.49               |
| J               | 149.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 288.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 46.62 <sup>r</sup>  | 202.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 395.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 49.74 <sup>r</sup>  | 192.3 <sup>r</sup>    | 390.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 52.82 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J               | 155.4                 | 298.3                 | 46.52               | 208.3                 | 415.9                 | 50.79               | 196.3                 | 405.1                 | 53.63               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

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## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

|         | HALIFAX            |                       |                     | MONTREAL           |                       |                     | QUEBEC CITY        |                       |                     |
|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|         | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|         | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               | 1939 = 100          | Dollars            | 1939 = 100            | Dollars             | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               | 1939 = 100          |
| 1939    | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 23.42               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 22.82               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 18.62               |
| 1950    | 186.6              | 289.9                 | 36.35               | 165.4              | 315.9                 | 43.58               | 147.5              | 296.7                 | 37.40               |
| 1950 J  | 178.6              | 280.7                 | 36.74               | 164.4              | 310.1                 | 43.02               | 147.7              | 295.9                 | 37.30               |
| J       | 184.3              | 287.0                 | 36.40               | 165.8              | 318.2                 | 43.81               | 151.8              | 301.9                 | 37.04               |
| A       | 188.2              | 297.2                 | 36.93               | 164.8              | 316.2                 | 43.78               | 155.0              | 314.3                 | 37.76               |
| S       | 192.4              | 300.3                 | 36.56               | 166.6              | 316.5                 | 43.38               | 155.5              | 316.8                 | 37.93               |
| O       | 193.8              | 302.5                 | 36.55               | 170.6              | 333.9                 | 44.66               | 154.4              | 316.7                 | 38.19               |
| N       | 191.6              | 301.6                 | 36.87               | 171.6              | 338.8                 | 45.05               | 153.5              | 315.4                 | 38.25               |
| D       | 195.1              | 301.8                 | 36.29               | 172.7              | 342.3                 | 45.28               | 153.2              | 320.9                 | 38.95               |
| 1951 J  | 199.2              | 303.4                 | 35.71               | 168.8              | 320.1                 | 43.33               | 146.2              | 295.1                 | 37.14               |
| F       | 192.5              | 308.9                 | 37.64               | 167.5              | 336.9                 | 45.97               | 142.6              | 301.0                 | 39.29               |
| M       | 192.6              | 316.6                 | 38.50               | 168.2              | 343.1                 | 46.60               | 142.7              | 299.9                 | 39.13               |
| A       | 209.1              | 349.9                 | 39.20               | 170.9              | 346.8                 | 46.36               | 144.6              | 301.4                 | 38.80               |
| M       | 195.7              | 328.6                 | 39.33               | 173.6              | 361.1                 | 47.55               | 148.1              | 317.6                 | 39.88               |
| J       | 198.6 <sup>r</sup> | 329.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 38.87 <sup>r</sup>  | 174.6 <sup>r</sup> | 361.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 47.31 <sup>r</sup>  | 152.0 <sup>r</sup> | 333.0 <sup>r</sup>    | 40.77 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J       | 201.3              | 343.6                 | 39.98               | 176.1              | 367.5                 | 47.70               | 154.6              | 338.2                 | 40.72               |
|         |                    |                       |                     |                    |                       |                     |                    |                       |                     |
| TORONTO |                    |                       |                     |                    |                       |                     |                    |                       |                     |
|         | TORONTO            |                       |                     | OTTAWA-HULL        |                       |                     | HAMILTON           |                       |                     |
|         | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|         | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               | 1939 = 100          | Dollars            | 1939 = 100            | Dollars             | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               | 1939 = 100          |
| 1939    | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 25.05               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 23.17               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 24.19               |
| 1950    | 183.6              | 341.0                 | 46.49               | 180.1              | 317.3                 | 40.81               | 187.5              | 379.6                 | 48.91               |
| 1950 J  | 182.1              | 335.2                 | 46.08               | 180.1              | 313.9                 | 40.42               | 186.3              | 382.1                 | 49.53               |
| J       | 183.9              | 342.9                 | 46.69               | 184.4              | 327.5                 | 41.15               | 190.3              | 385.5                 | 48.94               |
| A       | 182.4              | 339.5                 | 46.62               | 184.8              | 329.9                 | 41.37               | 189.4              | 384.2                 | 49.04               |
| S       | 184.3              | 344.9                 | 46.86               | 185.4              | 330.9                 | 41.34               | 188.0              | 379.7                 | 48.82               |
| O       | 187.8              | 357.8                 | 47.72               | 186.0              | 337.2                 | 41.98               | 191.2              | 396.0                 | 50.10               |
| N       | 191.1              | 368.5                 | 48.33               | 187.0              | 338.5                 | 41.90               | 194.5              | 404.3                 | 50.28               |
| D       | 194.5              | 375.6                 | 48.46               | 187.6              | 340.5                 | 42.04               | 198.2              | 416.9                 | 50.88               |
| 1951 J  | 194.0              | 362.0                 | 46.81               | 188.7              | 335.0                 | 41.12               | 197.4              | 403.8                 | 49.49               |
| F       | 191.0              | 377.4                 | 49.58               | 183.6              | 339.3                 | 42.80               | 196.2              | 421.3                 | 51.96               |
| M       | 191.1              | 376.9                 | 49.48               | 181.7              | 338.3                 | 43.13               | 196.7              | 420.8                 | 51.84               |
| A       | 194.1              | 390.0                 | 50.40               | 183.5              | 343.5                 | 43.36               | 199.5              | 434.3                 | 52.74               |
| M       | 195.4              | 401.1                 | 51.49               | 186.6              | 356.2                 | 44.22               | 205.9              | 459.8                 | 54.09               |
| J       | 196.2 <sup>r</sup> | 401.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 51.37 <sup>r</sup>  | 190.4 <sup>r</sup> | 372.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 45.32 <sup>r</sup>  | 208.6 <sup>r</sup> | 468.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 54.45 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J       | 197.5              | 410.9                 | 52.20               | 193.5              | 384.2                 | 45.99               | 211.7              | 482.4                 | 55.19               |

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## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

|        | WINDSOR            |                       |                     | WINNIPEG           |                       |                     | VANCOUVER          |                       |                     |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|        | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* | Employ-<br>ment    | Aggregate<br>payrolls | Weekly<br>earnings* |
|        | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     | 1939 = 100         | Dollars               |                     |
| 1939   | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 27.79               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 24.29               | 100.0              | 100.0                 | 25.07               |
| 1950   | 217.0              | 427.7                 | 54.60               | 168.0              | 283.4                 | 40.94               | 198.6              | 362.2                 | 45.68               |
| 1950 J | 221.1              | 430.7                 | 54.13               | 160.6              | 270.4                 | 40.89               | 198.5              | 358.7                 | 45.30               |
| J      | 225.2              | 461.8                 | 57.00               | 169.8              | 287.7                 | 41.18               | 201.8              | 373.5                 | 46.39               |
| A      | 228.0              | 466.2                 | 56.80               | 169.5              | 289.0                 | 41.23               | 204.3              | 381.0                 | 46.73               |
| S      | 230.8              | 463.0                 | 55.75               | 170.0              | 279.8                 | 39.97               | 206.6              | 383.2                 | 46.44               |
| O      | 229.1              | 450.5                 | 54.63               | 173.3              | 299.9                 | 42.05               | 206.6              | 387.3                 | 46.99               |
| N      | 221.7              | 455.6                 | 55.81               | 175.3              | 303.9                 | 42.12               | 202.8              | 383.6                 | 47.41               |
| D      | 223.5              | 470.9                 | 58.59               | 179.2              | 312.1                 | 42.35               | 206.4              | 388.0                 | 47.18               |
| 1951 J | 231.2              | 457.7                 | 55.15               | 173.3              | 295.1                 | 41.41               | 199.4              | 361.2                 | 45.47               |
| F      | 234.6              | 524.5                 | 62.28               | 168.1              | 298.3                 | 43.15               | 195.9              | 375.2                 | 48.07               |
| M      | 237.9              | 530.9                 | 62.25               | 166.8              | 302.8                 | 44.17               | 197.2              | 378.8                 | 48.31               |
| A      | 240.2              | 509.2                 | 59.14               | 167.9              | 304.4                 | 44.09               | 201.0              | 384.7                 | 47.97               |
| M      | 235.8              | 480.7                 | 56.84               | 168.7              | 308.8                 | 44.52               | 203.7              | 402.3                 | 49.48               |
| J      | 237.3 <sup>r</sup> | 493.1 <sup>r</sup>    | 57.97 <sup>r</sup>  | 172.5 <sup>r</sup> | 319.4 <sup>r</sup>    | 45.18 <sup>r</sup>  | 204.8 <sup>r</sup> | 403.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 49.41 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J      | 236.2              | 478.8                 | 56.53               | 175.2              | 332.7                 | 46.33               | 208.0              | 422.2                 | 50.87               |

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

|                | MINING             |                 |                    | MANUFACTURING      |                    |                          |                        |                                       |                    |                     |                   |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|                | Total              | Metal<br>Mining | Coal<br>Mining     | Total              | Durable<br>Goods   | Non-<br>durable<br>Goods | Foods and<br>Beverages | Tobacco<br>and<br>Tobacco<br>Products | Rubber<br>Products | Leather<br>Products |                   |
|                |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                          | Total                  | Meat<br>products                      |                    |                     |                   |
| Cents per hour |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                          |                        |                                       |                    |                     |                   |
| 1949           | 117.2              | 115.9           | 128.3              | 98.6               | 106.5              | 90.6                     | 86.0                   | 105.9                                 | 85.7               | 104.5               | 74.9              |
| 1950           | 121.4              | 121.1           | 130.1              | 103.6              | 112.0              | 95.2                     | 89.8                   | 111.4                                 | 94.6               | 110.2               | 78.5              |
| 1950 J         | 120.1              | 119.7           | 130.5              | 103.5              | 111.4              | 95.5                     | 90.2                   | 110.4                                 | 94.5               | 111.6               | 78.6              |
| J              | 120.4              | 120.5           | 129.3              | 103.9              | 111.8              | 95.7                     | 89.2                   | 109.2                                 | 96.2               | 112.2               | 78.5              |
| A              | 121.5              | 122.5           | 129.3              | 104.2              | 112.5              | 95.8                     | 88.1                   | 108.7                                 | 97.5               | 112.3               | 78.3              |
| S              | 121.1              | 122.2           | 129.3              | 104.4              | 112.9              | 95.9                     | 88.4                   | 109.3                                 | 99.9               | 112.1               | 79.0              |
| O              | 123.1              | 124.6           | 128.9              | 105.3              | 114.3              | 96.3                     | 88.2                   | 111.4                                 | 100.5              | 110.8               | 80.4              |
| N              | 123.7              | 124.4           | 130.3              | 106.4              | 115.2              | 97.5                     | 91.2                   | 116.5                                 | 100.7              | 112.3               | 80.6              |
| D              | 124.8              | 125.2           | 130.5              | 107.8              | 116.4              | 99.0                     | 93.6                   | 117.7                                 | 100.0              | 111.9               | 81.3              |
| 1951 J         | 127.1              | 127.9           | 131.0              | 109.0              | 117.1              | 100.5                    | 95.1                   | 117.9                                 | 96.6               | 114.6               | 82.1              |
| F              | 127.7              | 128.1           | 131.8              | 110.4              | 119.0              | 101.2                    | 95.5                   | 118.9                                 | 94.3               | 118.8               | 82.4              |
| M              | 130.1              | 130.0           | 135.5              | 111.4              | 119.9              | 102.3                    | 96.6                   | 120.7                                 | 93.7               | 120.9               | 82.9              |
| A              | 130.5              | 130.2           | 136.3              | 112.8              | 121.6              | 103.4                    | 98.5                   | 121.3                                 | 100.8              | 122.6               | 83.9              |
| M              | 131.5 <sup>r</sup> | 131.6           | 137.6              | 114.1              | 122.9              | 104.6                    | 98.6                   | 120.7                                 | 110.9              | 123.6               | 84.8              |
| J              | 131.6 <sup>r</sup> | 132.0           | 137.3 <sup>r</sup> | 115.9 <sup>r</sup> | 123.8 <sup>r</sup> | 107.2                    | 100.4                  | 128.0 <sup>r</sup>                    | 110.5              | 123.5               | 86.2 <sup>r</sup> |
| J              | 132.9              | 133.5           | 138.7              | 118.2              | 126.7              | 108.9                    | 99.8                   | 127.9                                 | 114.6              | 122.7               | 86.1              |

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 17

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

TABLE 12 — concluded

## Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

|                            | MANUFACTURING                       |  |                   |                                  |  |   |                                      |                      |                              |  |                              | Iron and Steel Products<br>Total<br>Primary<br>iron and<br>steel |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
|                            | Textile Products<br>except Clothing |  | Clothing          |                                  | Wood Products                              |   |                                      | Paper Products       |                              | Printing<br>Publishing<br>and Allied<br>Industries |                              |  |  |
|                            | Total                               | Cotton<br>goods                            | Total             | Saw and<br>planing<br>mills      | Furniture                                  | Total                                   | Pulp and<br>paper<br>mills           | Total                | Primary<br>iron and<br>steel | Total  | Primary<br>iron and<br>steel |  |  |
| Cents per hour             |                                     |  |                   |                                  |  |   |                                      |                      |                              |  |                              |  |  |
| 1949                       | 83.0                                | 85.1                                       | 76.4              | 90.2                             | 95.3                                       | 86.0                                    | 106.3                                | 113.7                | 112.8                        | 108.4  | 117.5                        |  |  |
| 1950                       | 86.0                                | 87.6                                       | 79.3              | 95.0                             | 100.7                                      | 89.0                                    | 110.8                                | 118.1                | 121.8                        | 115.5  | 126.5                        |  |  |
| 1950 J                     | 85.7                                | 86.8                                       | 78.7              | 92.8                             | 97.4                                       | 88.2                                    | 110.9                                | 118.0                | 122.7                        | 115.9  | 129.1                        |  |  |
| J                          | 85.8                                | 86.6                                       | 78.8              | 94.6                             | 99.7                                       | 88.7                                    | 112.4                                | 119.9                | 122.6                        | 115.2  | 126.5                        |  |  |
| A                          | 85.3                                | 87.0                                       | 79.6              | 95.1                             | 100.1                                      | 88.7                                    | 113.5                                | 120.9                | 121.7                        | 116.2  | 127.5                        |  |  |
| S                          | 85.7                                | 96.6                                       | 80.4              | 96.6                             | 102.0                                      | 89.6                                    | 113.1                                | 120.4                | 122.8                        | 116.6  | 128.6                        |  |  |
| O                          | 87.1                                | 88.9                                       | 80.8              | 98.4                             | 104.1                                      | 91.0                                    | 113.3                                | 120.8                | 123.9                        | 117.7  | 128.8                        |  |  |
| N                          | 88.5                                | 89.6                                       | 81.1              | 99.1                             | 105.4                                      | 91.5                                    | 113.6                                | 121.1                | 124.5                        | 118.8  | 128.7                        |  |  |
| D                          | 91.1                                | 95.8                                       | 80.5              | 99.7                             | 106.2                                      | 92.3                                    | 116.8                                | 124.5                | 125.7                        | 119.9  | 131.7                        |  |  |
| 1951 J                     | 91.3                                | 95.7                                       | 80.6              | 99.8                             | 107.1                                      | 91.7                                    | 118.4                                | 126.5                | 125.7                        | 119.9  | 131.3                        |  |  |
| F                          | 92.9                                | 97.9                                       | 82.9              | 99.7                             | 106.8                                      | 92.7                                    | 119.9                                | 128.2                | 126.0                        | 122.0  | 134.2                        |  |  |
| M                          | 94.0                                | 99.4                                       | 84.2              | 101.1                            | 108.5                                      | 93.4                                    | 120.5                                | 128.2                | 129.5                        | 123.6  | 134.9                        |  |  |
| A                          | 94.6                                | 99.7                                       | 85.1              | 103.9                            | 112.7                                      | 93.9                                    | 119.7                                | 127.2                | 131.7                        | 125.3  | 135.4                        |  |  |
| M                          | 95.4                                | 100.3                                      | 85.4              | 105.5                            | 113.6                                      | 96.2                                    | 120.8                                | 128.4                | 132.9                        | 127.4  | 136.8                        |  |  |
| J                          | 96.3                                | 100.8                                      | 85.8              | 105.0 <sup>r</sup>               | 112.0 <sup>r</sup>                         | 96.8                                    | 128.2                                | 136.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 132.9                        | 128.8 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 137.7 <sup>r</sup>           |  |  |
| J                          | 97.3                                | 99.9                                       | 86.9              | 105.8                            | 112.5                                      | 97.2                                    | 133.4                                | 142.5                | 133.2                        | 130.8  | 138.6                        |  |  |
| MANUFACTURING              |                                     |  |                   |                                  |  |   |                                      |                      |                              |  |                              |  |  |
| Iron and Steel<br>Products | Transportation Equipment            |  |                   | Non-ferrous<br>Metal<br>Products | Electrical<br>Apparatus<br>and<br>Supplies | Non-<br>Metallic<br>Mineral<br>Products | Products of<br>Petroleum<br>and Coal | Chemical<br>Products | Total                        | Buildings<br>and<br>Structures                     | CONSTRUCTION                 |  |  |
| Agricultural<br>implements | Total                               | Railroad and<br>rolling stock<br>equipment | Motor<br>vehicles |                                  |  |   |                                      |                      |                              |  |                              |  |  |
| Cents per hour             |                                     |  |                   |                                  |  |   |                                      |                      |                              |  |                              |  |  |
| 1949                       | 114.5                               | 116.0                                      | 114.0             | 130.7                            | 106.9                                      | 109.1                                   | 96.2                                 | 122.6                | 98.6                         | 101.2  | 107.9                        |  |  |
| 1950                       | 125.7                               | 120.9                                      | 114.4             | 137.0                            | 111.7                                      | 114.7                                   | 102.0                                | 130.3                | 103.7                        | 105.6  | 113.3                        |  |  |
| 1950 J                     | 127.0                               | 120.5                                      | 113.3             | 136.2                            | 110.3                                      | 114.7                                   | 101.6                                | 129.7                | 103.2                        | 104.5  | 112.4                        |  |  |
| J                          | 126.0                               | 121.3                                      | 113.7             | 136.8                            | 112.3                                      | 115.4                                   | 102.2                                | 129.5                | 103.7                        | 103.9  | 112.2                        |  |  |
| A                          | 126.4                               | 121.9                                      | 113.7             | 139.1                            | 113.2                                      | 115.9                                   | 102.2                                | 129.0                | 104.0                        | 103.8  | 112.5                        |  |  |
| S                          | 123.8                               | 122.5                                      | 113.3             | 138.8                            | 112.8                                      | 116.0                                   | 103.4                                | 130.8                | 104.5                        | 105.4  | 114.1                        |  |  |
| O                          | 124.1                               | 123.9                                      | 116.7             | 139.8                            | 113.5                                      | 116.5                                   | 104.4                                | 133.7                | 106.0                        | 107.2  | 115.8                        |  |  |
| N                          | 128.7                               | 124.3                                      | 116.6             | 142.6                            | 114.3                                      | 117.9                                   | 105.9                                | 135.3                | 106.8                        | 108.8  | 117.1                        |  |  |
| D                          | 131.5                               | 125.8                                      | 116.7             | 145.3                            | 115.1                                      | 117.6                                   | 106.9                                | 138.0                | 107.5                        | 109.5  | 117.5                        |  |  |
| 1951 J                     | 130.8                               | 125.5                                      | 118.4             | 141.8                            | 118.8                                      | 117.5                                   | 108.0                                | 141.8                | 110.4                        | 109.7  | 118.7                        |  |  |
| F                          | 132.0                               | 128.7                                      | 118.2             | 148.5                            | 119.9                                      | 120.4                                   | 108.3                                | 140.1                | 112.0                        | 113.5  | 121.2                        |  |  |
| M                          | 133.0                               | 129.0                                      | 119.5             | 149.1                            | 119.9                                      | 120.9                                   | 109.5                                | 142.0                | 113.1                        | 114.1  | 122.1                        |  |  |
| A                          | 140.3                               | 129.5                                      | 119.2             | 150.5                            | 121.5                                      | 123.0                                   | 111.3                                | 141.9                | 114.2                        | 115.0  | 122.5                        |  |  |
| M                          | 140.3                               | 129.6                                      | 122.5             | 146.3                            | 121.9                                      | 125.3                                   | 112.7                                | 148.4                | 116.1 <sup>r</sup>           | 115.4  | 124.0                        |  |  |
| J                          | 146.5                               | 130.0 <sup>r</sup>                         | 121.9             | 146.9                            | 122.3 <sup>r</sup>                         | 128.2 <sup>r</sup>                      | 114.7                                | 152.0                | 116.9                        | 116.1 <sup>r</sup>                                 | 125.9 <sup>r</sup>           |  |  |
| J                          | 149.5                               | 136.6                                      | 138.9             | 147.0                            | 126.3                                      | 129.9                                   | 116.3                                | 149.6                | 118.0                        | 117.5  | 127.7                        |  |  |

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

|        | MINING            |                   |   | MANUFACTURING           |                          |                            |                                   |                               |                   |                                  |                          |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|        | Total             | Metal mining      | Coal mining                               | Total                   | Durable goods            | Non-durable goods          | Foods and beverages               | Rubber products               | Leather products  | Textile products except clothing | Clothing                 |
| 1949   | 42.6              | 45.3              | 37.4                                      | 42.3                    | 42.5                     | 42.0                       | 42.4                              | 40.9                          | 40.1              | 42.7                             | 38.2                     |
| 1950   | 43.0              | 45.1              | 38.1                                      | 42.3                    | 42.5                     | 42.2                       | 42.6                              | 41.5                          | 39.4              | 43.3                             | 38.3                     |
| 1950 J | 42.3              | 45.2              | 35.1                                      | 42.0                    | 42.2                     | 41.7                       | 43.0                              | 40.7                          | 36.7              | 42.5                             | 37.0                     |
| J      | 43.2              | 44.7              | 39.3                                      | 42.5                    | 42.9                     | 42.2                       | 43.0                              | 41.1                          | 38.6              | 42.3                             | 37.9                     |
| A      | 43.7              | 45.2              | 39.8                                      | 42.5                    | 42.7                     | 42.2                       | 42.8                              | 41.4                          | 39.6              | 42.8                             | 37.4                     |
| S      | 41.7              | 43.8              | 35.4                                      | 41.9                    | 41.5                     | 42.4                       | 42.4                              | 42.0                          | 40.0              | 43.4                             | 38.5                     |
| O      | 43.1              | 44.5              | 39.1                                      | 42.9                    | 43.0                     | 42.8                       | 42.8                              | 41.5                          | 40.4              | 44.0                             | 39.5                     |
| N      | 43.9              | 45.3              | 39.6                                      | 43.0                    | 43.1                     | 43.0                       | 42.8                              | 43.4                          | 39.9              | 44.3                             | 39.9                     |
| D      | 43.9              | 45.2              | 40.2                                      | 43.1                    | 43.1                     | 43.1                       | 43.0                              | 42.7                          | 40.6              | 44.3                             | 39.8                     |
| 1951 J | 40.5              | 42.6              | 34.9                                      | 40.1                    | 40.2                     | 39.9                       | 40.4                              | 38.4                          | 37.0              | 40.4                             | 35.0                     |
| F      | 44.1              | 45.4              | 40.6                                      | 42.9                    | 43.1                     | 42.6                       | 42.3                              | 43.0                          | 41.6              | 44.0                             | 39.3                     |
| M      | 43.7              | 44.9              | 39.5                                      | 42.3                    | 42.5                     | 42.2                       | 42.0                              | 42.7                          | 41.4              | 43.0                             | 39.0                     |
| A      | 42.5              | 44.4              | 36.4                                      | 42.2                    | 42.3                     | 42.1                       | 41.8                              | 41.7                          | 39.8              | 43.6                             | 38.7                     |
| M      | 43.4              | 44.6              | 39.5                                      | 42.5                    | 42.6                     | 42.5                       | 42.2                              | 42.8                          | 40.4              | 43.7                             | 38.9                     |
| J      | 43.0 <sup>r</sup> | 44.3              | 38.0 <sup>r</sup>                         | 41.9 <sup>r</sup>       | 42.1                     | 41.6                       | 42.3 <sup>r</sup>                 | 41.4                          | 37.7 <sup>r</sup> | 41.8 <sup>r</sup>                | 37.1                     |
| J      | 43.5              | 44.0              | 40.6                                      | 41.7                    | 42.0                     | 41.4                       | 42.5                              | 40.8                          | 37.0              | 41.1                             | 35.8                     |
|        | MANUFACTURING     |                   |   |                         |                          |                            |                                   |                               | CONSTRUCTION      |                                  |                          |
|        | Wood products     | Paper products    | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total                            | Buildings and structures |
| 1949   | 41.3              | 46.4              | 40.6                                      | 42.9                    | 42.2                     | 43.2                       | 41.1                              | 44.9                          | 43.5              | 39.7                             | 40.1                     |
| 1950   | 41.4              | 46.9              | 40.6                                      | 42.4                    | 42.5                     | 43.4                       | 41.3                              | 45.2                          | 43.3              | 39.9                             | 39.6                     |
| 1950 J | 40.6              | 46.5              | 40.6                                      | 42.2                    | 42.6                     | 43.3                       | 41.0                              | 45.2                          | 43.1              | 39.2                             | 39.4                     |
| J      | 42.3              | 47.3              | 40.8                                      | 42.5                    | 43.5                     | 43.0                       | 41.3                              | 45.9                          | 43.2              | 40.5                             | 40.5                     |
| A      | 42.2              | 47.6              | 40.6                                      | 42.5                    | 43.3                     | 42.8                       | 41.0                              | 45.3                          | 42.9              | 40.8                             | 40.2                     |
| S      | 41.5              | 47.5              | 40.1                                      | 42.3                    | 39.5                     | 42.9                       | 41.1                              | 44.5                          | 43.1              | 40.8                             | 40.2                     |
| O      | 42.6              | 47.6              | 40.8                                      | 43.0                    | 42.8                     | 43.4                       | 41.7                              | 45.4                          | 43.5              | 41.0                             | 40.6                     |
| N      | 42.6              | 47.5              | 40.7                                      | 43.4                    | 42.5                     | 43.9                       | 42.1                              | 45.7                          | 43.4              | 40.7                             | 40.4                     |
| D      | 42.3              | 47.8              | 40.9                                      | 43.2                    | 42.8                     | 43.8                       | 41.9                              | 45.8                          | 43.5              | 40.1                             | 40.1                     |
| 1951 J | 38.3              | 44.9              | 39.4                                      | 40.3                    | 41.2                     | 41.7                       | 38.0                              | 43.1                          | 42.3              | 35.0                             | 33.7                     |
| F      | 42.4              | 46.8              | 40.2                                      | 42.5                    | 44.5                     | 43.6                       | 41.6                              | 45.4                          | 43.4              | 40.1                             | 39.2                     |
| M      | 41.9              | 46.7              | 39.7                                      | 42.0                    | 43.3                     | 43.1                       | 41.3                              | 44.8                          | 42.7              | 40.6                             | 39.4                     |
| A      | 40.9              | 46.2              | 40.2                                      | 42.4                    | 42.6                     | 43.3                       | 41.4                              | 44.6                          | 43.4              | 39.0                             | 37.9                     |
| M      | 41.9              | 47.0              | 40.3                                      | 43.0                    | 42.2                     | 43.8                       | 41.4                              | 45.6                          | 43.5              | 39.8                             | 39.7                     |
| J      | 41.0              | 46.7 <sup>r</sup> | 40.2                                      | 42.2                    | 42.4                     | 42.7 <sup>r</sup>          | 40.8                              | 44.9                          | 43.0              | 39.6 <sup>r</sup>                | 38.7 <sup>r</sup>        |
| J      | 42.2              | 47.2              | 40.3                                      | 42.4                    | 40.9                     | 42.6                       | 40.9                              | 44.9                          | 42.5              | 40.6                             | 39.8                     |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

|        | MANUFACTURING | TRANS-<br>PORATION<br>STORAGE AND<br>COMMUNI-<br>CATION |                          |                  | TRADE   | FINANCE<br>INSURANCE<br>AND REAL<br>ESTATE | INDUS-<br>TRIAL<br>SERVICE | INDUS-<br>TRIAL<br>COMPOSITE |
|--------|---------------|---|--------------------------|------------------|---|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|        |               | Total   | Non-<br>Durable<br>Goods | Durable<br>Goods | Clothing<br>(except<br>(Textile<br>Clothing) and Fur) |  |                            |                              |
| 1944 O | 29.1          | 19.4  | 40.2                     | 48.0             | 68.6  | 12.2                                       | 49.3                       | 53.9                         |
| 1950 J | 23.1          | 11.1  | 33.8                     | 36.3             | 65.8  | 14.1                                       | 37.1                       | 47.6                         |
| J      | 22.9          | 11.0  | 33.6                     | 36.3             | 65.4  | 14.1                                       | 36.8                       | 47.7                         |
| A      | 22.7          | 10.9  | 33.3                     | 36.2             | 64.5  | 14.0                                       | 36.4                       | 47.7                         |
| S      | 23.1          | 11.1  | 33.9                     | 36.4             | 64.8  | 14.1                                       | 36.3                       | 47.7                         |
| O      | 23.6          | 11.2  | 34.7                     | 36.8             | 65.1  | 14.1                                       | 37.4                       | 48.2                         |
| N      | 23.7          | 11.4  | 34.8                     | 36.9             | 65.6  | 14.0                                       | 38.0                       | 48.3                         |
| D      | 23.8          | 11.5  | 34.9                     | 37.1             | 65.7  | 14.0                                       | 39.4                       | 48.3                         |
| 1951 J | 23.0          | 11.4  | 33.9                     | 37.1             | 65.7  | 14.5                                       | 39.2                       | 49.7                         |
| F      | 23.3          | 11.4  | 34.4                     | 36.9             | 65.7  | 14.5                                       | 37.0                       | 49.6                         |
| M      | 23.3          | 11.5  | 34.6                     | 36.8             | 65.8  | 14.4                                       | 36.3                       | 49.6                         |
| A      | 23.2          | 11.4  | 34.6                     | 36.5             | 66.2  | 14.6                                       | 37.1                       | 49.1                         |
| M      | 23.0          | 11.4  | 34.3                     | 36.6             | 66.5  | 14.4                                       | 36.9                       | 49.1                         |
| J      | 22.7          | 11.3  | 34.0                     | 36.6             | 66.5  | 14.3                                       | 37.1                       | 48.9                         |
| J      | 22.4          | 11.0  | 33.5                     | 36.2             | 65.9  | 14.0                                       | 37.3                       | 48.9                         |
|        |               |   |                          |                  |   |  |                            | 50.4                         |
|        |               |   |                          |                  |   |  |                            | 21.8                         |

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Ordinary<br>claimants<br>on live<br>unem-<br>ployment<br>register <sup>(1)</sup> | Number of<br>persons<br>receiving<br>benefit <sup>(2)</sup> | Number of<br>persons<br>commenc-<br>ing the<br>receipt of<br>benefit | Number of<br>days'<br>benefit<br>paid | Amount of<br>benefit<br>paid <sup>(3)</sup> | Employer<br>and<br>employee<br>contribu-<br>tions | Total<br>revenue | Balance in<br>fund at<br>end of<br>period <sup>(1)</sup> | Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup> |           |
|--------|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|
|        |  |   |  |                                       |   |   |                  |  | Thousands                         | Thousands |
| 1949   | 135.6  | 130.3   | 54.99  | 2,574                                 | 5.78  | 8.83  | 11.76            | 552.2  | 197                               | 35        |
| 1950   | 165.3  | 127.9   | 61.81  | 3,293                                 | 7.88  | 9.88  | 13.12            | 602.4  | 253                               | 40        |
| 1950 J | 109.4  | 92.8  | 40.78  | 2,742                                 | 6.38  | 8.61  | 11.55            | 585.8  | 205                               | 41        |
| J      | 92.5   | 76.8  | 30.95  | 2,053                                 | 4.73  | 9.12  | 12.17            | 593.3  | 158                               | 41        |
| A      | 98.9   | 67.3  | 30.63  | 1,925                                 | 4.41  | 11.11   | 14.57            | 603.4  | 153                               | 47        |
| S      | 79.3   | 61.6  | 32.40  | 1,633                                 | 3.84  | 11.37   | 14.90            | 614.5  | 134                               | 65        |
| O      | 90.3   | 65.7  | 33.77  | 1,541                                 | 3.57  | 11.31   | 14.86            | 625.8  | 187                               | 55        |
| N      | 124.8  | 79.1  | 49.53  | 1,782                                 | 4.18  | 11.44   | 15.06            | 636.6  | 187                               | 46        |
| D      | 183.3  | 101.9   | 69.87  | 2,193                                 | 5.31  | 12.58   | 16.45            | 647.8  | 227                               | 35        |
| 1951 J | 220.5  | 149.8   | 104.67   | 3,788                                 | 9.37  | 12.27   | 16.09            | 654.1  | 301                               | 37        |
| F      | 208.0  | 158.0   | 79.42  | 3,853                                 | 9.59  | 12.22   | 16.04            | 659.4  | 298                               | 40        |
| M      | 184.5  | 147.2   | 68.45  | 4,193                                 | 10.47                                       | 11.44   | 17.11            | 664.6  | 291                               | 45        |
| A      | 136.8  | 109.4   | 54.74  | 3,088                                 | 7.68  | 12.77   | 16.72            | 672.8  | 218                               | 58        |
| M      | 88.9   | 75.9  | 41.29  | 2,323                                 | 5.66  | 12.81   | 16.85            | 683.9  | 152                               | 71        |
| J      | 86.5   | 57.1  | 31.28  | 1,481                                 | 3.51  | 11.68   | 15.46            | 695.9  | 140                               | 63        |
| J      | 83.9   | 57.5  | 39.13  | 1,417                                 | 3.43  | 12.16   | 16.23            | 708.7  | 131                               | 55        |

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2)As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3)Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                           | Total all industries | MANUFACTURING                       |                       |                   |  |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                                |                            | Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                           |                      | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and beverages | Rubber            | Fur and leather products                   | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Printing and publishing | Logging, lumber and its products | Automobiles and parts          |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           |                      | Thousand man-working days           |                       |                   |  |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                                |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939                      | 18.7                 | —                                   | —                     | 3.5               | —  | 2.3                   | —                       | —                       | 0.1                              | —                              | 0.1                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950                      | 115.8                | 0.2                                 | —                     | 0.3               | 1.1  | 4.6                   | 0.3                     | —                       | 1.3                              | 1.4 <sup>r</sup>               | 0.9                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 J                    | 29.7                 | 1.0                                 | —                     | —                 | 1.3  | 3.2                   | —                       | 0.1                     | 1.0                              | 0.3                            | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J                         | 50.9                 | —                                   | —                     | 0.5               | 1.4  | 12.5                  | —                       | 0.1                     | 4.0                              | —                              | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A                         | 1,054.0              | 0.2                                 | —                     | —                 | —  | 15.5                  | —                       | —                       | 1.2                              | —                              | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S                         | 37.5                 | —                                   | —                     | 3.2               | 0.2  | 2.8                   | —                       | —                       | 3.8                              | 3.3                            | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O                         | 30.8                 | 0.1                                 | —                     | —                 | —  | 3.2                   | —                       | —                       | 0.5                              | 5.4                            | 4.8                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N                         | 49.5                 | 0.8                                 | —                     | 0.1               | 1.3  | 2.3                   | —                       | —                       | —                                | —                              | 6.2                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D                         | 8.5                  | —                                   | —                     | —                 | —  | 1.5                   | —                       | —                       | —                                | —                              | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 J                    | 16.8                 | 0.7                                 | —                     | 0.3               | 0.2  | 0.4                   | —                       | —                       | —                                | —                              | 0.4                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F                         | 18.9                 | —                                   | —                     | 1.6               | 1.7  | 0.3                   | —                       | 0.1                     | 0.2                              | —                              | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M                         | 15.1                 | 1.3                                 | —                     | 0.4               | 0.3  | 1.1                   | —                       | 0.4                     | 2.8                              | 0.3                            | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A                         | 9.7                  | 0.6                                 | 0.6                   | —                 | —  | 0.1                   | —                       | —                       | 2.6                              | 0.2                            | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M                         | 34.9                 | —                                   | —                     | 4.4               | —  | 5.0                   | —                       | —                       | 3.5                              | 0.4 <sup>r</sup>               | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J                         | 128.2                | 0.9                                 | —                     | 35.4              | —  | 7.1                   | 0.2                     | —                       | 2.2                              | —                              | 2.8                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J                         | 119.4                | 0.1                                 | —                     | 0.7               | —  | 0.8                   | 0.7                     | —                       | 2.1                              | —                              | 2.1                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MANUFACTURING             |                      |                                     |                       |                   |  |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                                |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           |                      | Other iron and steel                | Electrical apparatus  | Other Non-ferrous | Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous | Construction          | Fishing and Trapping    | Mining                  |                                  | Transport and Public Utilities | Trade, Finance and Service |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                           |                      |                                     |                       |                   |  |                       |                         | Coal                    | Other                            |                                |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thousand man-working days |                      |                                     |                       |                   |  |                       |                         |                         |                                  |                                |                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939                      | 0.5                  | —                                   | —                     | 0.2               | 0.1  | —                     | 9.3                     | 0.9                     | —                                | —                              | 1.6                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950                      | 7.1 <sup>r</sup>     | 0.5 <sup>r</sup>                    | 2.4 <sup>r</sup>      | 0.3               | 2.4  | 0.1                   | 1.2                     | 2.7                     | 84.0                             | 4.8                            | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 J                    | 3.4                  | 0.5                                 | 12.1                  | 0.6               | 0.4  | —                     | 0.3                     | —                       | —                                | 1.4                            | 4.1                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J                         | 8.8                  | 0.3                                 | 10.2                  | 1.3               | 5.6  | —                     | 3.5                     | —                       | —                                | 0.9                            | 1.8                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A                         | 8.0                  | 0.2                                 | 7.4                   | —                 | 0.8  | —                     | —                       | 2.2                     | 1,002.2                          | 16.4                           | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S                         | 4.3                  | 0.6                                 | 6.0                   | —                 | —  | —                     | —                       | —                       | —                                | 2.9                            | 10.7                       |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O                         | 7.0                  | 1.5                                 | 3.1                   | —                 | —  | —                     | 1.1                     | —                       | —                                | 0.1                            | 3.9                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N                         | 36.9                 | 1.0                                 | —                     | —                 | 0.2  | —                     | 0.2                     | —                       | —                                | —                              | 0.5                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D                         | 4.5                  | —                                   | —                     | 0.2               | 0.1  | —                     | 2.0                     | —                       | —                                | —                              | 0.1                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 J                    | 1.1                  | —                                   | 5.9                   | 0.2               | 0.2  | —                     | 7.2                     | —                       | —                                | —                              | 0.2                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F                         | 12.7                 | —                                   | —                     | 1.1               | 0.9  | —                     | 0.2                     | —                       | —                                | —                              | 0.1                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M                         | 2.3                  | —                                   | 0.2                   | 0.1               | 0.2  | —                     | 0.5                     | —                       | —                                | —                              | 5.2                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A                         | 1.5                  | —                                   | 0.6                   | —                 | —  | —                     | 1.8                     | —                       | —                                | —                              | 1.6                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M                         | 11.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 1.6 <sup>r</sup>                    | 2.8 <sup>r</sup>      | 0.2               | 3.7  | —                     | 0.8                     | —                       | —                                | 0.2                            | 1.0                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J                         | 66.0                 | —                                   | 2.5                   | 0.6               | 8.3  | —                     | 0.7                     | 0.1                     | 0.1                              | 0.1                            | 1.3                        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J                         | 49.2                 | —                                   | 2.4                   | 3.1               | 25.0                                       | —                     | —                       | 32.0                    | 0.8                              | 0.4                            | —                          |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

| Base period weight | COST-OF-LIVING INDEX |       |       |                   |          |                               |               | Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only | Index of Farm Living Costs |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------------|
|                    | Total                | Food  | Rent  | Fuel and Lighting | Clothing | Home Furnishings and Services | Miscellaneous |  |                            |
|                    | 100                  | 31    | 19    | 6                 | 12       | 9                             | 23            |  |                            |
| 1935-39 = 100      |                      |       |       |                   |          |                               |               |  |                            |
| 1939               | 101.5                | 100.6 | 103.8 | 101.2             | 100.7    | 101.4                         | 101.4         | 101.0                                    | 99.5                       |
| 1950               | 166.5                | 210.9 | 132.9 | 138.3             | 182.3    | 169.2                         | 132.6         | 190.0                                    | 177.6                      |
| 1950 J             | 167.5                | 214.3 | 134.9 | 137.7             | 180.7    | 166.9                         | 132.5         | 191.0                                    | ..                         |
| A                  | 168.5                | 216.7 | 134.9 | 138.4             | 180.9    | 168.9                         | 132.5         | 192.4                                    | 180.7                      |
| S                  | 169.8                | 218.8 | 135.5 | 140.8             | 182.3    | 171.1                         | 132.8         | 194.3                                    | ..                         |
| O                  | 170.7                | 220.1 | 135.5 | 141.0             | 183.5    | 172.7                         | 133.3         | 195.5                                    | ..                         |
| N                  | 170.7                | 218.6 | 136.4 | 140.6             | 184.5    | 174.8                         | 133.4         | 195.1                                    | ..                         |
| D                  | 171.1                | 218.8 | 136.4 | 140.7             | 184.9    | 176.4                         | 134.1         | 195.6                                    | ..                         |
| 1951 J             | 172.5                | 220.2 | 136.4 | 141.5             | 187.1    | 179.8                         | 135.8         | 197.3                                    | 184.1                      |
| F                  | 175.2                | 224.4 | 136.4 | 141.7             | 192.4    | 185.1                         | 137.0         | 201.4                                    | ..                         |
| M                  | 179.7                | 233.9 | 137.6 | 146.5             | 196.3    | 188.6                         | 137.8         | 207.9                                    | ..                         |
| A                  | 181.8                | 238.4 | 137.6 | 146.7             | 198.8    | 190.7                         | 138.8         | 211.2                                    | 197.1                      |
| M                  | 182.0                | 235.4 | 137.6 | 146.2             | 201.5    | 194.9                         | 140.7         | 211.3                                    | ..                         |
| J                  | 184.1                | 239.8 | 139.8 | 146.2             | 202.5    | 197.1                         | 141.0         | 214.0                                    | ..                         |
| J                  | 187.6                | 249.7 | 139.8 | 147.2             | 202.9    | 197.4                         | 142.2         | 219.6                                    | ..                         |
| A                  | 188.9                | 251.4 | 139.8 | 148.2             | 204.6    | 199.0                         | 143.7         | 221.1                                    | ..                         |

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

|               | GENERAL INDEX      |              |        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       | Potatoes |  |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--|
|               | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS |              |        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |  |
|               | Total              | Fresh fruits | Grains | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa |          |  |
| 1935-39 = 100 |                    |              |        |                     |                 |                         |                        |                       |          |  |
| 1939          | 99.2               | 89.1         | 93.8   | 70.5                | 81.4            | 97.2                    | 102.3                  | 107.7                 | 101.2    |  |
| 1950          | 211.2              | 202.0        | 178.3  | 219.4               | 188.6           | 155.2                   | 178.1                  | 185.9                 | 326.8    |  |
| 1950 J        | 209.2              | 200.4        | 176.5  | 232.2               | 189.2           | 150.7                   | 157.9                  | 172.0                 | 308.8    |  |
| J             | 212.0              | 202.5        | 166.0  | 225.6               | 188.7           | 150.7                   | 169.8                  | 177.6                 | 340.2    |  |
| A             | 215.7              | 207.4        | 163.1  | 215.7               | 184.4           | 160.2                   | 202.3                  | 199.4                 | 368.4    |  |
| S             | 222.6              | 212.7        | 171.2  | 215.8               | 195.3           | 161.7                   | 210.8                  | 208.1                 | 381.4    |  |
| O             | 220.0              | 206.9        | 175.5  | 208.2               | 197.2           | 161.7                   | 219.6                  | 204.5                 | 350.7    |  |
| N             | 222.4              | 209.3        | 188.1  | 207.6               | 197.7           | 161.7                   | 231.1                  | 202.7                 | 344.8    |  |
| D             | 225.2              | 209.5        | 183.2  | 209.3               | 197.6           | 161.7                   | 228.7                  | 202.9                 | 343.9    |  |
| 1951 J        | 232.3              | 214.1        | 172.9  | 213.0               | 199.2           | 161.7                   | 238.0                  | 203.1                 | 359.5    |  |
| F             | 238.5              | 219.0        | 183.6  | 217.1               | 200.8           | 171.2                   | 241.8                  | 203.1                 | 374.0    |  |
| M             | 241.8              | 220.6        | 186.5  | 219.0               | 200.5           | 171.7                   | 245.0                  | 203.8                 | 377.7    |  |
| A             | 242.2              | 221.7        | 176.6  | 220.8               | 200.5           | 171.7                   | 248.8                  | 205.8                 | 374.5    |  |
| M             | 241.9              | 220.0        | 172.7  | 215.1               | 199.2           | 171.7                   | 244.0                  | 220.9                 | 372.0    |  |
| J             | 242.7              | 217.6        | 154.4  | 211.1               | 200.2           | 171.7                   | 240.1                  | 234.2                 | 371.3    |  |
| J             | 244.2              | 216.1        | 150.4  | 213.3               | 199.3           | 174.8                   | 230.1                  | 230.6                 | 353.2    |  |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

PRICES

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS          |               |                  |                                   |                        |                 |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|
|                                     | Total         | Fishery products | Hides and skins                   | Leather unmanufactured | Boots and shoes | Live stock         | Milk and its products                | Eggs       | Meats |           |
|                                     | 1935-39 = 100 |                  |                                   |                        |                 |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
| 1939                                | 100.6         | 102.2            | 103.8                             | 102.8                  | 101.8           | 104.1              | 97.6                                 | 94.8       | 107.8 | 100.0     |
| 1950                                | 251.3         | 260.7            | 258.2                             | 235.1                  | 178.8           | 334.1              | 214.2                                | 168.9      | 337.7 | 205.8     |
| 1950 J                              | 252.9         | 251.1            | 222.2                             | 218.3                  | 173.1           | 354.8              | 206.5                                | 156.4      | 358.1 | 207.0     |
| J                                   | 259.1         | 254.9            | 236.1                             | 218.3                  | 173.1           | 362.6              | 207.2                                | 171.9      | 369.8 | 217.8     |
| A                                   | 262.2         | 261.9            | 263.9                             | 230.5                  | 176.3           | 364.3              | 210.2                                | 178.5      | 365.2 | 214.0     |
| S                                   | 264.9         | 266.4            | 315.6                             | 254.3                  | 177.0           | 360.0              | 212.0                                | 192.1      | 361.8 | 214.3     |
| O                                   | 260.8         | 274.4            | 308.7                             | 265.2                  | 192.6           | 339.1              | 218.1                                | 203.7      | 335.8 | 210.9     |
| N                                   | 263.2         | 276.1            | 325.8                             | 269.9                  | 195.3           | 339.2              | 222.5                                | 205.2      | 339.0 | 210.8     |
| D                                   | 268.7         | 279.6            | 337.6                             | 279.8                  | 195.3           | 352.2              | 227.1                                | 200.2      | 355.1 | 196.8     |
| 1951 J                              | 281.2         | 288.1            | 380.3                             | 309.5                  | 200.4           | 375.4              | 228.6                                | 163.2      | 383.5 | 208.5     |
| F                                   | 294.5         | 287.1            | 400.8                             | 327.9                  | 204.1           | 402.2              | 229.3                                | 173.6      | 410.0 | 216.7     |
| M                                   | 302.4         | 288.6            | 403.1                             | 327.9                  | 211.4           | 409.0              | 247.9                                | 195.6      | 414.8 | 216.2     |
| A                                   | 296.7         | 288.4            | 368.2                             | 324.4                  | 219.1           | 402.6              | 230.7                                | 204.4      | 417.9 | 209.5     |
| M                                   | 299.1         | 275.1            | 351.4                             | 324.4                  | 224.8           | 410.1              | 231.6                                | 219.7      | 418.9 | 219.5     |
| J                                   | 309.1         | 267.1            | 346.0                             | 318.1                  | 223.4           | 434.4              | 233.5                                | 236.3      | 449.2 | 227.7     |
| J                                   | 315.5         | 286.6            | 312.7                             | 312.6                  | 223.4           | 438.6              | 235.6                                | 255.4      | 453.4 | 234.0     |
| WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER       |               |                  |                                   |                        |                 |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
| FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS |               |                  |                                   |                        |                 |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
|                                     | Total         | Cotton fabrics   | Miscellaneous fibres and products | Rayon (1) fabrics      | Rayon (2) yarns | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth | Total | Newsprint |
|                                     | 1935-39 = 100 |                  |                                   |                        |                 |                    |                                      |            |       |           |
| 1939                                | 98.9          | 95.2             | 99.1                              | 112.8                  | 97.3            | 95.6               | 103.0                                | 98.6       | 107.5 | 116.3     |
| 1950                                | 246.7         | 241.0            | 276.5                             | 191.9                  | 154.0           | 328.6              | 208.9                                | 293.6      | 258.3 | 248.7     |
| 1950 J                              | 230.6         | 226.2            | 269.5                             | 191.9                  | 149.1           | 294.6              | 202.6                                | 266.7      | 256.5 | 248.9     |
| J                                   | 233.3         | 228.2            | 270.4                             | 186.5                  | 149.1           | 299.8              | 203.0                                | 262.4      | 262.4 | 248.9     |
| A                                   | 247.4         | 240.0            | 269.2                             | 186.5                  | 149.1           | 357.6              | 203.0                                | 287.2      | 264.6 | 248.9     |
| S                                   | 274.6         | 266.2            | 274.1                             | 186.5                  | 149.1           | 411.8              | 218.7                                | 346.8      | 269.4 | 248.9     |
| O                                   | 277.2         | 266.3            | 285.2                             | 196.2                  | 168.5           | 417.3              | 219.1                                | 371.4      | 263.3 | 237.6     |
| N                                   | 281.6         | 266.3            | 289.4                             | 196.2                  | 168.5           | 447.4              | 219.1                                | 373.7      | 269.3 | 251.8     |
| D                                   | 285.0         | 267.3            | 303.6                             | 199.4                  | 168.5           | 468.2              | 219.1                                | 369.8      | 273.8 | 255.3     |
| 1951 J                              | 298.8         | 267.3            | 312.1                             | 200.5                  | 168.5           | 561.4              | 219.1                                | 408.4      | 284.5 | 255.6     |
| F                                   | 314.6         | 277.3            | 313.5                             | 200.5                  | 168.5           | 644.9              | 268.0                                | 434.3      | 286.5 | 254.9     |
| M                                   | 327.1         | 278.1            | 341.4                             | 203.7                  | 187.3           | 753.3              | 283.3                                | 452.9      | 289.0 | 253.9     |
| A                                   | 324.7         | 278.1            | 375.0                             | 203.7                  | 195.8           | 649.2              | 288.5                                | 463.3      | 293.6 | 255.1     |
| M                                   | 316.5         | 278.1            | 375.0                             | 203.7                  | 195.8           | 591.1              | 286.6                                | 425.1      | 294.3 | 256.4     |
| J                                   | 306.6         | 278.1            | 375.0                             | 203.7                  | 195.8           | 532.2              | 286.6                                | 387.8      | 293.3 | 258.0     |
| J                                   | 294.1         | 278.1            | 368.0                             | 203.7                  | 195.8           | 470.0              | 286.6                                | 337.1      | 303.7 | 283.8     |

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                       | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER |                       | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS    |          |                       |              |                    | NON-FERROUS METALS   |        |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------------------|
|                       | Lumber and timber             | Pulp                  | Total                    | Pig iron | Rolling mill products | Hardware     | Wire               | Scrap iron and steel | Total  | Copper and its products |
|                       | 1935-39 = 100                 |                       |                          |          |                       |              |                    |                      |        |                         |
| 1939                  | 106.4                         | 93.4                  | 104.8                    | 101.5    | 104.2                 | 101.1        | 102.2              | 109.1                | 100.0  | 101.9                   |
| 1950                  | 388.2                         | 195.1                 | 183.6                    | 218.1    | 170.6                 | 180.4        | 205.1              | 244.4                | 159.5  | 222.0                   |
| 1950 J                | 388.1                         | 185.2                 | 182.9                    | 219.3    | 169.2                 | 178.4        | 202.1              | 259.0                | 162.8  | 231.6                   |
| J                     | 407.9                         | 197.1                 | 183.3                    | 219.3    | 169.2                 | 179.2        | 202.1              | 255.6                | 163.6  | 233.2                   |
| A                     | 414.3                         | 197.1                 | 183.3                    | 219.3    | 169.2                 | 179.2        | 202.1              | 255.6                | 165.4  | 233.7                   |
| S                     | 431.1                         | 197.1                 | 185.7                    | 219.3    | 172.2                 | 184.0        | 202.1              | 261.3                | 173.9  | 253.4                   |
| O                     | 414.6                         | 213.0                 | 190.2                    | 223.0    | 177.2                 | 191.6        | 216.5              | 264.1                | 168.8  | 243.7                   |
| N                     | 412.0                         | 212.2                 | 190.6                    | 228.4    | 177.2                 | 191.6        | 216.5              | 264.1                | 169.9  | 241.0                   |
| D                     | 414.9                         | 213.1                 | 192.5                    | 233.8    | 177.2                 | 193.9        | 216.5              | 269.8                | 173.1  | 243.5                   |
| 1951 J                | 445.4                         | 233.7                 | 196.4                    | 233.8    | 178.0                 | 196.0        | 216.5              | 272.6                | 174.7  | 243.4                   |
| F                     | 455.2                         | 233.0                 | 201.4                    | 233.8    | 185.8                 | 203.0        | 222.6              | 276.0                | 175.5  | 243.8                   |
| M                     | 468.2                         | 232.2                 | 201.5                    | 233.8    | 185.8                 | 203.0        | 222.6              | 278.3                | 174.4  | 243.5                   |
| A                     | 469.8                         | 256.4                 | 204.5                    | 233.8    | 187.6                 | 207.1        | 225.6              | 281.7                | 175.9  | 246.6                   |
| M                     | 469.7                         | 257.6                 | 206.4                    | 233.8    | 187.6                 | 207.1        | 225.6              | 322.3                | 176.3  | 247.5                   |
| J                     | 459.6                         | 259.1                 | 206.8                    | 239.3    | 187.6                 | 207.1        | 225.6              | 322.3                | 185.1  | 275.6                   |
| J                     | 458.1                         | 257.3                 | 210.8                    | 255.6    | 194.5                 | 208.7        | 225.6              | 314.3                | 184.2  | 275.5                   |
| NON-FERROUS METALS    |                               |                       |                          |          |                       |              |                    |                      |        |                         |
| NON-FERROUS METALS    |                               | NON-METALLIC MINERALS |                          |          |                       |              |                    |                      |        |                         |
| Lead and its products | Zinc and its products         | Total                 | Clay and allied products | Coal     | Coke                  | Window glass | Petroleum products | Salt                 | Cement |                         |
| 1935-39 = 100         |                               |                       |                          |          |                       |              |                    |                      |        |                         |
| 1939                  | 93.0                          | 94.6                  | 99.7                     | 97.9     | 101.6                 | 109.0        | 95.4               | 96.4                 | 127.1  | 93.5                    |
| 1950                  | 299.6                         | 334.9                 | 164.8                    | 172.6    | 167.9                 | 204.1        | 172.5              | 167.7                | 252.4  | 128.2                   |
| 1950 J                | 268.8                         | 355.8                 | 164.3                    | 167.4    | 167.2                 | 200.4        | 175.7              | 168.6                | 252.4  | 125.1                   |
| J                     | 265.4                         | 361.8                 | 164.7                    | 169.6    | 167.4                 | 200.4        | 175.7              | 168.9                | 252.4  | 129.3                   |
| A                     | 295.9                         | 362.4                 | 164.8                    | 174.8    | 167.7                 | 200.4        | 164.4              | 168.9                | 252.4  | 129.3                   |
| S                     | 355.0                         | 410.2                 | 166.2                    | 180.6    | 168.1                 | 211.4        | 164.4              | 170.0                | 252.4  | 129.6                   |
| O                     | 353.4                         | 399.9                 | 165.1                    | 180.6    | 167.5                 | 211.4        | 164.4              | 166.6                | 252.4  | 134.3                   |
| N                     | 369.1                         | 408.3                 | 164.1                    | 180.6    | 167.4                 | 211.4        | 173.5              | 163.6                | 252.4  | 134.3                   |
| D                     | 372.8                         | 412.0                 | 165.8                    | 180.6    | 171.1                 | 211.4        | 173.5              | 163.6                | 252.4  | 134.3                   |
| 1951 J                | 372.2                         | 417.0                 | 167.3                    | 182.1    | 171.4                 | 211.4        | 182.7              | 163.6                | 257.2  | 134.3                   |
| F                     | 372.0                         | 417.6                 | 168.3                    | 184.9    | 173.9                 | 213.5        | 182.7              | 162.7                | 257.2  | 134.9                   |
| M                     | 372.0                         | 416.1                 | 169.3                    | 185.1    | 173.9                 | 224.1        | 182.7              | 162.7                | 257.2  | 139.5                   |
| A                     | 374.5                         | 421.5                 | 169.0                    | 186.8    | 173.2                 | 224.1        | 195.1              | 162.7                | 257.2  | 139.8                   |
| M                     | 377.1                         | 423.7                 | 169.6                    | 191.6    | 172.5                 | 224.1        | 197.8              | 164.2                | 257.2  | 139.8                   |
| J                     | 379.8                         | 426.6                 | 169.3                    | 189.6    | 171.0                 | 224.1        | 197.8              | 164.3                | 257.2  | 139.8                   |
| J                     | 376.7                         | 423.5                 | 169.5                    | 189.6    | 172.1                 | 224.1        | 197.8              | 164.2                | 257.2  | 139.8                   |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

PRICES

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | NON-METALLICS |       | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS |                   |                   |                  |            |                  |                           |                      |
|--------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
|        | Asbestos      | Total | Inorganic chemicals           | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints, prepared | Drugs and pharmaceuticals | Fertilizer materials |
|        |               |       | 1935-39 = 100                 |                   |                   |                  |            |                  |                           |                      |
| 1939   | 102.6         | 100.3 | 99.4                          | 95.0              | 100.3             | 101.6            | 97.5       | 97.8             | 100.7                     | 107.5                |
| 1950   | 211.3         | 157.7 | 116.9                         | 182.2             | 158.8             | 185.8            | 120.5      | 163.4            | 145.6                     | 150.4                |
| 1950 J | 210.6         | 151.4 | 115.9                         | 160.4             | 159.7             | 180.4            | 118.1      | 160.0            | 131.5                     | 150.5                |
| J      | 210.6         | 151.9 | 116.3                         | 160.4             | 159.7             | 180.4            | 118.1      | 160.0            | 133.6                     | 150.5                |
| A      | 210.6         | 156.3 | 116.4                         | 174.7             | 159.7             | 180.4            | 118.1      | 168.1            | 134.6                     | 150.5                |
| S      | 210.6         | 167.4 | 116.6                         | 207.7             | 159.7             | 180.4            | 119.1      | 168.1            | 168.6                     | 150.5                |
| O      | 213.4         | 169.9 | 116.9                         | 226.8             | 159.7             | 202.1            | 127.4      | 168.1            | 170.3                     | 150.5                |
| N      | 213.4         | 170.8 | 118.5                         | 227.0             | 164.5             | 202.1            | 127.4      | 168.1            | 172.0                     | 151.6                |
| D      | 213.6         | 173.0 | 121.5                         | 227.0             | 173.0             | 202.1            | 127.4      | 168.1            | 173.9                     | 151.6                |
| 1951 I | 232.5         | 179.7 | 123.4                         | 259.8             | 177.9             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 176.1            | 181.4                     | 155.3                |
| F      | 232.5         | 183.1 | 126.1                         | 259.8             | 177.9             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 176.1            | 181.9                     | 158.5                |
| M      | 233.9         | 184.8 | 128.0                         | 260.6             | 177.9             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 176.1            | 192.2                     | 158.1                |
| A      | 233.9         | 187.5 | 129.6                         | 260.6             | 177.9             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 184.2            | 200.9                     | 158.1                |
| M      | 233.9         | 188.0 | 129.6                         | 260.6             | 177.9             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 184.2            | 206.2                     | 158.1                |
| J      | 233.9         | 189.1 | 130.0                         | 267.9             | 177.9             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 184.2            | 206.2                     | 158.1                |
| J      | 233.9         | 190.2 | 130.1                         | 267.9             | 187.5             | 202.1            | 134.5      | 184.2            | 206.2                     | 164.2                |

TABLE 19

## CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

|        | Raw and partly manufactured goods | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods | Industrial materials | General building materials | Residential building materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products | Canadian Farm Products |       |        | Farm prices of agricultural products |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------------|
|        |                                   |                                      |                      |                            |                                |  | Total                  | Field | Animal |                                      |
|        |                                   |                                      |                      |                            |                                |  | 1935-39 = 100          |       |        |                                      |
| 1939   | 94.9                              | 101.9                                | 99.0                 | 102.0                      | 102.3                          | 102.0                                    | 92.6                   | 83.7  | 101.5  | 91.8                                 |
| 1950   | 212.8                             | 211.0                                | 244.6                | 249.9                      | 242.7                          | 190.8                                    | 233.0                  | 184.6 | 281.4  | 255.0                                |
| 1950 J | 214.6                             | 207.1                                | 237.6                | 248.5                      | 238.3                          | 192.4                                    | 243.4                  | 197.7 | 289.1  | 264.1                                |
| J      | 218.8                             | 209.3                                | 243.8                | 255.3                      | 245.2                          | 193.3                                    | 246.8                  | 197.2 | 296.4  | 268.1                                |
| A      | 221.2                             | 213.7                                | 251.5                | 258.5                      | 247.6                          | 194.6                                    | 236.3                  | 174.2 | 298.5  | 261.0                                |
| S      | 226.0                             | 221.6                                | 265.2                | 270.0                      | 256.3                          | 202.4                                    | 234.9                  | 172.6 | 297.1  | 255.9                                |
| O      | 220.0                             | 220.8                                | 269.3                | 267.0                      | 260.4                          | 202.8                                    | 228.5                  | 170.2 | 286.8  | 248.4                                |
| N      | 221.9                             | 223.2                                | 275.6                | 265.2                      | 262.1                          | 204.2                                    | 230.4                  | 170.3 | 290.5  | 251.1                                |
| D      | 225.1                             | 225.7                                | 280.9                | 268.1                      | 263.3                          | 207.3                                    | 234.5                  | 170.6 | 298.4  | 255.7                                |
| 1951 J | 231.1                             | 233.6                                | 294.0                | 279.7                      | 269.6                          | 210.9                                    | 242.2                  | 173.5 | 310.9  | 261.4                                |
| F      | 237.1                             | 240.0                                | 303.4                | 287.4                      | 274.9                          | 214.3                                    | 253.7                  | 177.9 | 329.6  | 272.0                                |
| M      | 238.8                             | 244.1                                | 305.3                | 291.5                      | 282.6                          | 213.7                                    | 264.2                  | 181.2 | 347.2  | 281.1                                |
| A      | 238.6                             | 244.9                                | 305.4                | 293.9                      | 287.2                          | 216.2                                    | 256.6                  | 181.6 | 331.6  | 278.9                                |
| M      | 238.9                             | 244.4                                | 305.4                | 294.2                      | 289.5                          | 217.4                                    | 256.5                  | 177.0 | 336.1  | 279.4                                |
| J      | 242.9                             | 243.7                                | 303.9                | 290.2                      | 289.2                          | 224.1                                    | 263.8                  | 174.4 | 353.1  | 287.5                                |
| J      | 242.5                             | 246.6                                | 297.0                | 289.8                      | 289.8                          | 226.0                                    | 268.3                  | 177.8 | 358.9  |                                      |

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

**FUEL AND POWER**
**SEPTEMBER, 1951**
**Electric Power**
**TABLE 20**
**Monthly averages or calendar months**

|             | PRODUCTION             |              |                      |             |               | EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup> | CONSUMPTION |          |              |         |                  |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|             | Hydraulic              | Thermal      | Total                | Primary     | Secondary     |                        | Total       | Primary  | Secondary    |         |                  |
|             | Million kilowatt hours |              |                      |             |               |                        |             |          |              |         |                  |
| 1939        | 2,320                  | 41           | 2,362                | 1,735       | 627           | 159                    | 2,202       | 1,616    | 586          |         |                  |
| 1950        | 4,090                  | 152          | 4,242                | 3,968       | 273           | 160                    | 4,082       | 3,840    | 241          |         |                  |
| 1950 J      | 4,180                  | 133          | 4,313                | 3,832       | 481           | 168                    | 4,145       | 3,706    | 439          |         |                  |
| J           | 4,073                  | 128          | 4,201                | 3,846       | 355           | 159                    | 4,042       | 3,715    | 327          |         |                  |
| A           | 4,058                  | 141          | 4,199                | 3,982       | 216           | 150                    | 4,049       | 3,849    | 200          |         |                  |
| S           | 3,966                  | 155          | 4,121                | 3,983       | 138           | 143                    | 3,979       | 3,852    | 127          |         |                  |
| O           | 4,229                  | 166          | 4,395                | 4,234       | 161           | 140                    | 4,255       | 4,102    | 153          |         |                  |
| N           | 4,292                  | 166          | 4,458                | 4,267       | 191           | 143                    | 4,315       | 4,143    | 172          |         |                  |
| D           | 4,512                  | 163          | 4,674                | 4,367       | 306           | 178                    | 4,497       | 4,241    | 255          |         |                  |
| 1951 J      | 4,619                  | 165          | 4,784                | 4,500       | 284           | 172                    | 4,612       | 4,368    | 244          |         |                  |
| F           | 4,231                  | 145          | 4,376                | 4,105       | 270           | 165                    | 4,211       | 3,982    | 229          |         |                  |
| M           | 4,751                  | 159          | 4,910                | 4,535       | 376           | 221                    | 4,690       | 4,395    | 295          |         |                  |
| A           | 4,745                  | 150          | 4,895                | 4,356       | 539           | 208                    | 4,687       | 4,227    | 460          |         |                  |
| M           | 4,987                  | 144          | 5,130                | 4,541       | 589           | 231                    | 4,899       | 4,407    | 492          |         |                  |
| J           | 4,574                  | 133          | 4,707                | 4,376       | 331           | 224                    | 4,483       | 4,242    | 241          |         |                  |
| J           | 4,496                  | 133          | 4,629                | 4,345       | 284           | 238                    | 4,391       | 4,205    | 186          |         |                  |
| CONSUMPTION |                        |              |                      |             |               |                        |             |          |              |         |                  |
|             | Canada                 | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec                 | Ontario     | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|             | Million kilowatt hours |              |                      |             |               |                        |             |          |              |         |                  |
| 1939        | 2,202                  | ..           | 0.65                 | 36          | 37            | 991                    | 788         | 148      | 14           | 21      | 166              |
| 1950        | 4,082                  | 8.80         | 1.77                 | 64          | 55            | 1,802                  | 1,479       | 233      | 33           | 75      | 330              |
| 1950 J      | 4,145                  | 7.56         | 1.58                 | 61          | 57            | 1,976                  | 1,446       | 198      | 30           | 69      | 300              |
| J           | 4,042                  | 7.28         | 1.68                 | 59          | 54            | 1,910                  | 1,415       | 195      | 30           | 70      | 300              |
| A           | 4,049                  | 7.71         | 1.81                 | 59          | 51            | 1,846                  | 1,455       | 202      | 31           | 70      | 325              |
| S           | 3,979                  | 8.28         | 1.73                 | 60          | 49            | 1,738                  | 1,473       | 217      | 33           | 72      | 326              |
| O           | 4,255                  | 10.41        | 1.89                 | 65          | 50            | 1,846                  | 1,566       | 247      | 35           | 80      | 354              |
| N           | 4,315                  | 10.51        | 1.98                 | 69          | 61            | 1,809                  | 1,620       | 261      | 37           | 85      | 358              |
| D           | 4,497                  | 10.90        | 2.15                 | 73          | 58            | 1,905                  | 1,679       | 273      | 41           | 90      | 365              |
| 1951 J      | 4,612                  | 10.76        | 2.08                 | 76          | 63            | 1,954                  | 1,716       | 283      | 41           | 91      | 375              |
| F           | 4,211                  | 9.61         | 1.83                 | 68          | 56            | 1,793                  | 1,574       | 257      | 36           | 78      | 337              |
| M           | 4,690                  | 10.12        | 1.94                 | 74          | 63            | 2,006                  | 1,775       | 275      | 38           | 84      | 363              |
| A           | 4,687                  | 9.36         | 1.81                 | 69          | 52            | 2,142                  | 1,716       | 247      | 35           | 78      | 337              |
| M           | 4,899                  | 9.32         | 1.81                 | 72          | 60            | 2,320                  | 1,737       | 239      | 35           | 80      | 346              |
| J           | 4,483                  | 8.96         | 1.73                 | 69          | 59            | 2,033                  | 1,664       | 219      | 34           | 77      | 318              |
| J           | 4,391                  | 9.39         | 1.88                 | 68          | 57            | 1,984                  | 1,627       | 203      | 34           | 78      | 328              |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## FUEL AND POWER

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

|               | COAL        |                 |            |       |     |             |         |                  | COKE <sup>(1)</sup>    |         | Production                                    |  |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|-------|-----|-------------|---------|------------------|------------------------|---------|---|--|
|               | Bitu-minous | Sub-bitu-minous | Production |       |     | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia | Imports <sup>(2)</sup> | Exports | Coal <sup>(3)</sup> Available for Consumption |  |
|               |             |                 | Lignite    | Total |     |             |         |                  |                        |         |   |  |
| Thousand tons |             |                 |            |       |     |             |         |                  |                        |         |   |  |
| 1939          | 1,051       | 176             | 80         | 1,308 | 588 | 460         | 141     | 1,250            | 31                     | 2,456   | 201   |  |
| 1950          | 1,135       | 277             | 184        | 1,595 | 540 | 676         | 145     | 2,269            | 33                     | 3,831   | 328   |  |
| 1950 J        | 1,147       | 148             | 68         | 1,363 | 553 | 530         | 164     | 2,935            | 21                     | 4,277   | 333   |  |
| J             | 1,000       | 102             | 36         | 1,138 | 476 | 451         | 127     | 2,910            | 16                     | 4,032   | 336   |  |
| A             | 822         | 162             | 82         | 1,066 | 315 | 489         | 129     | 3,053            | 31                     | 4,088   | 334   |  |
| S             | 1,062       | 253             | 200        | 1,515 | 536 | 617         | 106     | 3,292            | 24                     | 4,782   | 331   |  |
| O             | 1,186       | 361             | 269        | 1,816 | 584 | 765         | 136     | 3,322            | 28                     | 5,110   | 342   |  |
| N             | 1,250       | 494             | 318        | 2,061 | 608 | 920         | 161     | 2,809            | 38                     | 4,833   | 334   |  |
| D             | 1,134       | 460             | 334        | 1,927 | 498 | 897         | 145     | 1,411            | 18                     | 3,320   | 343   |  |
| 1951 J        | 1,273       | 377             | 283        | 1,933 | 612 | 815         | 164     | 1,212            | 19                     | 3,126   | 342   |  |
| F             | 1,107       | 272             | 228        | 1,606 | 527 | 663         | 141     | 911              | 13                     | 2,504   | 312   |  |
| M             | 1,115       | 180             | 195        | 1,490 | 569 | 537         | 147     | 1,039            | 20                     | 2,508   | 335   |  |
| A             | 1,147       | 139             | 106        | 1,393 | 571 | 517         | 155     | 2,358            | 33                     | 3,718   | 322   |  |
| M             | 1,164       | 123             | 61         | 1,348 | 592 | 479         | 158     | 3,040            | 32                     | 4,356   | 328   |  |
| J             | 1,101       | 140             | 62         | 1,303 | 519 | 512         | 153     | 2,978            | 21                     | 4,259   | 318   |  |
| J             |             |                 |            |       |     |             |         | 2,524            | 27                     |         |   |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                                 | CRUDE PETROLEUM |                      | NATURAL GAS |       |          | MANUFACTURED GAS          |       |                         |            |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|-------|----------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|
|                                 | Imports         | Producers' Shipments | Shipments   | Sales |          |                           | Sales |                         |            |
|                                 |                 |                      |             | Total | Domestic | Industrial and commercial | Total | Domestic <sup>(1)</sup> | Industrial |
| Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup> |                 |                      |             |       |          |                           |       |                         |            |
| 1939                            | 3,090           | 652                  | 2,932       |       |          |                           | 1,245 |                         |            |
| 1950                            | 6,554           | 2,422                | 5,868       | 4,842 | 2,207    | 2,618                     | 2,253 | 1,401                   | 360        |
| 1950 M                          | 7,731           | 1,957                | 4,461       | 3,904 | 1,725    | 2,170                     | 2,186 | 1,393                   | 308        |
| J                               | 7,747           | 2,181                | 3,583       | 2,793 | 1,096    | 1,693                     | 2,077 | 1,296                   | 417        |
| J                               | 7,238           | 2,610                | 3,803       | 2,222 | 715      | 1,503                     | 1,919 | 1,144                   | 408        |
| A                               | 6,504           | 2,464                | 3,894       | 2,191 | 638      | 1,550                     | 1,761 | 1,011                   | 320        |
| S                               | 7,916           | 2,725                | 4,513       | 2,607 | 832      | 1,772                     | 1,940 | 1,127                   | 338        |
| O                               | 7,998           | 2,976                | 6,071       | 3,963 | 1,479    | 2,441                     | 2,211 | 1,353                   | 378        |
| N                               | 7,586           | 3,186                | 7,667       | 5,665 | 2,424    | 3,209                     | 2,347 | 1,437                   | 368        |
| D                               | 6,917           | 2,600                | 8,070       | 7,296 | 3,517    | 3,768                     | 2,625 | 1,587                   | 366        |
| 1951 J                          | 7,099           | 2,996                | 9,038       | 7,894 | 3,870    | 4,011                     | 2,655 | 1,716                   | 378        |
| F                               | 5,153           | 2,801                | 7,773       | 8,094 | 4,179    | 3,898                     | 2,594 | 1,691                   | 347        |
| M                               | 5,840           | 2,493                | 8,014       | 7,602 | 3,744    | 3,844                     | 2,462 | 1,579                   | 346        |
| A                               | 6,909           | 2,449                | 6,004       | 5,893 | 2,817    | 3,066                     | 2,490 | 1,520                   | 347        |
| M                               | 7,420           | 4,474                | 5,089       | 4,174 | 1,783    | 2,382                     | 2,404 | 1,426                   | 338        |
| J                               | 6,697           | 4,757                | 4,846       | 3,289 | 1,238    | 2,047                     | 2,263 | 1,323                   | 341        |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

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Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 23

## Refined Petroleum Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                         | CRUDE PETROLEUM |          |        | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS |                |                 |                 | DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION |                |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
|                         | Received        | Consumed | Total  | Total                               | Fuels          |                 |                 | Total                | Motor gasoline |
|                         |                 |          |        |                                     | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils |                      |                |
| Thousand barrels        |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| 1940                    | 4,255           | 4,163    | 3,882  | 3,635                               | 1,947          | 1,067           | 462             | 3,927                | 2,071          |
| 1950                    | 9,009           | 9,078    | 8,458  | 7,829                               | 3,847          | 1,819           | 1,528           | 9,195                | 4,133          |
| 1950 M                  | 9,805           | 9,177    | 8,532  | 7,787                               | 3,701          | 1,943           | 1,369           | 9,425                | 5,011          |
| J                       | 10,017          | 10,059   | 9,336  | 8,458                               | 4,283          | 1,818           | 1,764           | 9,138                | 5,093          |
| J                       | 10,166          | 10,283   | 9,658  | 8,761                               | 4,540          | 2,061           | 1,482           | 8,959                | 5,022          |
| A                       | 10,212          | 10,049   | 9,369  | 8,510                               | 4,355          | 1,810           | 1,770           | 9,811                | 5,895          |
| S                       | 9,490           | 9,912    | 9,639  | 8,794                               | 4,403          | 1,911           | 1,850           | 9,990                | 5,033          |
| O                       | 9,889           | 10,107   | 9,519  | 8,802                               | 4,406          | 1,964           | 1,692           | 9,757                | 4,735          |
| N                       | 10,346          | 9,871    | 8,967  | 8,440                               | 4,165          | 1,873           | 1,586           | 10,056               | 3,956          |
| D                       | 9,723           | 9,146    | 8,528  | 8,096                               | 3,757          | 2,030           | 1,665           | 10,771               | 3,461          |
| 1951 J                  | 8,353           | 9,541    | 8,671  | 8,126                               | 3,659          | 1,936           | 1,568           | 9,879                | 3,016          |
| F                       | 7,919           | 8,301    | 7,199  | 6,721                               | 3,168          | 1,443           | 1,283           | 9,388                | 2,931          |
| M                       | 7,771           | 8,690    | 8,145  | 7,589                               | 3,560          | 1,814           | 1,355           | 9,320                | 3,161          |
| A                       | 9,738           | 7,585    | 6,956  | 6,417                               | 3,009          | 1,696           | 1,208           | 8,897                | 3,853          |
| M                       | 11,960          | 11,624   | 11,039 | 10,239                              | 4,967          | 2,315           | 2,078           | 11,126               | 6,030          |
| J                       | 12,165          | 11,550   | 11,207 | 10,182                              | 5,028          | 2,242           | 2,039           | 10,161               | 5,316          |
| DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION    |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
|                         |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| At Refinery             |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
|                         |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Refined Products        |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
|                         |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Fuels                   |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
|                         |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Heavy fuel oils         |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Light fuel oils         |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Crude oil               |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Unfinished products     |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Total                   |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Motor gasoline          |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| In Market Channels      |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
|                         |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Total fuel              |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Motor gasoline          |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| Thousand barrels        |                 |          |        |                                     |                |                 |                 |                      |                |
| 1940                    | 1,214           | 476      | 5,561  | 1,954                               | 6,331          | 2,708           | 6,442           | 3,788                |                |
| 1950                    | 2,248           | 1,852    | 5,170  | 3,125                               | 11,656         | 4,259           | 12,571          | 5,377                |                |
| 1950 M                  | 2,285           | 1,345    | 4,752  | 3,232                               | 11,419         | 5,466           | 7,732           | 4,329                |                |
| J                       | 2,255           | 1,108    | 4,709  | 3,315                               | 11,865         | 4,923           | 8,492           | 4,450                |                |
| J                       | 2,287           | 981      | 4,592  | 3,275                               | 12,991         | 4,776           | 9,455           | 4,588                |                |
| A                       | 1,999           | 1,235    | 4,756  | 3,266                               | 13,191         | 4,145           | 10,122          | 4,514                |                |
| S                       | 2,668           | 1,387    | 4,335  | 3,014                               | 12,726         | 3,604           | 11,486          | 4,894                |                |
| O                       | 2,172           | 1,886    | 4,118  | 2,990                               | 12,784         | 3,544           | 12,219          | 5,207                |                |
| N                       | 2,680           | 2,275    | 4,593  | 3,274                               | 12,547         | 3,751           | 13,067          | 5,453                |                |
| D                       | 2,825           | 3,149    | 5,170  | 3,125                               | 11,656         | 4,259           | 12,571          | 5,377                |                |
| 1951 J                  | 2,486           | 2,842    | 3,908  | 3,304                               | 12,615         | 5,663           | 11,398          | 4,933                |                |
| F                       | 2,144           | 2,989    | 3,526  | 3,725                               | 13,067         | 6,815           | 9,471           | 4,088                |                |
| M                       | 2,330           | 2,615    | 2,607  | 3,616                               | 14,327         | 8,127           | 7,757           | 3,480                |                |
| A                       | 2,201           | 2,005    | 4,761  | 3,736                               | 13,426         | 7,300           | 7,891           | 4,015                |                |
| M                       | 2,642           | 1,639    | 5,097  | 3,631                               | 13,530         | 6,079           | 9,086           | 4,383                |                |
| J                       | 2,674           | 1,517    | 5,713  | 3,435                               | 14,408         | 5,808           | 10,442          | 4,631                |                |

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                     | COPPER                 |              |                |                              | NICKEL                  |            |                           |            | LEAD               |         |  |  |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|---------|--|--|
|                     | Production             | Exports      | Production     | Exports                      | Production              | Exports    | Production <sup>(1)</sup> | Exports    | Production         | Exports |  |  |
|                     | Total metal content    |              | Refined copper |                              |                         |            | Total metal content       |            | Refined lead       |         |  |  |
| Million pounds      |                        |              |                |                              |                         |            |                           |            |                    |         |  |  |
| 1939                | 50.7                   | 45.2         | 38.6           | 27.6                         | 18.8                    | 19.6       | 32.4                      | 30.8       | 31.8               | 30.1    |  |  |
| 1950                | 44.0 <sup>r</sup>      | 30.4         | 39.7           | 22.4                         | 20.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 20.3       | 27.9 <sup>r</sup>         | 22.4       | 28.4               | 19.2    |  |  |
| 1950 J              | 40.8 <sup>r</sup>      | 39.7         | 42.8           | 33.2                         | 21.6                    | 24.1       | 29.1                      | 29.4       | 29.8               | 17.8    |  |  |
| J                   | 42.7 <sup>r</sup>      | 29.2         | 35.3           | 20.0                         | 18.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 17.2       | 33.7                      | 12.4       | 13.2               | 11.9    |  |  |
| A                   | 42.7 <sup>r</sup>      | 25.5         | 39.8           | 19.5                         | 15.4                    | 16.4       | 29.0                      | 28.8       | 32.3               | 28.6    |  |  |
| S                   | 41.9 <sup>r</sup>      | 33.0         | 37.6           | 23.1                         | 23.4                    | 20.6       | 30.8                      | 25.2       | 32.3               | 24.7    |  |  |
| O                   | 44.5 <sup>r</sup>      | 28.6         | 41.7           | 19.9                         | 20.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 21.4       | 37.3                      | 39.5       | 34.7               | 27.8    |  |  |
| N                   | 46.9 <sup>r</sup>      | 19.7         | 38.4           | 13.9                         | 23.8 <sup>r</sup>       | 18.9       | 34.7                      | 28.5       | 34.8               | 27.8    |  |  |
| D                   | 45.5 <sup>r</sup>      | 26.6         | 39.7           | 17.5                         | 20.6                    | 17.8       | 23.5                      | 35.6       | 36.4               | 25.3    |  |  |
| 1951 J              | 45.6                   | 25.6         | 41.8           | 16.2                         | 21.8                    | 24.4       | 32.2                      | 23.7       | 30.3               | 20.2    |  |  |
| F                   | 40.6                   | 20.4         | 36.8           | 13.2                         | 19.3                    | 15.8       | 24.0                      | 13.9       | 27.4               | 13.1    |  |  |
| M                   | 48.6                   | 21.0         | 41.2           | 14.8                         | 23.2                    | 22.4       | 25.3                      | 22.6       | 29.9               | 21.7    |  |  |
| A                   | 47.7                   | 35.9         | 40.8           | 24.7                         | 21.1                    | 23.3       | 20.1                      | 17.9       | 28.3               | 17.1    |  |  |
| M                   | 47.0                   | 21.2         | 45.6           | 13.9                         | 24.9                    | 18.7       | 22.3                      | 30.1       | 28.9               | 29.6    |  |  |
| J                   | 45.2                   | 24.0         | 42.7           | 16.2                         | 23.6                    | 17.8       | 27.6                      | 12.3       | 28.2               | 11.5    |  |  |
| J                   | 45.0                   | 27.5         | 40.4           | 18.3                         | 23.5                    | 24.5       | 21.8                      | 18.5       | 12.9               | 11.6    |  |  |
| ZINC                |                        |              |                |                              |                         |            |                           |            |                    |         |  |  |
|                     | ALUMI-<br>NUM          |              |                |                              | IRON ORE                |            |                           |            | GOLD               |         |  |  |
| Production          | Exports                | Production   | Exports        | Imports of<br>Bauxite<br>Ore | Producers'<br>Shipments | Production | Mint<br>Receipts          | Production | Exports            |         |  |  |
| Total metal content |                        | Refined zinc |                |                              |                         |            |                           |            |                    |         |  |  |
| Million pounds      |                        |              |                |                              |                         |            |                           |            |                    |         |  |  |
|                     | Thousand<br>short tons |              |                |                              | Thousand fine ounces    |            |                           |            |                    |         |  |  |
| 1939                | 32.9                   | 29.4         | 29.3           | 26.0                         | 85.1                    | 10.3       | 425                       | 404        | 1,930              | 1,753   |  |  |
| 1950                | 52.1                   | 46.1         | 34.2           | 24.5                         | 310.9                   | 304.0      | 371                       | 367        | 1,935 <sup>r</sup> | 987     |  |  |
| 1950 J              | 53.3                   | 68.1         | 34.1           | 29.8                         | 327.4                   | 506.2      | 369                       | 449        | 2,056 <sup>r</sup> | 1,589   |  |  |
| J                   | 51.8                   | 58.7         | 35.0           | 22.6                         | 524.2                   | 464.5      | 368                       | 332        | 2,351 <sup>r</sup> | 1,372   |  |  |
| A                   | 51.6                   | 50.2         | 35.0           | 28.0                         | 433.8                   | 525.7      | 376                       | 341        | 2,315 <sup>r</sup> | 1,006   |  |  |
| S                   | 58.1                   | 56.3         | 34.3           | 23.3                         | 701.4                   | 604.5      | 365                       | 353        | 2,207 <sup>r</sup> | 971     |  |  |
| O                   | 53.2                   | 40.5         | 34.9           | 24.2                         | 642.4                   | 570.7      | 377                       | 369        | 2,495 <sup>r</sup> | 530     |  |  |
| N                   | 51.8                   | 61.0         | 34.8           | 23.1                         | 653.5                   | 290.5      | 379                       | 388        | 1,960 <sup>r</sup> | 1,881   |  |  |
| D                   | 54.2                   | 39.8         | 36.4           | 23.9                         | 135.2                   | 177.2      | 383                       | 365        | 1,936 <sup>r</sup> | 1,200   |  |  |
| 1951 J              | 51.4                   | 56.5         | 36.5           | 26.6                         | 80.3                    | 44.4       | 374                       | 363        | 2,015              | 1,398   |  |  |
| F                   | 50.4                   | 21.2         | 33.4           | 9.2                          | 48.8                    | 31.3       | 347                       | 342        | 1,589              | 1,316   |  |  |
| M                   | 52.0                   | 38.8         | 36.3           | 24.4                         | 41.6                    | 36.5       | 372                       | 322        | 1,755              | 2,142   |  |  |
| A                   | 51.2                   | 37.5         | 35.0           | 22.0                         | 120.4                   | 158.1      | 363                       | 419        | 1,468              | 964     |  |  |
| M                   | 51.7                   | 44.6         | 36.2           | 27.6                         | 377.0                   | 521.8      | 369                       | 376        | 1,854              | 1,474   |  |  |
| J                   | 54.2                   | 55.3         | 36.4           | 28.7                         | 454.2                   | 649.7      | 363                       | 364        | 2,405              | 1,377   |  |  |
| J                   | 55.2                   | 69.9         | 36.5           | 27.2                         |                         | 715.4      |                           | 324        |                    | 1,518   |  |  |

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>29</sup>  
<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | ASBESTOS             |         | GYPSUM               |                      | FELDSPAR |            | CEMENT               |                      | LIME       |                      | SALT |  |
|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------|--|
|        | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Producers' Shipments | Producers' Shipments | Exports  | Production | Producers' Shipments | Producers' Shipments | Commercial | For Use in Chemicals |      |  |
|        | Thousand tons        |         |                      |                      |          |            | Thousand barrels     |                      |            | Thousand tons        |      |  |
| 1926   | 23.3                 | 23.2    | 74                   | 3.0                  | 2.8      | 753        | 726                  | 34.5                 | 12.5       | 9.4                  |      |  |
| 1929   | 25.5                 | 24.3    | 101                  | 3.1                  | 2.5      | 1,021      | 1,024                | 56.2                 | 13.5       | 14.0                 |      |  |
| 1933   | 13.2                 | 12.4    | 32                   | 0.9                  | 0.3      | 201        | 251                  | 27.0                 | 14.6       | 8.7                  |      |  |
| 1938   | 24.1                 | 24.1    | 84                   | 1.2                  | 0.5      | 466        | 460                  | 40.6                 | 22.4       | 14.2                 |      |  |
| 1939   | 30.4                 | 28.8    | 118                  | 1.0                  | 0.6      | 477        | 478                  | 46.0                 | 19.7       | 15.7                 |      |  |
| 1940   | 28.9                 | 28.0    | 121                  | 1.8                  | 1.2      | 579        | 630                  | 59.7                 | 20.1       | 18.7                 |      |  |
| 1941   | 39.8                 | 37.8    | 133                  | 2.2                  | 1.1      | 707        | 697                  | 71.7                 | 25.2       | 21.6                 |      |  |
| 1942   | 36.6                 | 35.6    | 47                   | 1.9                  | 0.9      | 720        | 761                  | 73.7                 | 27.2       | 27.3                 |      |  |
| 1943   | 38.9                 | 36.9    | 37                   | 2.0                  | 1.1      | 669        | 609                  | 75.6                 | 28.5       | 28.8                 |      |  |
| 1944   | 34.9                 | 33.0    | 50                   | 2.0                  | 1.1      | 633        | 599                  | 73.8                 | 27.1       | 30.8                 |      |  |
| 1945   | 38.9                 | 36.7    | 70                   | 2.5                  | 1.4      | 653        | 706                  | 69.4                 | 27.0       | 29.0                 |      |  |
| 1946   | 46.5                 | 43.3    | 151                  | 2.9                  | 1.6      | 890        | 963                  | 70.1                 | 24.2       | 20.7                 |      |  |
| 1947   | 55.2                 | 53.1    | 208                  | 3.0                  | 1.5      | 1,018      | 995                  | 81.5                 | 27.3       | 33.5                 |      |  |
| 1948   | 59.7                 | 57.5    | 268                  | 4.6                  | 2.6      | 1,167      | 1,175                | 87.8                 | 30.9       | 30.9                 |      |  |
| 1949   | 47.9                 | 44.6    | 251                  | 3.1                  | 1.5      | 1,338      | 1,325                | 84.9                 | 30.8       | 31.6                 |      |  |
| 1950   | 72.9                 | 69.2    | 306 <sup>r</sup>     | 2.7                  | 1.3      | 1,394      | 1,394                | 93.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 33.4       | 38.2 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| 1949 J | 29.1                 | 22.8    | 272                  | 4.2                  | 1.8      | 1,410      | 1,626                | 88.9                 | 31.0       | 35.0                 |      |  |
| J      | 64.7                 | 53.0    | 370                  | 2.7                  | 2.3      | 1,411      | 1,521                | 82.8                 | 33.6       | 31.5                 |      |  |
| A      | 72.1                 | 70.5    | 356                  | 3.7                  | 2.1      | 1,476      | 1,653                | 79.9                 | 32.6       | 32.1                 |      |  |
| S      | 72.0                 | 67.0    | 380                  | 4.0                  | 2.3      | 1,414      | 1,559                | 84.2                 | 35.8       | 36.3                 |      |  |
| O      | 72.2                 | 71.2    | 388                  | 2.9                  | 1.5      | 1,487      | 1,466                | 90.3                 | 37.4       | 31.2                 |      |  |
| N      | 77.4                 | 63.7    | 250                  | 3.3                  | 1.6      | 1,368      | 1,383                | 86.5                 | 36.1       | 34.0                 |      |  |
| D      | 62.0                 | 64.1    | 174                  | 3.5                  | 1.6      | 1,303      | 764                  | 83.6                 | 32.3       | 28.8                 |      |  |
| 1950 J | 57.2                 | 54.8    | 157                  | 1.3                  | 0.8      | 1,253      | 653                  | 79.0                 | 26.1       | 34.3 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| F      | 58.0                 | 59.5    | 142                  | 2.3                  | 0.4      | 1,109      | 790                  | 77.0                 | 29.0       | 33.9 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| M      | 68.4                 | 65.7    | 137                  | 2.2                  | 0.9      | 1,303      | 1,233                | 86.0                 | 31.3       | 35.5 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| A      | 68.7                 | 55.7    | 201                  | 1.5                  | 0.8      | 1,273      | 1,382                | 85.8                 | 25.3       | 35.2 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| M      | 71.8                 | 73.9    | 276 <sup>r</sup>     | 1.8                  | 0.5      | 1,445      | 2,135                | 90.7                 | 31.9       | 38.6 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| J      | 67.8                 | 70.1    | 357                  | 4.5                  | 1.9      | 1,431      | 1,848                | 104.6 <sup>r</sup>   | 36.4       | 41.0 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| J      | 57.4                 | 50.3    | 412                  | 3.0                  | 2.0      | 1,595      | 1,680                | 96.8                 | 32.0       | 34.8 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| A      | 71.5                 | 71.0    | 450                  | 3.1                  | 2.4      | 1,494      | 1,613                | 91.4                 | 30.3       | 41.3 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| S      | 92.2                 | 80.9    | 439                  | 3.8                  | 1.7      | 1,445      | 1,614                | 98.2                 | 40.3       | 41.6 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| O      | 96.6                 | 88.2    | 471                  | 3.2                  | 1.4      | 1,560      | 1,556                | 106.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 42.2       | 35.7 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| N      | 89.7                 | 86.4    | 413                  | 2.8                  | 1.2      | 1,413      | 1,434                | 108.6 <sup>r</sup>   | 43.2       | 41.5 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| D      | 76.2 <sup>r</sup>    | 73.5    | 213                  | 3.4                  | 1.5      | 1,352      | 791                  | 99.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 32.4       | 44.8 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| 1951 J | 74.1                 | 77.5    | 190                  | 2.6                  | 1.4      | 1,262      | 887                  | 98.0                 | 33.6       | 44.1 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| F      | 71.5                 | 53.5    | 176                  | 2.9                  | 1.4      | 1,241      | 908                  | 91.1                 | 32.2       | 42.3 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| M      | 94.9                 | 99.8    | 175                  | 2.5                  | 1.1      | 1,409      | 1,380                | 103.6                | 28.2       | 47.0 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| A      | 86.8                 | 89.0    | 219                  | 1.6                  | 0.1      | 1,492      | 1,533                | 103.8                | 32.2       | 39.4 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| M      | 93.2                 | 83.2    | 263                  | 3.1                  | 1.7      | 1,525      | 1,880                | 110.7                | 37.1       | 43.2 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| J      | 83.0                 | 79.8    | 340                  | 5.5                  | 2.6      | 1,429      | 1,681                | 103.8                | 40.7       | 40.1 <sup>r</sup>    |      |  |
| J      | 71.0                 | 73.5    | 446                  | 3.0                  | 2.4      | 1,538      | 1,589                |                      | 46.6       | 45.4                 |      |  |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

|                    | ALL INDUSTRIES <sup>(2)</sup> |                    |                    |                    |                      |                        |                     |                    |                    |                    |             |  |  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|--|
|                    | Consumers' Goods              |                    |                    | Capital Goods      | Producers' Materials | Construction Materials | MISCELLANEOUS FOODS |                    |                    |                    |             |  |  |
|                    | Total                         | Non-durable        | Semi-durable       |                    |                      |                        | Shipments           | Inventories        |                    |                    |             |  |  |
|                    | Inventories                   |                    |                    |                    |                      |                        |                     |                    |                    |                    |             |  |  |
| 1947 average = 100 |                               |                    |                    |                    |                      |                        |                     |                    |                    |                    |             |  |  |
| 1949               | 134.3                         | 140.4              | 156.5              | 122.4              | 118.3                | 106.2                  | 130.5               | 152.9              | 132.0              | 111.9              |             |  |  |
| 1950               | 149.7                         | 159.3              | 168.6              | 146.9              | 150.6                | 113.5                  | 141.8               | 166.2              | 153.5              | 147.7              |             |  |  |
| 1950 M             | 134.6                         | 142.5              | 152.8              | 129.0              | 132.8                | 111.6                  | 123.3               | 146.7              | 157.6              | 132.1              |             |  |  |
| J                  | 136.2                         | 144.5              | 155.1              | 136.6              | 132.1                | 110.5                  | 124.3               | 152.0              | 150.6              | 134.4              |             |  |  |
| J                  | 138.5                         | 146.0              | 156.7              | 134.0              | 131.4                | 110.3                  | 129.1               | 161.7              | 153.7              | 131.6              |             |  |  |
| A                  | 137.4                         | 143.3              | 152.3              | 131.7              | 134.2                | 108.1                  | 131.5               | 167.6              | 175.2              | 135.4              |             |  |  |
| S                  | 137.6                         | 143.7              | 154.8              | 129.7              | 132.0                | 108.0                  | 132.0               | 165.3              | 176.1              | 127.7              |             |  |  |
| O                  | 139.9                         | 147.5              | 160.1              | 131.9              | 133.1                | 106.9                  | 135.7               | 157.6              | 152.9              | 137.1              |             |  |  |
| N                  | 143.1                         | 151.0              | 163.2              | 135.3              | 139.0                | 112.1                  | 138.6               | 153.8              | 150.0              | 142.9              |             |  |  |
| D                  | 149.7                         | 159.3              | 168.6              | 146.9              | 150.6                | 113.5                  | 141.8               | 166.2              | 148.1              | 147.7              |             |  |  |
| 1951 J             | 150.7                         | 160.5              | 164.4              | 154.2              | 159.6                | 115.4                  | 141.6               | 166.4              | 171.4              | 148.0              |             |  |  |
| F                  | 156.7                         | 163.7              | 164.9              | 160.5              | 166.0                | 123.3                  | 151.5               | 184.4              | 173.0              | 142.7              |             |  |  |
| M                  | 159.3                         | 167.6              | 166.2              | 166.7              | 174.8                | 133.9                  | 141.9               | 191.8              | 175.3              | 153.7              |             |  |  |
| A                  | 163.0                         | 172.4              | 168.3              | 174.2              | 184.3                | 134.1                  | 148.1               | 185.8 <sup>r</sup> | 165.4              | 160.2              |             |  |  |
| M                  | 168.0                         | 176.1              | 169.2              | 180.6              | 192.3                | 137.6                  | 155.6               | 198.6              | 165.1              | 165.4              |             |  |  |
| J                  | 177.5 <sup>r</sup>            | 184.7 <sup>r</sup> | 176.0 <sup>r</sup> | 193.6 <sup>r</sup> | 198.2 <sup>r</sup>   | 144.2 <sup>r</sup>     | 165.7 <sup>r</sup>  | 222.5 <sup>r</sup> | 171.1 <sup>r</sup> | 169.3 <sup>r</sup> |             |  |  |
| J                  | 183.2                         | 188.8              | 182.1              | 194.9              | 202.4                | 149.5                  | 174.4               | 234.3              | 159.9              | 166.0              |             |  |  |
| 1947 average = 100 |                               |                    |                    |                    |                      |                        |                     |                    |                    |                    |             |  |  |
| RUBBER GOODS       |                               |                    |                    |                    |                      |                        |                     |                    |                    |                    |             |  |  |
| Shipments          | Inventories                   | Shipments          | Inventories        | Shipments          | Inventories          | Shipments              | Inventories         | Shipments          | Inventories        | Shipments          | Inventories |  |  |
| 1949               | 97.1                          | 116.4              | 125.4              | 134.3              | 104.7                | 131.8                  | 109.4               | 131.8              | 143.2              | 153.5              |             |  |  |
| 1950               | 121.3                         | 155.8              | 159.8              | 165.9              | 104.0                | 167.9                  | 110.5               | 139.8              | 159.0              | 160.5              |             |  |  |
| 1950 M             | 114.5                         | 138.7              | 135.1              | 132.7              | 88.2                 | 130.2                  | 102.3               | 151.8              | 159.6              | 119.9              |             |  |  |
| J                  | 124.6                         | 134.7              | 158.2              | 139.5              | 101.7                | 133.4                  | 94.0                | 156.4              | 160.5              | 125.9              |             |  |  |
| J                  | 113.6                         | 132.6              | 125.1              | 139.6              | 87.2                 | 143.3                  | 74.9                | 156.5              | 146.7              | 135.0              |             |  |  |
| A                  | 149.7                         | 123.6              | 167.4              | 139.9              | 110.0                | 142.9                  | 100.1               | 152.6              | 142.8              | 151.0              |             |  |  |
| S                  | 136.8                         | 124.7              | 160.3              | 141.7              | 113.5                | 142.8                  | 161.4               | 143.0              | 183.0              | 154.9              |             |  |  |
| O                  | 154.7                         | 126.7              | 182.2              | 145.0              | 109.6                | 154.9                  | 157.4               | 133.1              | 182.9              | 159.1              |             |  |  |
| N                  | 150.9                         | 134.6              | 182.5              | 147.5              | 113.4                | 158.4                  | 155.8               | 133.1              | 188.3              | 158.3              |             |  |  |
| D                  | 143.7                         | 155.8              | 208.4              | 165.9              | 132.4                | 167.9                  | 132.9               | 139.8              | 179.5              | 160.5              |             |  |  |
| 1951 J             | 182.7                         | 163.5              | 202.2              | 171.3              | 127.5                | 167.5                  | 101.3 <sup>r</sup>  | 151.5              | 196.1              | 149.2              |             |  |  |
| F                  | 169.6                         | 172.2              | 211.2              | 171.8              | 135.8                | 173.2                  | 114.4               | 165.4              | 183.7              | 144.9              |             |  |  |
| M                  | 179.5                         | 186.2              | 221.4              | 170.3              | 138.0                | 179.0                  | 149.1               | 170.3              | 207.9              | 136.2              |             |  |  |
| A                  | 193.3                         | 191.5              | 192.5              | 185.1              | 131.5                | 197.9                  | 136.4               | 178.3              | 199.5              | 137.9              |             |  |  |
| M                  | 168.1                         | 209.1              | 190.3              | 187.5              | 106.3                | 184.8                  | 121.6               | 188.5              | 214.2              | 150.9              |             |  |  |
| J                  | 154.0 <sup>r</sup>            | 221.6 <sup>r</sup> | 163.8 <sup>r</sup> | 208.8 <sup>r</sup> | 101.8                | 202.8                  | 99.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 204.9 <sup>r</sup> | 212.0              | 164.1              |             |  |  |
| J                  | 137.1                         | 221.4              | 133.1              | 193.6              | 85.4                 | 221.9                  | 91.7                | 208.7              | 198.7              | 181.3              |             |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.  
 to allow for final revision of 1949 annual inventory data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Series revised

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Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

|                         | AGRICULTURAL<br>IMPLEMENT |  | MACHINERY <sup>(1)</sup> |   | MOTOR<br>VEHICLES  |                             | RAILROAD AND<br>ROLLING STOCK<br>EQUIPMENT |                         | AIRCRAFT<br>AND PARTS |                    |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                         | Shipments                 | Inventories  | Shipments                | Inventories                                   | Shipments          | Inventories                 | Shipments                                  | Inventories             | Shipments             | Inventories        |
|                         | 1947 average = 100        |  |                          |   |                    |                             |  |                         |                       |                    |
| 1949                    | 184.9                     | 133.7  | 131.6                    | 110.6 <sup>r</sup>                            | 124.1              | 126.5 <sup>r</sup>          | 190.0                                      | 134.7 <sup>r</sup>      | 274.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 67.4 <sup>r</sup>  |
| 1950                    | 168.2                     | 149.2  | 142.0                    | 129.2 <sup>r</sup>                            | 163.9              | 161.9                       | 122.5                                      | 96.2                    | 358.7 <sup>r</sup>    | 94.8               |
| 1950 J                  | 196.4                     | 131.5  | 161.9                    | 124.2 <sup>r</sup>                            | 201.3              | 130.3                       | 122.6                                      | 107.5                   | 314.6 <sup>r</sup>    | 90.4 <sup>r</sup>  |
| J                       | 179.9                     | 126.3  | 132.8                    | 125.4 <sup>r</sup>                            | 205.3              | 128.3                       | 93.0                                       | 107.6                   | 260.0                 | 93.2               |
| A                       | 212.0                     | 109.2  | 114.8                    | 126.7 <sup>r</sup>                            | 130.6              | 134.9                       | 98.0                                       | 105.8                   | 517.6                 | 94.1               |
| S                       | 124.4                     | 109.2  | 151.5                    | 127.1 <sup>r</sup>                            | 188.0              | 131.5                       | 144.3                                      | 101.2                   | 401.4                 | 98.5               |
| O                       | 117.9                     | 110.7  | 171.5                    | 130.3 <sup>r</sup>                            | 177.9              | 130.5                       | 93.8                                       | 86.2                    | 254.4                 | 83.2               |
| N                       | 124.6                     | 112.3  | 172.9                    | 137.9 <sup>r</sup>                            | 161.8              | 140.0                       | 110.7                                      | 96.0                    | 394.2                 | 92.0               |
| D                       | 114.6                     | 149.2  | 162.4                    | 129.2 <sup>r</sup>                            | 165.0              | 161.9                       | 126.5                                      | 96.2                    | 565.2                 | 94.8               |
| 1951 J                  | 186.6                     | 150.7  | 171.8                    | 141.7 <sup>r</sup>                            | 202.4              | 170.7                       | 114.8                                      | 102.0                   | 135.7                 | 100.5              |
| F                       | 180.0                     | 154.9  | 166.4                    | 148.2 <sup>r</sup>                            | 229.4              | 174.9                       | 122.4                                      | 103.9                   | 621.6                 | 96.6               |
| M                       | 228.5                     | 155.5  | 189.8                    | 157.1 <sup>r</sup>                            | 268.9              | 177.9                       | 130.9                                      | 121.0                   | 835.4                 | 101.1              |
| A                       | 239.5                     | 157.2  | 200.4                    | 161.2   | 243.7              | 190.6                       | 181.8                                      | 125.3                   | 423.5                 | 109.7              |
| M                       | 255.6                     | 157.8  | 196.7                    | 164.6   | 252.9              | 190.0                       | 186.9                                      | 127.5                   | 1,207.1               | 124.4              |
| J                       | 240.8                     | 159.3  | 183.3                    | 174.3 <sup>r</sup>                            | 213.0              | 196.2                       | 212.1 <sup>r</sup>                         | 132.4 <sup>r</sup>      | 377.0                 | 140.3              |
| J                       | 245.0                     | 156.2  | 171.8                    | 177.6   | 176.2              | 202.1                       | 197.6                                      | 142.3                   | 1,132.4               | 138.8              |
| SHEET METAL<br>PRODUCTS |                           | ELECTRICAL<br>APPARATUS<br>AND SUPPLIES <sup>(2)</sup> |                          | NON-FERROUS<br>METAL SMELTING<br>AND REFINING |                    | ACIDS, ALKALIS<br>AND SALTS |  | PAINTS AND<br>VARNISHES |                       |                    |
| Shipments               | Inventories               | Shipments  | Inventories              | Shipments                                     | Inventories        | Shipments                   | Inventories                                | Shipments               | Inventories           | Shipments          |
| 1947 average = 100      |                           |  |                          |   |                    |                             |  |                         |                       |                    |
| 1949                    | 124.4                     | 104.0  | 123.5 <sup>r</sup>       | 106.3 <sup>r</sup>                            | 134.0              | 132.5                       | 111.2 <sup>r</sup>                         | 125.8 <sup>r</sup>      | 120.5 <sup>r</sup>    | 158.8 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1950                    | 144.3                     | 104.1  | 141.3 <sup>r</sup>       | 136.6 <sup>r</sup>                            | 150.5              | 157.2                       | 132.6                                      | 125.5                   | 133.8                 | 189.4 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1950 J                  | 151.2                     | 129.4  | 146.4 <sup>r</sup>       | 117.0 <sup>r</sup>                            | 155.4              | 139.1                       | 138.4                                      | 110.4                   | 165.8                 | 146.7              |
| J                       | 146.5                     | 128.1  | 109.4                    | 121.8 <sup>r</sup>                            | 140.2              | 146.0                       | 134.5                                      | 110.8                   | 145.1                 | 150.1              |
| A                       | 194.7                     | 117.8  | 131.0                    | 122.2 <sup>r</sup>                            | 145.6              | 151.6                       | 124.6                                      | 110.8                   | 154.6                 | 149.3              |
| S                       | 235.8                     | 108.5  | 163.2                    | 123.5 <sup>r</sup>                            | 172.0              | 155.1                       | 149.6                                      | 106.0                   | 143.6                 | 157.9              |
| O                       | 185.9                     | 110.2  | 160.0                    | 124.0 <sup>r</sup>                            | 174.0              | 158.7                       | 136.3                                      | 111.8                   | 144.0                 | 166.9              |
| N                       | 186.1                     | 109.3  | 173.3                    | 126.5 <sup>r</sup>                            | 179.3              | 157.1                       | 148.5                                      | 113.2                   | 135.0                 | 175.5              |
| D                       | 176.0                     | 104.1  | 168.8                    | 136.6 <sup>r</sup>                            | 176.4              | 157.2                       | 146.7                                      | 125.5                   | 121.0                 | 189.4 <sup>r</sup> |
| 1951 J                  | 116.9                     | 108.3  | 165.9                    | 137.4 <sup>r</sup>                            | 167.9              | 162.8                       | 153.5                                      | 119.8                   | 165.0                 | 193.8              |
| F                       | 113.7                     | 123.2  | 157.2                    | 141.3 <sup>r</sup>                            | 146.0              | 166.0                       | 146.5                                      | 119.2                   | 154.8                 | 199.6              |
| M                       | 126.0                     | 130.0  | 174.2                    | 152.6 <sup>r</sup>                            | 185.8              | 162.9                       | 148.8                                      | 119.4                   | 146.9                 | 205.4              |
| A                       | 128.2                     | 143.9  | 182.9                    | 160.4 <sup>r</sup>                            | 171.9              | 163.4                       | 160.5                                      | 124.3                   | 175.3                 | 208.3              |
| M                       | 143.6                     | 153.7  | 180.1                    | 173.2 <sup>r</sup>                            | 184.0              | 170.8                       | 169.8                                      | 128.3                   | 200.9                 | 207.9              |
| J                       | 150.4                     | 161.1  | 173.7 <sup>r</sup>       | 184.9 <sup>r</sup>                            | 180.3 <sup>r</sup> | 175.6 <sup>r</sup>          | 162.7                                      | 145.7                   | 181.7                 | 205.5              |
| J                       | 152.5                     | 162.2  | 124.2                    | 187.2   | 174.4              | 187.6                       | 176.9                                      | 134.4                   | 155.3                 | 202.4              |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## MANUFACTURING

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | TOBACCO   |              |       |            |        | BEVERAGES   |   |             |                                |  |
|--------|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|---|---|-------------|--------------------------------|--|
|        | Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup> |              |       |            |        | Stocks <sup>(2)</sup><br>Unmanufactured<br>Million pounds | Production                              |             |                                | Stocks <sup>(2)</sup><br>Distilled liquor<br>Million proof gallons |
|        | Cut tobacco                                       | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars |   | Beer <sup>(3)</sup><br>Thousand barrels | New spirits | Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup> |  |
|        | Thousand pounds                                   |              |       |            |        | Millions  |   |             |                                |  |
| 1939   | 1,977   | 267          | 70    | 594        | 11.1   | 75.5  | 209.3                                   | 0.96        | 0.26                           | ..   |
| 1950   | 2,159   | 194          | 79    | 1,431      | 16.6   | 158.8   | 593.5                                   | 1.83        | 0.78                           | 79.66  |
| 1950 J | 2,474   | 243          | 86    | 1,643      | 17.2   | 181.1   | 762.3                                   | 1.30        | 0.86                           | 78.86  |
| J      | 1,551   | 167          | 43    | 1,071      | 12.5   | ..  | 702.0                                   | 1.01        | 0.73                           | 78.80  |
| A      | 2,197   | 139          | 78    | 1,384      | 16.5   | ..  | 632.2                                   | 1.72        | 0.82                           | 78.93  |
| S      | 2,210   | 208          | 84    | 1,480      | 17.1   | 156.0   | 573.0                                   | 1.99        | 0.84                           | 79.13  |
| O      | 2,316   | 232          | 83    | 1,489      | 19.3   | ..  | 620.3                                   | 2.19        | 0.98                           | 79.01  |
| N      | 2,224   | 198          | 90    | 1,386      | 19.7   | ..  | 566.8                                   | 2.26        | 1.30                           | 78.97  |
| D      | 2,061   | 163          | 74    | 1,244      | 17.7   | 158.8   | 487.9                                   | 2.30        | 0.89                           | 79.66  |
| 1951 J | 2,326   | 190          | 89    | 1,518      | 17.7   | ..  | 456.1                                   | 2.40        | 0.83                           | 80.59  |
| F      | 2,154   | 163          | 78    | 1,477      | 14.9   | ..  | 459.6                                   | 2.42        | 0.90                           | 81.60  |
| M      | 2,362   | 188          | 85    | 1,578      | 15.9   | 190.4   | 603.2                                   | 2.31        | 1.21                           | 81.88  |
| A      | 1,804   | 130          | 79    | 1,429      | 17.0   | ..  | 681.9                                   | 2.12        | 0.94                           | 82.64  |
| M      | 2,733   | 205          | 109   | 1,487      | 17.8   | ..  | 727.2                                   | 2.19        | 0.73                           | 83.69  |
| J      | 2,566   | 196          | 90    | 1,357      | 13.7   | ..  | 714.0                                   | 1.75        | 0.69                           | 84.12  |
| J      | 1,857   | 141          | 34    | 1,013      | 9.4    | ..  | 781.2                                   | 1.40        | 0.67                           | 84.31  |

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | PRODUCTION             |           | CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC |           |         |                 |          | STOCKS         |               |           |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
|        | Natural <sup>(1)</sup> | Synthetic | CONSUMPTION                          |           |         | Tires and Tubes | Footwear | Wire and Cable | End of Period |           |
|        |                        |           | Natural                              | Synthetic | Reclaim |                 |          |                | Natural       | Synthetic |
|        | Million pounds         |           |                                      |           |         |                 |          |                |               |           |
| 1939   | 6.07                   | ..        | 5.90                                 | ..        | 1.40    | ..              | ..       | ..             | ..            | ..        |
| 1950   | 8.64                   | 10.91     | 8.61                                 | 4.22      | 2.61    | 12.83           | 8.61     | 1.43           | 0.38          | 7.66      |
| 1950 J | 5.73                   | 10.06     | 9.05                                 | 4.07      | 2.76    | 13.12           | 9.00     | 1.40           | 0.39          | 9.89      |
| J      | 5.35                   | 10.70     | 8.12                                 | 3.77      | 2.38    | 11.89           | 8.60     | 1.01           | 0.22          | 7.98      |
| A      | 9.29                   | 11.15     | 6.90                                 | 4.36      | 2.18    | 11.26           | 6.79     | 1.43           | 0.42          | 7.89      |
| S      | 11.04                  | 11.16     | 8.48                                 | 5.09      | 2.62    | 13.57           | 9.03     | 1.70           | 0.40          | 9.10      |
| O      | 6.83                   | 11.52     | 9.86                                 | 5.07      | 2.91    | 14.93           | 10.24    | 1.67           | 0.38          | 8.92      |
| N      | 9.55                   | 11.69     | 9.85                                 | 4.74      | 3.09    | 14.59           | 9.78     | 1.86           | 0.46          | 7.72      |
| D      | 10.21                  | 11.74     | 10.09                                | 4.86      | 3.09    | 14.96           | 10.16    | 1.48           | 0.38          | 7.66      |
| 1951 J | 16.37                  | 11.85     | 9.68                                 | 4.99      | 3.28    | 14.67           | 9.81     | 1.71           | 0.45          | 9.23      |
| F      | 9.16                   | 10.59     | 9.72                                 | 4.98      | 3.33    | 14.70           | 9.86     | 1.68           | 0.38          | 9.30      |
| M      | 13.20                  | 11.82     | 10.36                                | 5.07      | 3.60    | 15.43           | 10.25    | 1.83           | 0.40          | 11.18     |
| A      | 8.54                   | 10.38     | 10.68                                | 5.42      | 3.74    | 16.10           | 10.67    | 1.93           | 0.41          | 10.95     |
| M      | 11.21                  | 8.46      | 10.17                                | 4.80      | 3.67    | 14.96           | 10.11    | 1.75           | 0.42          | 10.26     |
| J      | 8.88                   | 10.09     | 7.47                                 | 4.10      | 2.78    | 11.56           | 7.37     | 1.45           | 0.43          | 12.26     |
| J      | 12.17                  | 7.36      | 4.17                                 | 2.59      | 11.53   | 8.15            | 1.01     | 0.22           | 12.05         | 8.23      |

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

| HIDES AND SKINS                |                       |                       |                                 |                                   |                      |                            |                           |                                 |                          |                                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                | Stocks: End of Period |                       |                                 |                                   | Wettings             |                            |                           |                                 |                          |                                 |
|                                | Cattle<br>hides       | Calf and<br>kip skins | Goat and<br>kid skins           | Sheep and<br>lamb skins           | Cattle<br>hides      | Calf and<br>kip skins      | Goat and<br>kid skins     | Sheep and<br>lamb skins         | Horse<br>hides           |                                 |
|                                | Thousands             | Thousands             | Thousands                       | Thousands                         | Thousands            | Thousands                  | Thousands                 | Thousands                       | Thousands                |                                 |
| 1940                           | 627                   | 591                   | 87                              | 69                                | 146                  | 111                        | 25                        | 13                              | 4.7                      |                                 |
| 1950                           | 368                   | 467                   | 64                              | 52                                | 143                  | 86                         | 20                        | 14                              | 0.7                      |                                 |
| 1950 A                         | 429                   | 474                   | 27                              | 46                                | 111                  | 98                         | 35                        | 10                              | 3.0                      |                                 |
| M                              | 401                   | 533                   | 24                              | 37                                | 123                  | 77                         | 15                        | 14                              | 0.1                      |                                 |
| J                              | 391                   | 595                   | 30                              | 46                                | 108                  | 68                         | 5                         | 12                              | 0.1                      |                                 |
| J                              | 377                   | 605                   | 48                              | 41                                | 95                   | 67                         | 7                         | 13                              | —                        |                                 |
| A                              | 329                   | 564                   | 38                              | 39                                | 148                  | 97                         | 10                        | 15                              | 0.2                      |                                 |
| S                              | 321                   | 557                   | 30                              | 40                                | 147                  | 93                         | 11                        | 13                              | 0.3                      |                                 |
| O                              | 337                   | 531                   | 36                              | 48                                | 161                  | 110                        | 12                        | 16                              | 0.1                      |                                 |
| N                              | 357                   | 512                   | 81                              | 53                                | 176                  | 102                        | 25                        | 16                              | 0.1                      |                                 |
| D                              | 368                   | 467                   | 64                              | 52                                | 179                  | 76                         | 24                        | 11                              | 0.2                      |                                 |
| 1951 J                         | 345                   | 432                   | 44                              | 47                                | 185                  | 92                         | 25                        | 16                              | 0.1                      |                                 |
| F                              | 311                   | 417                   | 57                              | 39                                | 171                  | 80                         | 11                        | 16                              | 0.2                      |                                 |
| M                              | 286                   | 408                   | 56                              | 39                                | 162                  | 67                         | 25                        | 17                              | 0.1                      |                                 |
| A                              | 294                   | 441                   | 40                              | 37                                | 152                  | 67                         | 31                        | 16                              | 0.2                      |                                 |
| M                              | 312                   | 479                   | 80                              | 38                                | 139                  | 72                         | 22                        | 11                              | 0.1                      |                                 |
| J                              | 347                   | 596                   | 101                             | 42                                | 108                  | 42                         | 11                        | 8                               | 0.2                      |                                 |
| PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER |                       |                       |                                 |                                   |                      |                            |                           |                                 |                          |                                 |
|                                | Cattle Leather        |                       |                                 |                                   | Calf and<br>Kip Skin | Goat and<br>Kid<br>Leather | Sheep and Lamb<br>Leather |                                 | Horse<br>Hide            |                                 |
|                                | Sole<br>leather       | Upper<br>leather      | Glove and<br>garment<br>leather | Bag, case<br>and strap<br>leather | Harness<br>leather   | Upper<br>leather           |                           | Glove and<br>garment<br>leather | Shoe<br>leather          | Glove and<br>garment<br>leather |
|                                | Thousands<br>pounds   | Thousands             | square feet                     | Thousands                         | sides                | Thousands<br>square feet   | Thousands<br>skins        | Dozen skins                     | Thousands<br>square feet |                                 |
| 1940                           | 2,056                 |                       |                                 |                                   |                      |                            |                           |                                 |                          |                                 |
| 1950                           | 1,469                 | 3,168                 | 414                             | 13                                | 3                    | 897                        | 26                        | 5,198                           | 4,797                    |                                 |
| 1950 A                         | 1,393                 | 2,264                 | 333                             | 14                                | 2                    | 1,132                      | 31                        | 4,491                           | 4,607                    |                                 |
| M                              | 1,434                 | 3,256                 | 372                             | 12                                | 1                    | 758                        | 37                        | 4,289                           | 4,948                    |                                 |
| J                              | 1,269                 | 2,846                 | 355                             | 16                                | 4                    | 735                        | 22                        | 4,767                           | 3,524                    |                                 |
| J                              | 769                   | 1,887                 | 271                             | 10                                | 1                    | 533                        | 14                        | 2,276                           | 4,164                    |                                 |
| A                              | 1,414                 | 3,179                 | 349                             | 9                                 | 2                    | 806                        | 24                        | 4,906                           | 5,622                    |                                 |
| S                              | 1,281                 | 3,563                 | 452                             | 13                                | 3                    | 823                        | 18                        | 5,563                           | 5,584                    |                                 |
| O                              | 1,427                 | 3,955                 | 516                             | 14                                | 4                    | 1,051                      | 14                        | 6,211                           | 3,877                    |                                 |
| N                              | 1,443                 | 4,207                 | 488                             | 13                                | 7                    | 1,038                      | 16                        | 6,966                           | 4,504                    |                                 |
| D                              | 1,938                 | 3,872                 | 434                             | 11                                | 5                    | 1,104                      | 14                        | 6,279                           | 3,469                    |                                 |
| 1951 J                         | 1,607                 | 4,395                 | 435                             | 15                                | 8                    | 1,123                      | 38                        | 6,825                           | 4,279                    |                                 |
| F                              | 1,589                 | 3,743                 | 338                             | 15                                | 6                    | 983                        | 31                        | 5,643                           | 4,190                    |                                 |
| M                              | 1,596                 | 3,781                 | 361                             | 18                                | 5                    | 817                        | 35                        | 7,367                           | 4,696                    |                                 |
| A                              | 1,469                 | 3,173                 | 327                             | 18                                | 4                    | 812                        | 28                        | 5,937                           | 4,475                    |                                 |
| M                              | 1,451                 | 2,941                 | 179                             | 15                                | 4                    | 781                        | 23                        | 4,293                           | 2,990                    |                                 |
| J                              | 1,268                 | 2,361                 | 237                             | 9                                 | 3                    | 679                        | 19                        | 3,198                           | 2,013                    |                                 |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

MANUFACTURING

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES |       |         |                      |                           |                         |                    |                                |           |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|                               | Men's | Women's | Boys' and<br>Youths' | Misses' and<br>Children's | Babies' and<br>Infants' | Total<br>All Kinds | Leather or<br>Fabric<br>Uppers | All Other |
| Thousand pair                 |       |         |                      |                           |                         |                    |                                |           |
| 1939                          | 623   | 978     | 104                  | 268                       | 93                      | 2,067              | 1,779                          | 289       |
| 1950                          | 669   | 1,349   | 130                  | 443                       | 237                     | 2,828              | 2,296                          | 531       |
| 1950 M                        | 640   | 1,340   | 149                  | 436                       | 255                     | 2,821              | 2,409                          | 411       |
| J                             | 623   | 1,250   | 133                  | 429                       | 259                     | 2,693              | 2,198                          | 495       |
| J                             | 486   | 929     | 111                  | 333                       | 169                     | 2,027              | 1,493                          | 534       |
| A                             | 741   | 1,371   | 137                  | 407                       | 255                     | 2,912              | 2,312                          | 599       |
| S                             | 736   | 1,578   | 131                  | 501                       | 248                     | 3,194              | 2,347                          | 846       |
| O                             | 798   | 1,536   | 135                  | 528                       | 274                     | 3,270              | 2,432                          | 838       |
| N                             | 791   | 1,448   | 136                  | 560                       | 291                     | 3,227              | 2,364                          | 862       |
| D                             | 634   | 1,165   | 133                  | 391                       | 214                     | 2,538              | 2,054                          | 484       |
| 1951 J                        | 646   | 1,392   | 110                  | 450                       | 213                     | 2,812              | 2,509                          | 303       |
| F                             | 702   | 1,455   | 135                  | 441                       | 233                     | 2,967              | 2,677                          | 290       |
| M                             | 798   | 1,671   | 163                  | 517                       | 263                     | 3,412              | 2,977                          | 435       |
| A                             | 791   | 1,589   | 146                  | 516                       | 245                     | 3,287              | 2,885                          | 402       |
| M                             | 793   | 1,556   | 130                  | 468                       | 231                     | 3,179              | 2,714                          | 465       |
| J                             | 584   | 1,234   | 110                  | 444                       | 219                     | 2,590              | 2,143                          | 448       |

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(4)</sup>

|        | Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup> |                                   |                                   | Cotton<br>Yarn     | Broad Woven<br>Cotton<br>Fabric | Worsted<br>Yarn         | Woollen and<br>Worsted<br>Fabrics | Broad Woven<br>Rayon<br>Fabric |  |  |  |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
|        | Bale Openings             |                                   | Production                        |                    |                                 |                         | Shipments                         | Production                     |  |  |  |
|        | Imports                   | Number of<br>bales <sup>(2)</sup> | Thousand<br>pounds <sup>(3)</sup> |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
|        | Thousand<br>pounds        | Number of<br>bales <sup>(2)</sup> | Thousand<br>pounds <sup>(3)</sup> | Thousand<br>pounds | Thousand<br>yards               | Thousand<br>pounds      | Thousand<br>yards                 | Thousand<br>yards              |  |  |  |
| 1940   | 18,052                    | 37,930                            | 18,950                            | 16,412             | 25,774                          | 1,306                   | 2,199                             | 4,821                          |  |  |  |
| 1950   | 19,054                    | 37,914                            | 18,697                            | 17,630             | 26,540                          | 1,328                   | 1,883                             | 9,445                          |  |  |  |
| 1950 J | 14,767                    | 38,036                            | 18,793                            |                    |                                 | 1,346                   |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| J      | 14,271                    | 32,024                            | 15,876                            | 15,784             | 23,761                          | 1,106<br>1,207<br>1,328 | 1,819                             | 8,355                          |  |  |  |
| A      | 16,297                    | 29,083                            | 14,362                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| S      | 22,775                    | 40,728                            | 19,993                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| O      | 21,147                    | 40,438                            | 19,647                            | 19,261             | 28,995                          | 1,418<br>1,524<br>1,393 | 2,015                             | 10,486                         |  |  |  |
| N      | 24,853                    | 44,161                            | 21,741                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| D      | 26,413                    | 39,665                            | 19,693                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| 1951 J | 23,255                    | 39,838                            | 19,833                            | 19,646             | 29,574                          | 1,578<br>1,487<br>1,492 | 2,099                             | 10,932                         |  |  |  |
| F      | 14,704                    | 41,441                            | 20,447                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| M      | 25,753                    | 45,473                            | 22,653                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| A      | 23,103                    | 44,518                            | 22,182                            | 20,192             | 30,397                          | 1,469<br>1,350<br>1,277 | 1,831                             | 10,769                         |  |  |  |
| M      | 25,250                    | 44,498                            | 22,208                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| J      | 14,140                    | 41,257                            | 20,568                            |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |
| J      | 28,106                    | 13,995                            |                                   |                    |                                 |                         |                                   |                                |  |  |  |

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice 35 weight. (4) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

|                   | WOMEN'S AND MISSES'      |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------|--|--|
|                   | Coats                    | Suits                  | Dresses                             |   |                               | Skirts            |                    |              | Blouses                   |             | Slips |  |  |
|                   |                          |                        | Wool and mixtures                   | Rayon and mixtures                          | Cotton, linen & mixtures      | Wool and mixtures | Rayon and mixtures | Cotton       | Rayon and mixtures        | Rayon       |       |  |  |
|                   | Thousands                |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
|                   | Thousand dozen           |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
| 1942              | 391.2                    | 77.4                   | 10.8                                | 170.3                                       | 103.9                         | 12.7              | 22.9               | 32.8         | 53.1                      | 130.2       |       |  |  |
| 1943              | 362.4                    | 90.5                   | 8.9                                 | 158.8                                       | 88.4                          | 10.4              | 24.7               | 25.0         | 63.5                      | 113.5       |       |  |  |
| 1944              | 350.1                    | 119.7                  | 8.7                                 | 147.6                                       | 79.5                          | 10.4              | 15.6               | 26.7         | 58.1                      | 104.4       |       |  |  |
| 1945              | 357.3                    | 140.4                  | 8.0                                 | 145.8                                       | 80.6                          | 10.0              | 12.2               | 30.3         | 58.9                      | 101.3       |       |  |  |
| 1946              | 325.9                    | 172.3                  | 13.2                                | 143.4                                       | 90.4                          | 13.7              | 11.6               | 25.8         | 64.0                      | 107.5       |       |  |  |
| 1947              | 294.0                    | 159.0                  | 8.0                                 | 104.4                                       | 64.4                          | 11.8              | 8.3                | 19.2         | 81.5                      | 80.3        |       |  |  |
| 1946              |                          |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
| 1st qtr.          | 407.4                    | 299.3                  | 8.1                                 | 159.7                                       | 116.1                         | 13.0              | 13.7               | 27.6         | 74.8                      | 120.1       |       |  |  |
| 2nd qtr.          | 304.4                    | 169.8                  | 5.8                                 | 161.6                                       | 100.5                         | 11.5              | 11.1               | 39.0         | 68.7                      | 113.2       |       |  |  |
| 3rd qtr.          | 344.4                    | 114.2                  | 27.6                                | 129.3                                       | 65.2                          | 15.3              | 12.8               | 18.0         | 55.3                      | 95.5        |       |  |  |
| 4th qtr.          | 247.4                    | 105.7                  | 11.4                                | 122.8                                       | 79.9                          | 14.8              | 8.9                | 18.9         | 57.3                      | 101.4       |       |  |  |
| 1947              |                          |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
| 1st qtr.          | 353.5                    | 294.2                  | 4.1                                 | 121.5                                       | 59.9                          | 10.9              | 10.0               | 18.9         | 112.2                     | 84.1        |       |  |  |
| 2nd qtr.          | 222.4                    | 119.4                  | 5.2                                 | 91.9  | 68.9                          | 6.3               | 6.4                | 20.5         | 51.9                      | 61.8        |       |  |  |
| 3rd qtr.          | 332.1                    | 116.7                  | 15.3                                | 92.8  | 59.7                          | 13.4              | 8.4                | 17.4         | 74.3                      | 82.2        |       |  |  |
| 4th qtr.          | 268.0                    | 105.5                  | 7.4                                 | 111.6                                       | 69.0                          | 16.5              | 8.7                | 19.9         | 87.7                      | 93.3        |       |  |  |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS' |                          |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
|                   | Dress Clothing           |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   | Work Clothing      |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
|                   | Suits, wool and mixtures | Overcoats and topcoats | Separate jackets, wool and mixtures | Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures | Shirts, fine, collar attached | Neckties          | Overalls           |              | Work pants                | Work shirts |       |  |  |
|                   | Thousands                |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   | Bib and waist      | Combinations | Cotton, wool and mixtures |             |       |  |  |
|                   | Thousands                |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
|                   | Thousand dozen           |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
| 1942              | 338.1                    | 189.0                  | 27.4                                | 346.5                                       | 162.1                         | 240.4             | 60.9               | 9.8          | 53.5                      | 97.5        |       |  |  |
| 1943              | 271.3                    | 159.4                  | 26.1                                | 225.6                                       | 125.9                         | 206.4             | 57.0               | 7.7          | 59.0                      | 110.7       |       |  |  |
| 1944              | 273.3                    | 170.5                  | 34.7                                | 250.6                                       | 128.2                         | 167.4             | 73.9               | 7.8          | 61.1                      | 117.4       |       |  |  |
| 1945              | 317.8                    | 167.4                  | 50.9                                | 229.1                                       | 122.2                         | 158.0             | 58.5               | 5.9          | 57.4                      | 104.9       |       |  |  |
| 1946              | 338.1                    | 204.0                  | 72.0                                | 328.3                                       | 137.2                         | 184.8             | 59.4               | 6.7          | 56.7                      | 96.9        |       |  |  |
| 1947              | 380.3                    | 173.9                  | 53.1                                | 407.2                                       | 146.0                         | 194.8             | 49.1               | 5.7          | 63.7                      | 88.9        |       |  |  |
| 1946              |                          |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
| 1st qtr.          | 392.9                    | 169.8                  | 55.4                                | 335.0                                       | 140.4                         | 184.3             | 63.6               | 9.6          | 61.3                      | 114.9       |       |  |  |
| 2nd qtr.          | 380.2                    | 131.8                  | 136.2                               | 346.9                                       | 130.7                         | 198.3             | 68.2               | 7.0          | 68.8                      | 97.3        |       |  |  |
| 3rd qtr.          | 258.0                    | 241.9                  | 49.6                                | 350.7                                       | 122.4                         | 146.3             | 55.0               | 5.9          | 54.1                      | 88.2        |       |  |  |
| 4th qtr.          | 321.2                    | 272.6                  | 46.7                                | 280.4                                       | 155.4                         | 210.1             | 50.8               | 4.5          | 42.8                      | 87.3        |       |  |  |
| 1947              |                          |                        |                                     |   |                               |                   |                    |              |                           |             |       |  |  |
| 1st qtr.          | 363.2                    | 169.7                  | 81.9                                | 362.2                                       | 133.8                         | 273.0             | 44.2               | 3.2          | 75.6                      | 90.6        |       |  |  |
| 2nd qtr.          | 406.0                    | 103.2                  | 74.9                                | 374.5                                       | 125.0                         | 169.4             | 54.9               | 7.4          | 59.9                      | 78.0        |       |  |  |
| 3rd qtr.          | 326.2                    | 197.8                  | 26.2                                | 408.6                                       | 127.1                         | 149.8             | 45.6               | 5.1          | 57.5                      | 89.4        |       |  |  |
| 4th qtr.          | 425.8                    | 225.1                  | 29.4                                | 483.3                                       | 198.2                         | 187.1             | 51.5               | 6.9          | 61.8                      | 97.7        |       |  |  |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

MANUFACTURING

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                             | SAWN LUMBER |                      |                         |               |        |            |           |              |         |                  |               |
|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------|------------|-----------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------|
|                             | Canada      |                      | East of Rocky Mountains |               |        |            |           |              |         | British Columbia |               |
|                             | Total       | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia             | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario    | Manitoba  | Saskatchewan | Alberta |                  |               |
| Million feet, board measure |             |                      |                         |               |        |            |           |              |         |                  |               |
| 1939                        | 331.4       | 141.7                | 0.4                     | 12.7          | 17.6   | 54.7       | 40.1      | 5.1          | 3.2     | 8.0              | 189.7         |
| 1950                        | 493.7       | 217.7                | 1.2                     | 21.2          | 19.8   | 79.0       | 62.2      | 4.2          | 4.5     | 25.6             | 276.0         |
| 1950 J                      | 709.4       | 402.1                | 1.9                     | 44.2          | 42.1   | 164.0      | 127.6     | 10.1         | 1.3     | 10.8             | 307.3         |
| J                           | 698.3       | 402.8                | 1.9                     | 29.5          | 38.7   | 175.1      | 138.8     | 5.7          | 2.8     | 10.3             | 295.4         |
| A                           | 685.7       | 340.4                | 1.4                     | 18.5          | 23.9   | 140.3      | 138.5     | 9.6          | 1.3     | 6.8              | 345.3         |
| S                           | 589.3       | 258.2                | 1.5                     | 17.2          | 16.8   | 103.1      | 103.1     | 7.8          | 0.6     | 8.1              | 331.1         |
| O                           | 515.5       | 182.4                | 1.0                     | 16.3          | 9.4    | 72.1       | 73.4      | 2.8          | 0.3     | 7.1              | 333.1         |
| N                           | 397.2       | 83.3                 | 0.9                     | 12.4          | 3.6    | 26.7       | 23.2      | 0.4          | 1.4     | 14.6             | 314.0         |
| D                           | 375.6       | 111.4                | 1.1                     | 11.4          | 5.1    | 18.8       | 18.1      | 0.4          | 3.8     | 52.7             | 264.2         |
| 1951 J                      | 431.8       | 151.0                | 0.4                     | 17.3          | 10.1   | 37.9       | 17.4      | 1.9          | 12.0    | 54.1             | 280.8         |
| F                           | 479.3       | 212.1                | 0.3                     | 27.8          | 24.1   | 58.4       | 14.8      | 2.3          | 10.2    | 74.1             | 267.2         |
| M                           | 502.6       | 235.4                | 1.1                     | 27.2          | 40.6   | 59.3       | 25.7      | 2.5          | 16.2    | 62.8             | 267.2         |
| A                           | 400.2       | 128.9                | 2.0                     | 18.3          | 22.2   | 49.9       | 24.1      | 2.9          | 5.0     | 4.5              | 271.3         |
| M                           | 595.5       | 282.2                | 1.5                     | 38.2          | 24.4   | 114.7      | 90.9      | 4.0          | 4.9     | 3.5              | 313.3         |
| J                           | 813.3       | 480.8                | 1.9                     | 47.3          | 42.9   | 197.9      | 166.9     | 12.0         | 1.9     | 9.9              | 332.5         |
| WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>    |             |                      |                         |               |        |            |           |              |         |                  |               |
|                             |             |                      |                         | Exports       |        | Production | NEWSPRINT |              |         |                  |               |
|                             |             | Production           |                         |               |        | Production | Shipments |              |         |                  | Stocks        |
|                             |             | Total                | Mechanical              | Chemical      |        | Total      | Domestic  | Export       |         |                  | End of Period |
| Thousand tons               |             |                      |                         |               |        |            |           |              |         |                  |               |
| 1939                        | 347.2       | 228.2                | 111.9                   | 58.8          | 243.9  | 238.4      | 15.8      | 222.6        | 169.5   |                  |               |
| 1950                        | 692.1       | 405.3                | 277.5                   | 153.8         | 439.9  | 442.6      | 29.6      | 413.0        | 89.1    |                  |               |
| 1950 J                      | 695.5       | 405.0                | 281.2                   | 167.9         | 441.0  | 440.8      | 29.0      | 411.7        | 160.0   |                  |               |
| J                           | 687.1       | 403.6                | 274.9                   | 135.8         | 439.3  | 463.3      | 29.1      | 434.2        | 135.9   |                  |               |
| A                           | 734.2       | 424.7                | 299.4                   | 156.2         | 466.4  | 417.6      | 25.8      | 391.8        | 184.7   |                  |               |
| S                           | 688.5       | 393.6                | 286.0                   | 170.4         | 437.6  | 485.2      | 30.3      | 454.9        | 137.1   |                  |               |
| O                           | 735.1       | 418.3                | 306.9                   | 180.8         | 456.4  | 465.3      | 32.2      | 433.0        | 128.3   |                  |               |
| N                           | 745.3       | 429.0                | 305.7                   | 181.5         | 456.7  | 477.7      | 31.4      | 446.3        | 107.4   |                  |               |
| D                           | 698.4       | 404.0                | 284.5                   | 172.2         | 430.6  | 448.8      | 32.3      | 416.5        | 89.1    |                  |               |
| 1951 J                      | 737.0       | 422.7                | 303.7                   | 175.6         | 453.0  | 423.3      | 28.4      | 394.9        | 118.8   |                  |               |
| F                           | 697.4       | 394.6                | 292.7                   | 149.6         | 425.1  | 400.8      | 28.1      | 372.7        | 143.1   |                  |               |
| M                           | 773.0       | 438.3                | 323.4                   | 185.4         | 473.0  | 473.5      | 32.0      | 441.5        | 142.5   |                  |               |
| A                           | 740.4       | 412.9                | 316.1                   | 176.1         | 447.6  | 443.3      | 27.7      | 415.6        | 146.8   |                  |               |
| M                           | 805.1       | 455.7                | 337.4                   | 188.6         | 485.7  | 486.3      | 32.4      | 453.9        | 146.2   |                  |               |
| J                           | 773.3       | 436.5                | 325.3                   | 191.2         | 464.3  | 475.0      | 29.2      | 445.8        | 135.5   |                  |               |
| J                           | 746.6       | 424.0                | 311.1                   | 201.6         | 452.5  | 443.0      | 29.1      | 413.9        | 145.0   |                  |               |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## MANUFACTURING

SEPTEMBER, 1951

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries  
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

|               | Automotive Industries      | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Building Construction Containers | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products    | Mining and Lumbering | National Defence             | Pressing, Forming and Stamping |
|---------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Thousand tons |                            |  |                                  |                     |                            |                      |                              |                                |
| 1949          | 12.5                       | 10.1                                   | 30.2                             | 17.1                | 9.7                        | 29.3                 | 7.5                          | 0.2                            |
| 1950          | 16.7                       | 10.9                                   | 29.8                             | 21.8                | 9.7                        | 29.8                 | 11.0                         | 0.3                            |
| 1950 M        | 17.5                       | 10.3                                   | 35.6                             | 22.3                | 8.7                        | 30.9                 | 15.5                         | 0.1                            |
| J             | 16.7                       | 10.7                                   | 32.3                             | 24.4                | 9.8                        | 31.4                 | 15.5                         | 0.3                            |
| J             | 14.1                       | 8.6                                    | 29.7                             | 23.6                | 8.0                        | 26.7                 | 16.2                         | —                              |
| A             | 15.4                       | 8.0                                    | 29.5                             | 24.2                | 8.6                        | 28.7                 | 8.3                          | —                              |
| S             | 18.4                       | 12.8                                   | 32.7                             | 27.2                | 12.3                       | 29.5                 | 9.0                          | 0.3                            |
| O             | 18.1                       | 11.9                                   | 34.8                             | 24.7                | 10.1                       | 31.0                 | 8.6                          | 0.4                            |
| N             | 21.2                       | 11.3                                   | 30.8                             | 24.6                | 11.2                       | 33.3                 | 9.2                          | 0.3                            |
| D             | 19.6                       | 12.9                                   | 30.8                             | 20.2                | 10.2                       | 30.9                 | 11.8                         | 0.3                            |
| 1951 J        | 18.5                       | 12.2                                   | 35.8                             | 26.6                | 13.3                       | 38.5                 | 13.5                         | 0.7                            |
| F             | 21.0                       | 12.5                                   | 30.1                             | 24.1                | 11.4                       | 28.1                 | 9.0                          | 0.6                            |
| M             | 21.6                       | 13.9                                   | 34.8                             | 23.6                | 12.8                       | 35.7                 | 10.6                         | 1.6                            |
| A             | 24.9                       | 11.9                                   | 28.5                             | 24.8                | 16.0                       | 35.1                 | 9.0                          | 3.1                            |
| M             | 29.2                       | 10.6                                   | 36.4                             | 28.3                | 14.1                       | 35.3                 | 10.8                         | 3.4                            |
| J             | 21.4                       | 13.4                                   | 34.4                             | 26.2                | 12.1                       | 34.0                 | 11.1                         | 4.4                            |
| Thousand tons |                            |  |                                  |                     |                            |                      |                              |                                |
|               | Public Works and Utilities | Railway Operating                      | Railway Cars and Locomotives     | Ship-building       | Whole-sale and Ware-houses | Miscellaneous        | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter-change        |
| 1949          | 1.6                        | 31.5                                   | 13.0                             | 1.7                 | 29.6                       | 1.2                  | 207.4                        | 79.5                           |
| 1950          | 1.1                        | 35.8                                   | 5.9                              | 1.9                 | 26.2                       | 1.2                  | 217.8                        | 116.7                          |
| 1950 M        | 1.5                        | 44.4                                   | 4.1                              | 3.9                 | 24.6                       | 1.3                  | 235.1                        | 128.4                          |
| J             | 1.0                        | 43.4                                   | 5.3                              | 1.4                 | 26.5                       | 1.1                  | 233.1                        | 123.3                          |
| J             | 1.2                        | 31.1                                   | 3.7                              | 1.7                 | 26.9                       | 0.9                  | 204.0                        | 125.6                          |
| A             | 0.9                        | 33.1                                   | 4.7                              | 1.0                 | 26.7                       | 1.1                  | 204.2                        | 118.8                          |
| S             | 0.9                        | 35.2                                   | 7.7                              | 1.1                 | 29.5                       | 1.3                  | 233.9                        | 123.6                          |
| O             | 1.9                        | 30.0                                   | 9.6                              | 0.9                 | 31.9                       | 1.1                  | 231.9                        | 123.5                          |
| N             | 1.0                        | 24.0                                   | 12.9                             | 0.7                 | 30.1                       | 1.7                  | 228.6                        | 125.5                          |
| D             | 1.1                        | 28.3                                   | 12.1                             | 1.4                 | 28.0                       | 1.2                  | 221.8                        | 107.2                          |
| 1951 J        | 0.7                        | 37.5                                   | 18.0                             | 1.2                 | 29.3                       | 1.0                  | 260.6                        | 143.4                          |
| F             | 0.8                        | 37.4                                   | 16.1                             | 4.3                 | 28.4                       | 1.5                  | 240.4                        | 122.1                          |
| M             | 1.2                        | 38.5                                   | 17.3                             | 3.6                 | 30.1                       | 2.6                  | 264.8                        | 150.1                          |
| A             | 1.9                        | 41.2                                   | 15.9                             | 4.0                 | 30.1                       | 1.3                  | 263.3                        | 145.5                          |
| M             | 5.2                        | 39.9                                   | 15.7                             | 3.5                 | 30.6                       | 1.1                  | 280.8                        | 161.6                          |
| J             | 4.5                        | 35.1                                   | 14.8                             | 2.6                 | 28.4                       | 1.9                  | 260.4                        | 135.5                          |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

MANUFACTURING

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                   | PRODUCTION                 |                  |       |        |          | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES |                       |          |                        |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
|                   | Pig <sup>(1)</sup><br>Iron | Ferro-<br>Alloys | Steel |        |          | Shipments                     |                       |          |                        |
|                   |                            |                  | Total | Ingots | Castings | Total <sup>(2)</sup>          | Export <sup>(3)</sup> | Domestic | Imports <sup>(4)</sup> |
| Thousand net tons |                            |                  |       |        |          |                               |                       |          |                        |
| 1939              | 70.5                       | 7.1              | 129.3 | 124.2  | 5.1      | 21.4                          | ..                    | ..       | 39.9                   |
| 1950              | 193.1                      | 14.5             | 282.0 | 274.8  | 7.2      | 236.1                         | 18.2                  | 217.8    | 92.2                   |
| 1950 J            | 198.5                      | 15.4             | 276.4 | 269.8  | 6.6      | 248.3                         | 15.2                  | 233.1    | 117.5                  |
| J                 | 194.0                      | 16.1             | 264.2 | 259.0  | 5.2      | 221.8                         | 17.8                  | 204.0    | 93.6                   |
| A                 | 201.8                      | 19.0             | 281.3 | 275.1  | 6.2      | 222.0                         | 17.8                  | 204.2    | 99.1                   |
| S                 | 199.4                      | 17.8             | 274.9 | 267.0  | 8.0      | 254.7                         | 20.8                  | 233.9    | 98.7                   |
| O                 | 205.8                      | 17.0             | 293.9 | 285.7  | 8.3      | 257.8                         | 25.9                  | 231.9    | 118.8                  |
| N                 | 208.3                      | 16.9             | 289.5 | 279.8  | 9.7      | 255.6                         | 27.0                  | 228.6    | 130.1                  |
| D                 | 198.2                      | 15.3             | 291.2 | 281.5  | 9.8      | 250.3                         | 28.5                  | 221.8    | 85.4                   |
| 1951 J            | 201.1                      | 19.1             | 309.7 | 299.4  | 10.2     | 267.2                         | 6.6                   | 260.6    | 108.4                  |
| F                 | 193.2                      | 14.9             | 281.4 | 271.2  | 10.2     | 244.6                         | 4.2                   | 240.4    | 85.1                   |
| M                 | 220.6                      | 19.5             | 314.8 | 304.3  | 10.5     | 266.8                         | 2.0                   | 264.8    | 117.6                  |
| A                 | 211.1                      | 19.6             | 312.0 | 301.8  | 10.2     | 265.4                         | 2.1                   | 263.3    | 147.7                  |
| M                 | 219.0                      | 23.5             | 313.3 | 302.9  | 10.4     | 283.9                         | 3.1                   | 280.8    | 153.8                  |
| J                 | 213.2                      | 19.8             | 293.4 | 283.6  | 9.9      | 263.8                         | 3.4                   | 260.4    | 143.1                  |
| J                 | 210.3                      |                  |       |        |          |                               |                       |          |                        |

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Total<br>Motor<br>Vehicles | Commercial<br>Including<br>Military | PASSENGER CARS            |                           |                               |                 |        |        | Domestic<br>Sales<br>Financed |
|--------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|
|        |                            |                                     | Production <sup>(1)</sup> | Production <sup>(1)</sup> | Imports<br>less<br>Re-exports | Total<br>Supply | Total  | Export |                               |
|        | Thousands                  |                                     |                           |                           |                               |                 | Number |        |                               |
| 1939   | 12.95                      | 3.92                                | 9.03                      | 1.37                      | 10.40                         | 10.72           | 3.21   | 7.50   | ..                            |
| 1950   | 32.57                      | 8.84                                | 23.73                     | 6.81                      | 30.54                         | 29.08           | 2.01   | 27.08  | 8,088                         |
| 1950 J | 41.38                      | 11.65                               | 29.73                     | 10.39                     | 40.12                         | 38.12           | 2.89   | 35.23  | 10,113                        |
| J      | 40.13                      | 11.41                               | 28.72                     | 7.34                      | 36.06                         | 35.30           | 2.30   | 33.00  | 10,628                        |
| A      | 24.27                      | 6.91                                | 17.36                     | 6.80                      | 24.16                         | 24.99           | 1.44   | 23.56  | 9,157                         |
| S      | 38.04                      | 10.76                               | 27.27                     | 5.92                      | 33.19                         | 30.64           | 2.42   | 28.22  | 7,425                         |
| O      | 35.57                      | 9.64                                | 25.93                     | 7.40                      | 33.34                         | 28.64           | 2.38   | 26.26  | 8,238                         |
| N      | 30.32                      | 6.90                                | 23.42                     | 8.25                      | 31.67                         | 27.91           | 3.08   | 24.83  | 7,476                         |
| D      | 30.74                      | 7.21                                | 23.53                     | 4.24                      | 27.77                         | 24.64           | 1.99   | 22.65  | 6,637                         |
| 1951 J | 39.20                      | 11.00                               | 28.21                     | 4.45                      | 32.65                         | 26.65           | 0.52   | 26.13  | 6,133                         |
| F      | 40.59                      | 11.35                               | 29.24                     | 4.46                      | 33.70                         | 33.83           | 0.63   | 33.20  | 6,463                         |
| M      | 47.78                      | 12.90                               | 34.88                     | 5.40                      | 40.28                         | 40.32           | 2.44   | 37.89  | 9,811                         |
| A      | 41.06                      | 12.38                               | 28.68                     | 8.45                      | 37.13                         | 39.11           | 4.18   | 34.93  | 8,451                         |
| M      | 42.91                      | 12.62                               | 30.30                     | 8.26                      | 38.55                         | 28.50           | 2.66   | 25.84  | 6,890                         |
| J      | 36.23                      | 10.38                               | 25.85                     | 5.88                      | 31.72                         | 24.74           | 1.72   | 23.03  | 7,216                         |
| J      | 30.29                      | 9.27                                | 21.02                     |                           |                               | 24.40           | 3.71   | 20.69  | 7,526                         |

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

|           | ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup> |                    |                               |           |         | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup> |                          |                                  |  |         |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------|
|           | Domestic Types                        |                    |                               | All Types |         | Production <sup>(3)</sup>                | Shipments <sup>(3)</sup> | Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup> | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup> |         |
|           | Production                            | Shipments          | Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup> | Imports   | Exports |  |                          |                                  | Imports                                  | Exports |
| Thousands |                                       |                    |                               |           |         |  |                          |                                  |  |         |
| 1939      | 4.29                                  | —                  | —                             | 1.11      | 0.78    | 8.66                                     | —                        | —                                | 1.71                                     | 1.68    |
| 1950      | 28.88                                 | 28.86              | 3.01                          | 0.92      | 0.20    | 23.46                                    | 23.93                    | 10.41                            | 0.15                                     | 1.05    |
| 1950 J    | 33.98                                 | 35.17              | 2.97                          | 0.07      | 0.01    | 24.21                                    | 24.30                    | 17.57                            | 0.02                                     | 0.80    |
| J         | 27.74 <sup>r</sup>                    | 28.36 <sup>r</sup> | 2.29                          | 2.27      | —       | 17.72                                    | 18.87                    | 16.42                            | 0.31                                     | 1.48    |
| A         | 26.47                                 | 24.28              | 4.49                          | 1.94      | 0.01    | 24.34                                    | 28.19                    | 12.43                            | 0.21                                     | 1.92    |
| S         | 32.10                                 | 31.37              | 5.22                          | 1.02      | 0.49    | 27.23                                    | 28.73                    | 10.74                            | 0.14                                     | 0.70    |
| O         | 34.25                                 | 33.91              | 5.56                          | 1.84      | 0.01    | 27.82                                    | 28.68                    | 9.88                             | 0.47                                     | 0.99    |
| N         | 36.10                                 | 36.86              | 4.80                          | 2.45      | 0.70    | 28.08                                    | 27.75                    | 10.21                            | 0.28                                     | 1.28    |
| D         | 31.34                                 | 32.70              | 3.01                          | 1.16      | 0.54    | 25.24                                    | 25.22                    | 10.41                            | 0.31                                     | 0.68    |
| 1951 J    | 34.69                                 | 33.19              | 4.35                          | 8.82      | 0.17    | 30.71                                    | 29.75                    | 11.36                            | 0.68                                     | 0.50    |
| F         | 31.45                                 | 31.25              | 4.54                          | 9.06      | 0.08    | 27.02                                    | 25.56                    | 12.82                            | 0.45                                     | 1.17    |
| M         | 35.40                                 | 33.60              | 6.34                          | 10.02     | 0.18    | 29.90                                    | 29.53                    | 13.20                            | 0.60                                     | 1.12    |
| A         | 34.22                                 | 33.68              | 6.88                          | 16.65     | 0.13    | 29.94                                    | 28.30                    | 14.84                            | 0.23                                     | 1.93    |
| M         | 32.95                                 | 30.13              | 9.70                          | 18.60     | 0.68    | 27.24                                    | 22.01                    | 20.07                            | 0.49                                     | 1.74    |
| J         | 26.93 <sup>r</sup>                    | 19.58              | 17.04 <sup>r</sup>            | 15.06     | 0.61    | 19.22                                    | 14.52                    | 24.77 <sup>r</sup>               | 0.37                                     | 2.67    |
| J         | 16.55                                 | 10.74              | 22.85                         | —         | 0.43    | 13.32                                    | 11.86                    | 26.22                            | —  | 1.59    |

Radio and Television Receiving Sets<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Estimated Production <sup>(5)</sup> |                         | Domestic Shipments |                         | Factory Stocks<br>End of Period |                         | Imports <sup>(6)</sup> | Exports | Value of<br>Factory Shipments |                    | Average<br>Price per<br>Set <sup>(7)</sup> |    |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|----|
|        | Radios                              | Tele-<br>vision<br>sets | Radios             | Tele-<br>vision<br>sets | Radios                          | Tele-<br>vision<br>sets |                        |         | Radios                        | Television<br>sets |  |    |
|        | Total                               | Table                   | Thousands          |                         |                                 |                         |                        |         | Thousand dollars              |                    | Dollars                                    |    |
| 1939   | 29.0                                | —                       | 30.9               | 21.1                    | —                               | 60.9                    | —                      | 4.9     | 0.1                           | 1,667              | —  | 32 |
| 1950   | 68.6                                | 2.5                     | 63.2               | 38.8                    | 2.5                             | 145.2                   | 2.7                    | 3.9     | 3.1                           | 4,930              | 1,079                                      | 34 |
| 1950 J | 86.4                                | 3.0                     | 53.9               | 29.1                    | 1.0                             | 220.6                   | 3.6                    | 3.3     | 1.7                           | 3,285              | 361  | 31 |
| J      | 55.0                                | 1.5                     | 47.6               | 23.9                    | 1.8                             | 225.6                   | 3.3                    | 4.6     | 3.5                           | 3,322              | 685  | 32 |
| A      | 58.8                                | 2.3                     | 58.9               | 35.7                    | 2.0                             | 222.7                   | 3.6                    | 8.6     | 2.9                           | 4,494              | 821  | 33 |
| S      | 67.2                                | 2.8                     | 89.2               | 62.3                    | 3.9                             | 197.1                   | 2.4                    | 6.5     | 5.8                           | 7,205              | 1,659                                      | 34 |
| O      | 74.9                                | 3.8                     | 81.0               | 55.8                    | 4.3                             | 188.5                   | 1.9                    | 5.7     | 2.3                           | 7,051              | 1,854                                      | 35 |
| N      | 71.1                                | 6.0                     | 91.0               | 65.4                    | 4.9                             | 165.3                   | 3.1                    | 4.2     | 2.1                           | 7,425              | 2,352                                      | 35 |
| D      | 66.2                                | 5.2                     | 84.5               | 58.1                    | 5.5                             | 145.2                   | 2.7                    | 3.2     | 4.6                           | 7,248              | 2,706                                      | 31 |
| 1951 J | 64.9                                | 4.0                     | 50.7               | 29.8                    | 3.8                             | 158.5                   | 2.9                    | 3.4     | 2.4                           | 4,405              | 1,956                                      | 32 |
| F      | 69.3                                | 4.3                     | 56.8               | 33.0                    | 4.5                             | 168.5                   | 2.7                    | 2.0     | 1.5                           | 4,853              | 2,387                                      | 35 |
| M      | 48.9                                | 5.8                     | 66.0               | 38.2                    | 5.4                             | 145.9                   | 3.1                    | 5.4     | 2.8                           | 5,351              | 3,251                                      | 33 |
| A      | 72.4                                | 5.0                     | 57.5               | 31.6                    | 4.4                             | 158.6                   | 3.6                    | 4.4     | 2.5                           | 4,843              | 2,528                                      | 37 |
| M      | 68.1                                | 5.7                     | 38.8               | 16.5                    | 1.1                             | 184.7                   | 8.2                    | 3.3     | 1.4                           | 3,529              | 542  | 39 |
| J      | 66.4                                | 3.5                     | 32.9               | 11.1                    | 0.5                             | 217.3                   | 11.3                   | 3.8     | 2.4                           | 2,829              | 235  | 36 |
| J      |                                     |                         |                    |                         |                                 |                         |                        |         | 1.6                           |                    |  |    |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 36

Value of Building Permits  
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  | CANADA  | NOVA SCOTIA         |         | QUEBEC           |                              |                 |                 | ONTARIO   |           |          |            |                 |                |          |
|--|---------|---------------------|---------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
|  |         | 58 Municipalities   | Halifax | Montreal-        | Sher-<br>brooke              | Three<br>Rivers | Fort<br>William | Hamilton  | Kitchener | London   | Ottawa     | Port<br>Arthur  |                |          |
|  |         |                     |         | Maison-<br>neuve |                              |                 |                 |           |           |          |            |                 |                |          |
| Thousand dollars                               |         |                     |         |                  |                              |                 |                 |           |           |          |            |                 |                |          |
| 1939   |         | 5,023               | 94      | 771              | 208                          | 98              | 84              | 44        | 189       | 65       | 158        | 171             | 37             |          |
| 1950   |         | 44,467              | 1,233   | 9,410            | 1,060                        | 470             | 501             | 166       | 1,521     | 551      | 900        | 3,008           | 283            |          |
| 1950 J   |         | 66,872              | 1,391   | 14,006           | 2,371                        | 328             | 1,145           | 386       | 2,173     | 1,490    | 751        | 2,190           | 533            |          |
| J  |         | 54,224              | 305     | 15,278           | 1,041                        | 1,103           | 442             | 210       | 1,795     | 538      | 899        | 7,682           | 166            |          |
| A  |         | 50,617              | 892     | 11,853           | 1,280                        | 1,489           | 493             | 113       | 1,744     | 381      | 776        | 2,025           | 1,312          |          |
| S  |         | 50,261              | 343     | 8,669            | 1,395                        | 537             | 1,920           | 288       | 2,084     | 459      | 517        | 3,687           | 320            |          |
| O  |         | 52,554              | 2,829   | 9,721            | 771                          | 271             | 329             | 133       | 1,213     | 385      | 1,559      | 2,523           | 158            |          |
| N  |         | 41,828              | 1,498   | 7,459            | 666                          | 263             | 193             | 20        | 1,175     | 370      | 841        | 4,777           | 251            |          |
| D  |         | 33,425              | 246     | 9,475            | 1,422                        | 254             | 193             | 158       | 947       | 180      | 1,459      | 3,381           | 11             |          |
| 1951 J   |         | 24,954              | 372     | 3,941            | 183                          | 187             | 34              | 52        | 641       | 486      | 196        | 1,599           | 22             |          |
| F  |         | 29,957              | 236     | 4,826            | 120                          | 331             | 45              | 49        | 2,193     | 232      | 298        | 1,564           | 109            |          |
| M  |         | 38,504              | 260     | 8,208            | 420                          | 488             | 80              | 42        | 1,467     | 354      | 506        | 7,046           | 16             |          |
| A  |         | 46,825              | 590     | 7,846            | 790                          | 397             | 346             | 132       | 3,174     | 934      | 930        | 2,436           | 163            |          |
| M  |         | 54,676              | 663     | 9,591            | 724                          | 649             | 816             | 494       | 2,848     | 510      | 1,160      | 3,695           | 520            |          |
| J  |         | 36,588              | 636     | 6,355            | 523                          | 630             | 413             | 192       | 1,306     | 458      | 861        | 1,258           | 213            |          |
| J  |         | 48,029 <sup>p</sup> | 710     | 5,940            | 920                          | 1,254           | 225             | 84        | 1,138     | 571      | 1,348      | 3,300           | 236            |          |
| MANITOBA SASKATCHEWAN ALBERTA BRITISH COLUMBIA |         |                     |         |                  |                              |                 |                 |           |           |          |            |                 |                |          |
|  | ONTARIO | St. Catharines      | Toronto | Windsor          | York and East York Townships | Winnipeg        | Regina          | Saskatoon | Calgary   | Edmonton | Lethbridge | New Westminster | Van-<br>couver | Victoria |
| Thousand dollars                               |         |                     |         |                  |                              |                 |                 |           |           |          |            |                 |                |          |
| 1939   |         | 50                  | 859     | 77               | 170                          | 215             | 50              | 21        | 89        | 139      | 39         | 98              | 524            | 67       |
| 1950   |         | 286                 | 4,370   | 776              | 1,567                        | 1,621           | 539             | 564       | 2,166     | 3,882    | 376        | 216             | 2,912          | 472      |
| 1950 J   |         | 509                 | 15,436  | 975              | 1,641                        | 1,812           | 973             | 1,044     | 3,321     | 4,442    | 577        | 165             | 2,809          | 940      |
| J  |         | 171                 | 3,865   | 411              | 2,190                        | 1,203           | 416             | 552       | 1,637     | 3,854    | 671        | 401             | 2,537          | 274      |
| A  |         | 252                 | 2,889   | 843              | 2,392                        | 2,482           | 1,752           | 306       | 1,667     | 5,275    | 200        | 280             | 2,234          | 363      |
| S  |         | 520                 | 3,127   | 1,335            | 1,624                        | 915             | 468             | 486       | 3,082     | 6,910    | 195        | 363             | 3,808          | 434      |
| O  |         | 435                 | 2,403   | 1,379            | 1,309                        | 4,969           | 330             | 751       | 2,997     | 9,450    | 301        | 224             | 1,746          | 249      |
| N  |         | 197                 | 4,386   | 812              | 1,229                        | 1,590           | 604             | 124       | 1,635     | 1,967    | 298        | 115             | 3,359          | 267      |
| D  |         | 339                 | 4,860   | 377              | 477                          | 337             | 103             | 1,712     | 867       | 389      | 86         | 50              | 2,739          | 280      |
| 1951 J   |         | 198                 | 5,845   | 341              | 3,134                        | 411             | 40              | 19        | 1,181     | 1,516    | 211        | 210             | 1,454          | 481      |
| F  |         | 1,199               | 2,496   | 539              | 1,168                        | 1,026           | 72              | 22        | 1,873     | 3,471    | 764        | 646             | 1,943          | 907      |
| M  |         | 300                 | 2,403   | 1,351            | 1,078                        | 2,071           | 312             | 109       | 1,544     | 1,513    | 639        | 216             | 2,085          | 161      |
| A  |         | 296                 | 2,430   | 1,071            | 1,371                        | 1,902           | 421             | 523       | 3,440     | 6,244    | 674        | 198             | 2,657          | 231      |
| M  |         | 440                 | 3,098   | 4,233            | 1,894                        | 2,461           | 940             | 643       | 2,448     | 4,612    | 288        | 215             | 2,836          | 287      |
| J  |         | 1,189               | 3,863   | 659              | 1,276                        | 1,591           | 565             | 522       | 1,873     | 3,777    | 279        | 193             | 1,542          | 229      |
| J  |         | 386                 | 9,394   | 382              | 1,725                        | 1,780           | 1,169           | 396       | 1,742     | 3,967    | 559        | 142             | 1,851          | 213      |

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

**CONSTRUCTION**
**SEPTEMBER, 1951**
**Value of Building Permits  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>**
**TABLE 36 - concluded**
**Monthly averages or calendar months**

|        | Canada           | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|        | Thousand dollars |              |                      |             |               |        |         |          |              |         |                  |
| 1949   | 62,102           | —            | 60                   | 1,102       | 716           | 14,141 | 27,831  | 2,679    | 1,568        | 6,291   | 7,715            |
| 1950   | 79,833           | 461          | 83                   | 2,288       | 1,228         | 19,695 | 36,148  | 3,140    | 1,900        | 7,222   | 7,667            |
| 1950 J | 120,574          | 493          | 175                  | 2,790       | 903           | 29,946 | 59,300  | 4,337    | 3,409        | 9,769   | 9,452            |
| J      | 97,043           | 1,432        | 108                  | 1,142       | 741           | 27,008 | 47,162  | 3,096    | 1,646        | 7,225   | 7,483            |
| A      | 94,795           | 489          | 80                   | 1,907       | 1,749         | 24,284 | 41,991  | 5,132    | 3,414        | 8,341   | 7,410            |
| S      | 88,210           | 380          | 46                   | 1,649       | 1,173         | 20,441 | 36,844  | 4,264    | 2,529        | 10,905  | 9,980            |
| O      | 92,718           | 1,298        | 52                   | 5,162       | 595           | 21,523 | 36,569  | 5,873    | 1,854        | 13,385  | 6,407            |
| N      | 71,830           | 350          | 29                   | 1,742       | 3,709         | 16,155 | 34,646  | 2,984    | 1,066        | 4,190   | 6,960            |
| D      | 55,158           | 293          | 20                   | 751         | 413           | 16,654 | 26,566  | 984      | 2,126        | 1,386   | 5,964            |
| 1951 J | 42,253           | 206          | —                    | 697         | 184           | 6,986  | 25,328  | 578      | 171          | 3,123   | 4,981            |
| F      | 53,435           | 77           | 20                   | 475         | 363           | 8,122  | 26,693  | 1,402    | 183          | 6,361   | 9,738            |
| M      | 74,171           | 166          | —                    | 2,715       | 1,370         | 13,316 | 41,531  | 3,530    | 681          | 3,953   | 6,908            |
| A      | 93,102           | 470          | 136                  | 1,562       | 808           | 19,463 | 44,392  | 3,756    | 1,455        | 11,497  | 9,563            |
| M      | 109,813          | 1,364        | 195                  | 1,258       | 1,609         | 22,798 | 54,965  | 5,306    | 3,838        | 8,847   | 9,632            |
| J      | 80,569           | 471          | 31                   | 1,773       | 1,305         | 15,129 | 40,495  | 2,936    | 2,154        | 7,854   | 8,421            |
| J      | 88,194           | 359          | 19                   | 1,235       | 869           | 18,077 | 44,138  | 6,186    | 2,230        | 7,381   | 7,699            |

**By Types<sup>(1)</sup>**
**Monthly averages or calendar months**

|                  | RESIDENTIAL |                                   |        |         |                   | Repair           | INDUS- | COM-   | INSTITU- | OTHER  |       |
|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|
|                  | New         |                                   |        | TRIAL   | MERCIAL           |                  | TIONAL |        |          |        |       |
|                  | Total       | Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup> | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |        |        |          |        |       |
| Thousand dollars |             |                                   |        |         |                   |                  |        |        |          |        |       |
| 1949             | 34,328      | 657                               | 7,923  | 15,928  | 5,980             | 3,841            | 2,780  | 3,355  | 12,486   | 8,599  | 552   |
| 1950             | 40,649      | 1,179                             | 10,637 | 18,593  | 6,331             | 3,909            | 3,615  | 5,305  | 20,044   | 9,194  | 1,027 |
| 1950 J           | 62,440      | 2,241                             | 16,777 | 27,836  | 10,259            | 5,328            | 4,873  | 7,811  | 35,829   | 8,134  | 1,486 |
| J                | 50,050      | 2,261                             | 13,785 | 23,515  | 6,823             | 3,667            | 4,896  | 3,495  | 30,766   | 6,122  | 1,715 |
| A                | 45,067      | 1,443                             | 12,018 | 20,984  | 6,976             | 3,646            | 4,209  | 9,324  | 23,052   | 12,142 | 1,000 |
| S                | 44,741      | 1,087                             | 10,332 | 19,640  | 9,009             | 4,673            | 4,074  | 6,788  | 19,451   | 12,123 | 1,034 |
| O                | 44,069      | 827                               | 12,577 | 19,414  | 8,195             | 3,057            | 5,978  | 5,520  | 20,381   | 15,530 | 1,240 |
| N                | 28,898      | 638                               | 7,623  | 14,648  | 3,337             | 2,652            | 2,915  | 5,530  | 20,559   | 12,116 | 1,812 |
| D                | 17,280      | 695                               | 5,372  | 8,622   | 908               | 1,684            | 1,240  | 6,361  | 17,827   | 12,174 | 276   |
| 1951 J           | 17,161      | 464                               | 3,652  | 9,557   | 1,359             | 2,130            | 1,542  | 8,301  | 11,536   | 3,312  | 400   |
| F                | 22,678      | 375                               | 4,659  | 12,397  | 1,411             | 3,837            | 1,773  | 6,590  | 13,007   | 9,138  | 248   |
| M                | 37,441      | 593                               | 6,449  | 22,388  | 4,508             | 3,502            | 2,390  | 7,275  | 16,443   | 10,239 | 383   |
| A                | 55,897      | 1,415                             | 12,427 | 27,218  | 9,950             | 4,887            | 4,600  | 9,743  | 11,198   | 11,057 | 608   |
| M                | 58,420      | 1,445                             | 12,145 | 30,202  | 9,775             | 4,853            | 5,691  | 13,462 | 16,045   | 15,779 | 416   |
| J                | 45,723      | 1,702                             | 9,162  | 22,452  | 7,988             | 4,419            | 4,841  | 5,931  | 11,521   | 12,128 | 424   |
| J                | 38,205      | 938                               | 8,014  | 19,763  | 6,299             | 3,192            | 4,798  | 6,502  | 18,424   | 19,928 | 335   |

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<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

## Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | PRODUCTION                     |                                   |                                      |   |                       |                            |                        |                              |   |   |                     | RIGID<br>INSULATING<br>BOARD                        |  |
|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|---|--|
|        | CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup> |                                   |                                      | CLAY PRODUCTS                           |                       |                            | ASPHALT PRODUCTS       |                              |   |   |                     |   |  |
|        | Concrete<br>Brick              | Concrete<br>Blocks <sup>(2)</sup> | Cement<br>Pipe and<br>Tile           | Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>           |                       | Vitrified<br>Sewer<br>Pipe | Asphalt<br>Shingles    | Smooth-<br>surfaced<br>Rolls | Mineral-<br>surfaced<br>Rolls             | Felts<br>and<br>Sheathings              |                     |   |  |
|        |                                |                                   |                                      | Producers'<br>Production <sup>(3)</sup> | stocks                |                            |                        |                              |   |   |                     |   |  |
|        | Thousands                      | Thousands                         | Thousand<br>tons                     | Millions                                | Millions              | Thousand<br>feet           | Thousand<br>feet       | Thousand<br>squares          | Thousand<br>squares                       | Thousand<br>tons                        | Million<br>sq. ft.  |   |  |
| 1939   |                                |                                   |                                      | 13.75                                   |                       |                            |                        | 43                           | 82  | 30                                      | 2.61                | 8.17  |  |
| 1950   | 3,878                          | 5,227                             | 10.97                                | 29.48                                   | 22.44                 | 400                        | 203                    | 100                          | 105                                       | 5.45                                    | 18.94               |   |  |
| 1950 J | 4,781                          | 7,206                             | 12.58                                | 36.08                                   | 26.07                 | 456                        | 302                    | 105                          | 137                                       | 5.60                                    | 20.25               |   |  |
| J      | 5,412                          | 7,303                             | 10.69                                | 33.14                                   | 25.88                 | 415                        | 308                    | 118                          | 158                                       | 5.10                                    | 19.39               |   |  |
| A      | 5,768                          | 6,593                             | 12.21                                | 35.12                                   | 26.44                 | 423                        | 300                    | 129                          | 136                                       | 6.43                                    | 21.14               |   |  |
| S      | 5,392                          | 6,351                             | 11.42                                | 34.90                                   | 25.36                 | 475                        | 275                    | 124                          | 157                                       | 5.95                                    | 18.43               |   |  |
| O      | 5,592                          | 6,356                             | 13.15                                | 35.19                                   | 24.04                 | 490                        | 278                    | 148                          | 182                                       | 6.90                                    | 21.54               |   |  |
| N      | 5,244                          | 5,797                             | 10.70                                | 33.28                                   | 21.94                 | 429                        | 145                    | 106                          | 97  | 6.74                                    | 24.30               |   |  |
| D      | 2,975                          | 4,266                             | 8.99                                 | 28.81                                   | 22.44                 | 381                        | 62                     | 84                           | 38  | 5.78                                    | 24.10               |   |  |
| 1951 J | 3,706                          | 4,803                             | 10.94                                | 29.43                                   | 23.58                 | 316                        | 141                    | 79                           | 66  | 5.60                                    | 23.35               |   |  |
| F      | 3,320                          | 4,149                             | 9.45                                 | 23.42                                   | 23.59                 | 434                        | 181                    | 82                           | 74  | 5.54                                    | 22.12               |   |  |
| M      | 3,423                          | 5,166                             | 16.47                                | 27.85 <sup>r</sup>                      | 23.49 <sup>r</sup>    | 340                        | 188                    | 125                          | 86  | 6.89                                    | 25.64               |   |  |
| A      | 4,506                          | 5,638                             | 20.63                                | 28.71 <sup>r</sup>                      | 25.06 <sup>r</sup>    | 299                        | 197                    | 116                          | 99  | 6.76                                    | 24.19               |   |  |
| M      | 5,159                          | 6,625                             | 23.39                                | 35.70 <sup>r</sup>                      | 24.88 <sup>r</sup>    | 304                        | 253                    | 92                           | 113                                       | 6.36                                    | 25.48               |   |  |
| J      | 5,243                          | 7,845                             | 25.34                                | 35.72                                   | 25.42                 | 325                        | 231                    | 85                           | 123                                       | 5.47                                    | 22.36               |   |  |
| J      |                                |                                   |                                      |   |                       |                            | 216                    | 118                          | 147                                       | 4.75                                    | 24.19               |   |  |
|        | PRODUCERS' SALES               |                                   |                                      |   | PRODUC-<br>TION       |                            | EXPORTS <sup>(6)</sup> | IMPORTS                      | PRODUCTION                                |   | FACTORY<br>SALES    |   |  |
|        | Cement                         | Building<br>Brick <sup>(4)</sup>  | Structural<br>Tile <sup>(4)(5)</sup> | Drain<br>Tile <sup>(4)</sup>            |                       | Sawn<br>Lumber             | Window<br>Glass        |                              | Cast Iron<br>Soil Pipe<br>and<br>Fittings | Steel<br>Pipes<br>Tubes and<br>Fittings | Wire<br>Nails       | Paints,<br>Varnishes,<br>Lacquers<br><sup>(7)</sup> |  |
|        | Thousand<br>barrels            | Millions                          | Thousand<br>tons                     | Thousands                               | Million board<br>feet | Thousand<br>square feet    |                        | Thousand<br>feet             | Thousand<br>tons                          | Thousand<br>tons                        | Thousand<br>dollars |   |  |
| 1939   | 478                            | 13.8                              | 7.2                                  | 1,197                                   | 331.4                 | 176.1                      | 4,067                  | 1.4                          | 8.4                                       | 5.5                                     | 2,155               |   |  |
| 1950   | 1,394                          | 30.0                              | 14.6                                 | 1,503                                   | 493.7                 | 297.9                      | 5,711                  | 4.5                          | 19.6                                      | 7.1                                     | 7,342               |   |  |
| 1950 J | 1,848                          | 36.6                              | 16.2                                 | 2,065                                   | 709.4                 | 359.8                      | 5,944                  | 4.3                          | 23.7                                      | 7.8                                     | 9,272               |   |  |
| J      | 1,680                          | 33.3                              | 16.4                                 | 2,185                                   | 698.3                 | 385.9                      | 6,976                  | 2.7                          | 26.1                                      | 5.1                                     | 7,374               |   |  |
| A      | 1,613                          | 34.6                              | 16.5                                 | 2,284                                   | 685.7                 | 363.2                      | 5,781                  | 5.0                          | 16.5                                      | 7.3                                     | 8,650               |   |  |
| S      | 1,614                          | 36.0                              | 16.4                                 | 2,136                                   | 589.3                 | 407.3                      | 5,242                  | 5.0                          | 18.4                                      | 7.4                                     | 7,927               |   |  |
| O      | 1,556                          | 36.5                              | 17.1                                 | 2,219                                   | 515.5                 | 417.4                      | 6,525                  | 5.7                          | 20.5                                      | 8.1                                     | 7,634               |   |  |
| N      | 1,434                          | 35.4                              | 13.8                                 | 1,892                                   | 397.2                 | 304.2                      | 9,838                  | 6.1                          | 20.7                                      | 7.6                                     | 7,361               |   |  |
| D      | 791                            | 28.3                              | 13.0                                 | 911                                     | 375.6                 | 229.2                      | 5,066                  | 6.6                          | 19.5                                      | 6.4                                     | 6,575               |   |  |
| 1951 J | 887                            | 28.3                              | 13.8                                 | 856                                     | 431.8                 | 264.1                      | 3,524                  | 5.1                          | 21.6                                      | 7.8                                     | 8,345               |   |  |
| F      | 908                            | 23.4                              | 11.4                                 | 836                                     | 479.3                 | 241.2                      | 3,790                  | 4.7                          | 22.0                                      | 6.6                                     | 7,618               |   |  |
| M      | 1,380                          | 27.9                              | 16.1                                 | 868                                     | 502.6                 | 296.9                      | 3,886                  | 5.5                          | 20.1                                      | 7.6                                     | 8,172               |   |  |
| A      | 1,533                          | 27.2                              | 13.7                                 | 1,371                                   | 400.2                 | 303.7                      | 7,922                  | 5.5                          | 22.9                                      | 7.1                                     | 9,749               |   |  |
| M      | 1,880                          | 35.9 <sup>r</sup>                 | 17.3                                 | 1,796 <sup>r</sup>                      | 595.5                 | 286.1                      | 6,355                  | 5.8                          | 22.9                                      | 8.2                                     | 10,515              |   |  |
| J      | 1,681                          | 35.2                              | 20.1                                 | 2,165                                   | 813.3                 | 265.7                      | 6,814                  | 5.6                          | 19.2                                      | 7.9                                     | 10,101              |   |  |
| J      | 1,589                          |                                   |                                      |   |                       | 318.6                      |                        |                              |   |   |                     |   |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(6)</sup>Planks and boards. <sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 39

Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>  
Quarterly averages or quarters

| Total<br>Cash<br>Income    | GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY |  |   |  | VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(2)</sup> |                   |                                  |                     | LIVE<br>STOCK  |        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|
|                            | Total                 | Wheat<br>Including<br>Participa-<br>tion<br>Payments | Oats<br>Including<br>Participa-<br>tion<br>Payments | Other<br>Grains,<br>Seeds<br>and<br>Hay <sup>(3)</sup> | Total   | Potatoes          | Vege-<br>tables                  | Tobacco             | Total          |        |
|                            | Million dollars       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1939                       | 179.25                | 62.90  | 54.48   | 2.98   | 5.44  | 15.98             | 4.95                             | 4.75                | 4.86           | 50.57  |
| 1950                       | 555.88                | 140.99   | 96.99   | 14.91  | 29.09   | 38.46             | 9.94                             | 10.72               | 14.35          | 223.99 |
| 1949                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 4th qtr.                   | 668.15                | 188.26   | 138.73  | 17.57  | 31.97   | 47.66             | 14.56                            | 11.12               | 14.03          | 268.44 |
| 1950                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1st qtr.                   | 411.15                | 53.40  | 40.89   | 5.02   | 7.49  | 59.65             | 9.74                             | 3.90                | 44.06          | 185.38 |
| 2nd qtr.                   | 475.97                | 76.36  | 61.21   | 6.68   | 8.47  | 10.61             | 5.68                             | 3.67                | —              | 218.04 |
| 3rd qtr.                   | 600.46                | 181.58   | 142.36  | 10.69  | 28.53   | 36.82             | 12.69                            | 23.38               | —              | 220.67 |
| 4th qtr.                   | 735.95                | 252.61   | 143.49  | 37.25  | 71.87   | 46.76             | 11.66                            | 11.92               | 13.33          | 271.86 |
| 1951                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1st qtr.                   | 477.49                | 72.89  | 35.47   | 13.96  | 23.47   | 56.84             | 8.38                             | 3.97                | 40.81          | 224.74 |
| LIVE STOCK                 |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| Cattle<br>and<br>Calves    | Hogs                  | Sheep<br>and<br>Lambs                                | Poultry   | Dairy<br>Products                                      | Fruits  | Eggs              | Other<br>Products <sup>(4)</sup> | Forest<br>Products  | Fur<br>Farming |        |
|                            |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| Million dollars            |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1939                       | 23.60                 | 19.09  | 1.68  | 6.20   | 28.45   | 4.32              | 6.86                             | 4.94                | 3.78           | 1.45   |
| 1950                       | 121.99                | 79.23  | 4.03  | 18.74  | 81.94   | 10.16             | 25.87                            | 13.90               | 18.68          | 1.91   |
| 1949                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 4th qtr.                   | 122.53                | 108.23   | 5.83  | 31.84  | 76.61   | 13.74             | 26.85                            | 14.70               | 29.35          | 2.54   |
| 1950                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1st qtr.                   | 100.38                | 72.60  | 1.76  | 10.64  | 59.87   | 2.97              | 23.88                            | 8.53                | 15.14          | 2.34   |
| 2nd qtr.                   | 118.13                | 82.82  | 0.93  | 16.17  | 95.05   | 6.37              | 26.81                            | 18.09               | 22.47          | 2.19   |
| 3rd qtr.                   | 130.02                | 69.99  | 5.22  | 15.44  | 101.46  | 18.13             | 23.60                            | 13.63               | 4.01           | 0.57   |
| 4th qtr.                   | 139.42                | 91.50  | 8.21  | 32.73  | 71.36   | 13.16             | 29.19                            | 15.36               | 33.11          | 2.54   |
| 1951                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1st qtr.                   | 124.11                | 87.28  | 1.59  | 11.75  | 61.25   | 3.09              | 27.12                            | 9.62                | 17.54          | 4.40   |
| PRINCE<br>EDWARD<br>ISLAND |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| PRINCE<br>EDWARD<br>ISLAND | NOVA<br>SCOTIA        | NEW<br>BRUN-<br>SWICK                                | QUEBEC  | ONTARIO  | MANITOBA  | SASKAT-<br>CHEWAN | ALBERTA                          | BRITISH<br>COLUMBIA |                |        |
|                            |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| Million dollars            |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1939                       | 1.75                  | 3.57   | 3.40  | 24.90  | 52.34   | 16.20             | 39.57                            | 30.01               | 7.51           |        |
| 1950                       | 5.53                  | 9.89   | 11.68   | 90.41  | 169.86  | 48.99             | 101.90                           | 92.20               | 25.43          |        |
| 1949                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 4th qtr.                   | 7.18                  | 11.30  | 15.18   | 99.53  | 180.64  | 46.86             | 147.23                           | 124.97              | 35.26          |        |
| 1950                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1st qtr.                   | 5.47                  | 7.93   | 9.84  | 64.89  | 174.21  | 23.28             | 40.58                            | 68.41               | 16.55          |        |
| 2nd qtr.                   | 6.32                  | 10.07  | 11.11   | 98.43  | 159.24  | 29.40             | 71.72                            | 69.02               | 20.67          |        |
| 3rd qtr.                   | 4.41                  | 8.98   | 9.83  | 94.78  | 171.27  | 49.90             | 131.59                           | 101.62              | 28.09          |        |
| 4th qtr.                   | 5.90                  | 12.58  | 15.92   | 103.55   | 174.73  | 93.40             | 163.72                           | 129.75              | 36.40          |        |
| 1951                       |                       |  |   |  |   |                   |                                  |                     |                |        |
| 1st qtr.                   | 6.02                  | 9.93   | 10.12   | 77.65  | 190.70  | 38.74             | 52.15                            | 72.15               | 20.05          |        |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS |        |                 |      | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD |      |                 |       |                |      |
|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|------|---|------|-----------------|-------|----------------|------|
|        | Cattle                  | Calves | Sheep and Lambs | Hogs | Beef                                      | Veal | Mutton and Lamb | Total | Fork           |      |
|        |                         |        |                 |      |   |      |                 |       | Thousands      |      |
|        |                         |        |                 |      |   |      |                 |       | Million pounds |      |
| 1939   | 73                      | 57     | 65              | 302  | 29.6                                      | 4.2  | 6.3             | 44.0  | 23.3           | 15.4 |
| 1950   | 107                     | 64     | 43              | 367  | 21.8                                      | 3.3  | 3.9             | 30.8  | 14.0           | 19.6 |
| 1950 J | 95                      | 85     | 15              | 345  | 12.5                                      | 4.4  | 0.6             | 53.4  | 16.7           | 11.6 |
| J      | 105                     | 71     | 29              | 261  | 14.4                                      | 4.3  | 0.7             | 41.4  | 15.5           | 9.0  |
| A      | 108                     | 66     | 56              | 272  | 13.5                                      | 4.2  | 0.9             | 31.4  | 14.7           | 8.5  |
| S      | 113                     | 56     | 97              | 298  | 16.6                                      | 3.9  | 1.7             | 26.0  | 14.3           | 9.5  |
| O      | 119                     | 55     | 113             | 398  | 18.4                                      | 4.6  | 3.0             | 27.5  | 15.2           | 12.5 |
| N      | 141                     | 54     | 102             | 452  | 24.8                                      | 4.9  | 4.0             | 29.8  | 16.9           | 17.9 |
| D      | 94                      | 29     | 31              | 381  | 21.8                                      | 3.3  | 3.9             | 30.8  | 14.0           | 19.6 |
| 1951 J | 104                     | 29     | 27              | 402  | 22.4                                      | 2.3  | 2.9             | 34.6  | 13.2           | 18.1 |
| F      | 78                      | 26     | 16              | 340  | 20.5                                      | 1.7  | 2.0             | 40.4  | 16.4           | 14.5 |
| M      | 78                      | 45     | 17              | 364  | 17.3                                      | 1.7  | 2.1             | 42.1  | 13.4           | 11.8 |
| A      | 94                      | 82     | 14              | 362  | 17.7                                      | 2.7  | 1.4             | 45.9  | 13.6           | 10.2 |
| M      | 109                     | 94     | 8               | 407  | 17.5                                      | 4.0  | 0.9             | 47.9  | 15.3           | 8.2  |
| J      | 109                     | 67     | 9               | 323  | 14.8                                      | 4.3  | 0.9             | 41.5  | 14.7           | 7.9  |
| J      | 97                      | 53     | 18              | 285  | 15.3                                      | 4.3  | 0.6             | 33.9  | 14.2           | 8.0  |

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

| Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of live-stock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | Hog-barley ratio<br>(1) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | PRICES                                     |                     |                       |                 |       |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|
|   |                                 |                                |                         |  |   | Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto | Hogs Bl dressed (3) | Barley No. 1 feed (4) | Oats No. 2 C.W. |       |
|   |                                 |                                |                         |  |   | Dollars per hundred pounds                 | Dollars per bushel  |                       |                 |       |
|   | 1935-39 = 100                   |                                |                         | Winnipeg (1)                                       |   |  |                     |                       |                 |       |
| 1939  | 99.4                            | 85.4                           | 101.5                   | 27.0   | 73.4  | 71.4                                       | 6.91                | 8.83                  | 0.384           | 0.308 |
| 1950  | 197.3                           | 249.5                          | 281.4                   | 16.7   | 115.8   | 89.6                                       | 25.84               | 29.05                 | 1.375           | 0.968 |
| 1950 J  | ..                              | 274.0                          | 289.1                   | 16.5   | 113.6   | 81.0                                       | 27.13               | 31.17                 | 1.513           | 1.166 |
| J   | ..                              | 257.2                          | 296.4                   | 17.3   | 119.1   | 88.9                                       | 28.42               | 31.16                 | 1.505           | 1.005 |
| A   | 203.5                           | 250.0                          | 298.5                   | 18.6   | 115.3   | 95.3                                       | 28.04               | 31.75                 | 1.418           | 0.918 |
| S   | ..                              | 243.6                          | 297.1                   | 17.8   | 121.2   | 102.1                                      | 28.78               | 30.99                 | 1.389           | 0.921 |
| O   | ..                              | 238.9                          | 286.8                   | 16.7   | 121.5   | 104.5                                      | 27.17               | 29.16                 | 1.355           | 0.901 |
| N   | ..                              | 243.7                          | 290.5                   | 16.1   | 120.1   | 93.0                                       | 26.74               | 29.02                 | 1.396           | 0.964 |
| D   | ..                              | 243.9                          | 298.4                   | 17.4   | 121.1   | 94.9                                       | 27.79               | 29.92                 | 1.340           | 0.994 |
| 1951 J  | 203.7                           | 250.0                          | 310.9                   | 17.0   | 121.9   | 85.7                                       | 29.25               | 31.32                 | 1.439           | 1.051 |
| F   | ..                              | 258.9                          | 329.6                   | 17.2   | 118.7   | 84.6                                       | 31.09               | 34.26                 | 1.531           | 1.101 |
| M   | ..                              | 260.4                          | 347.2                   | 17.4   | 122.1   | 79.4                                       | 32.06               | 34.33                 | 1.518           | 1.063 |
| A   | 218.3                           | 256.4                          | 331.6                   | 16.4   | 136.9   | 80.9                                       | 32.94               | 31.42                 | 1.454           | 1.048 |
| M   | ..                              | 242.6                          | 336.1                   | 20.2   | 125.0   | 82.4                                       | 32.73               | 34.24                 | 1.244           | 0.939 |
| J   | ..                              | 228.1                          | 353.1                   | 24.3   | 118.2   | 82.6                                       | 33.69               | 37.35                 | 1.171           | 0.839 |
| J   | ..                              | 216.7                          | 358.9                   | 26.1   | 114.4   | 91.9                                       | 33.91               | 38.86                 | 1.159           | 0.805 |

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | EXPORTS  |                                 |                 |                        |                  |                         |                |         |
|--------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------|
|        | Beef and<br>Veal, Fresh<br>Chilled and<br>Frozen | Bacon,<br>Hams and<br>Shoulders | Canned<br>Meats | Concentrated<br>Cheese | Milk<br>Products | Eggs<br>in the<br>Shell | Dried<br>Eggs  | Poultry |
|        | Million pounds                                   |                                 |                 |                        | Million dozen    |                         | Million pounds |         |
| 1939   | 0.32   | 15.65                           | 0.39            | 7.58                   | 2.87             | 0.11                    | —              | 0.23    |
| 1950   | 7.00   | 6.54                            | 0.74            | 5.26                   | 4.75             | 0.66                    | 0.17           | 0.05    |
| 1950 J | 6.46   | 1.74                            | 0.36            | 9.76                   | 4.70             | 0.25                    | —              | 0.02    |
| J      | 10.10  | 1.10                            | 1.03            | 14.38                  | 4.88             | 0.36                    | 0.05           | 0.06    |
| A      | 10.54  | 2.15                            | 0.77            | 13.37                  | 6.65             | 0.65                    | —              | 0.03    |
| S      | 7.06   | 1.04                            | 0.85            | 10.72                  | 6.41             | 0.37                    | —              | 0.04    |
| O      | 6.58   | 5.46                            | 0.44            | 7.90                   | 7.29             | 0.34                    | —              | 0.02    |
| N      | 8.17   | 6.51                            | 1.16            | 4.33                   | 3.97             | 0.23                    | —              | 0.02    |
| D      | 6.99   | 4.55                            | 0.95            | 1.04                   | 1.33             | 2.00                    | —              | 0.02    |
| 1951 J | 4.33   | 2.37                            | 1.24            | 0.45                   | 1.04             | 2.50                    | —              | 0.01    |
| F      | 2.65   | 0.48                            | 0.84            | 0.69                   | 1.25             | 0.80                    | —              | 0.01    |
| M      | 2.65   | 0.38                            | 0.59            | 0.29                   | 1.42             | 0.30                    | —              | 0.02    |
| A      | 6.08   | 0.60                            | 0.36            | 0.18                   | 1.92             | 0.13                    | —              | 0.01    |
| M      | 15.12  | 0.45                            | 0.82            | 0.11                   | 3.91             | 0.10                    | —              | —       |
| J      | 17.73  | 0.30                            | 0.79            | 1.33                   | 3.93             | 0.10                    | —              | 0.09    |
| J      | 15.43  | 0.24                            | 0.63            | 2.64                   | 4.96             | 0.12                    | —              | 0.06    |

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION | FLUID<br>SALES | PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES |                   |                    |                   | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup> |                   |                                   |                                  |
|------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|            |                | Total<br>Milk <sup>(2)</sup>  | Milk and<br>Cream | Creamery<br>Butter | Cheddar<br>Cheese | Concentrated<br>Milk<br>Products     | Ice<br>Cream      | Creamery<br>Butter <sup>(2)</sup> | Factory<br>Cheese <sup>(3)</sup> |
|            |                |                               |                   | Million pounds     |                   |                                      |                   |                                   |                                  |
|            |                |                               |                   |                    |                   |                                      | Thousand<br>gals. |                                   |                                  |
| 1939       |                | 1,315                         | 251               | 22.30              | 10.46             | 13.97                                | 754               | 41.00                             | 25.73                            |
| 1950       |                | 1,370                         | 346               | 21.80              | 8.03              | 31.85                                | 1,980             | 39.23                             | 28.10                            |
| 1950 J     |                | 1,863                         | 347               | 36.33              | 15.97             | 48.06                                | 3,594             | 60.70                             | 36.62                            |
| A          |                | 1,747                         | 341               | 33.76              | 13.92             | 43.93                                | 3,411             | 68.12                             | 34.44                            |
| S          |                | 1,541                         | 344               | 28.06              | 11.89             | 39.86                                | 2,018             | 70.31                             | 34.26                            |
| O          |                | 1,307                         | 350               | 21.54              | 7.94              | 29.98                                | 1,523             | 64.95                             | 29.98                            |
| N          |                | 1,051                         | 348               | 13.34              | 4.18              | 20.78                                | 1,285             | 52.84                             | 28.39                            |
| D          |                | 941                           | 352               | 9.52               | 3.13              | 16.44                                | 1,157             | 39.23                             | 28.10                            |
| 1951 J     |                | 894                           | 354               | 8.09               | 1.98              | 17.09                                | 1,163             | 25.58                             | 27.07                            |
| F          |                | 816                           | 330               | 7.11               | 1.19              | 15.29                                | 1,122             | 17.25                             | 24.34                            |
| M          |                | 1,040                         | 373               | 10.09              | 1.62              | 22.96                                | 1,525             | 9.79                              | 20.04                            |
| A          |                | 1,293                         | 348               | 16.87              | 3.67              | 35.00                                | 1,830             | 10.18                             | 18.02                            |
| M          |                | 1,701                         | 362               | 28.48              | 8.73              | 53.73                                | 2,915             | 16.30                             | 21.00                            |
| J          |                | 1,999                         | 356               | 40.04              | 14.18             | 65.86                                | 3,300             | 32.16                             | 27.27                            |
| J          |                |                               |                   | 36.49              | 13.80             | 56.85                                | 3,925             | 46.10                             | 37.06                            |
| A          |                |                               |                   | 34.41              | 13.05             | 49.91                                | 3,404             | 55.00                             | 41.00                            |

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

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## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                | LANDINGS                                       |  |                                 | EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS    |               |                |        | STOCKS   |     |      |
|----------------|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------|--|-----|------|
|                | Seafish  |  |                                 | By Countries <sup>(2)</sup> |               | Selected Types |        | Storage Holdings<br>End of Period <sup>(3)</sup> |     |      |
|                | Total value <sup>(1)</sup><br>Thousand dollars | Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup><br>Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup> | British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup> | Total                       | United States | Other          | Salmon | Lobster  |     |      |
| Million pounds |  |  |                                 |                             |               |                |        |  |     |      |
| 1939           | 1,436  | 81.2   | 46.4                            | 34.8                        | 27.5          | 14.5           | 13.0   | 6.2  | 1.2 | 31.5 |
| 1950           | 5,629  | 111.0  | 60.5                            | 50.5                        | 45.9          | 28.9           | 17.0   | 6.7  | 2.1 | 46.5 |
| 1950 J         | 8,168 <sup>r</sup>                             | 130.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 111.9 <sup>r</sup>              | 18.7 <sup>r</sup>           | 36.0          | 24.6           | 11.3   | 2.8  | 6.0 | 41.6 |
| J              | 8,693 <sup>r</sup>                             | 144.8  | 111.0                           | 33.8                        | 49.8          | 36.5           | 13.4   | 4.1  | 3.9 | 49.3 |
| A              | 10,821   | 184.2  | 116.7                           | 67.5                        | 61.3          | 49.2           | 12.1   | 5.0  | 1.5 | 55.8 |
| S              | 8,004  | 126.9  | 81.6                            | 45.2                        | 66.1          | 46.3           | 19.8   | 10.8   | 1.3 | 58.2 |
| O              | 6,326  | 74.8   | 38.6                            | 36.2                        | 63.3          | 43.3           | 20.0   | 19.1   | 0.5 | 61.4 |
| N              | 4,741  | 149.6  | 30.8                            | 118.7                       | 63.9          | 33.2           | 30.7   | 20.0   | 0.3 | 55.0 |
| D              | 4,459  | 114.8  | 23.6                            | 91.3                        | 41.1          | 20.2           | 20.9   | 7.7  | 2.4 | 46.5 |
| 1951 J         | 3,219  | 127.1  | 19.7                            | 107.4                       | 55.3          | 30.1           | 25.2   | 5.3  | 2.3 | 39.0 |
| F              | 1,779  | 49.4   | 17.1                            | 32.3                        | 38.7          | 21.3           | 17.4   | 4.1  | 1.6 | 31.5 |
| M              | 1,614  | 30.1   | 20.9                            | 9.2                         | 37.3          | 18.6           | 18.7   | 3.8  | 1.3 | 25.3 |
| A              | 2,288  | 62.4   | 56.8                            | 5.5                         | 34.8          | 18.4           | 16.5   | 2.2  | 2.3 | 25.2 |
| M              | 8,526  | 142.5  | 121.5                           | 21.0                        | 33.5          | 24.3           | 9.2    | 2.4  | 4.6 | 35.7 |
| J              | 7,337  | 116.5  | 101.5                           | 15.0                        | 36.8          | 24.0           | 12.8   | 2.3  | 4.2 | 38.0 |
| J              | 10,978   | 122.7  | 83.7                            | 39.1                        | 41.2          | 27.8           | 13.4   | 2.7  | 3.4 | 43.2 |

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

|                | Wheat Flour         |                        | Margarine          |                   | Production <sup>(1)</sup><br>Stocks<br>End of<br>Period | Oatmeal<br>and Rolled<br>Oats | Cereals<br>Ready to<br>Serve | Macaroni,<br>etc. Dry | Baking<br>Powder | Yeast,<br>Fresh and<br>Dried | Dried<br>Eggs <sup>(3)</sup> |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                | Production          | Exports <sup>(1)</sup> | Production         | Stocks            |   |                               |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
|                | P.C. of<br>capacity | Million<br>barrels     | Million<br>barrels | Million<br>pounds |   |                               |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| Million pounds |                     |                        |                    |                   |   |                               |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| 1939           | 63.2                | 1.40                   | 0.45               | —                 | —   | 14.82                         | 17.14                        | 12.19                 | 2.64             | 3.69                         | 0.05                         |
| 1950           | 71.1                | 1.75                   | 0.84               | 7.84              | 2.40  | 8.33                          | 17.11                        | 16.21                 | 2.81             | 5.80 <sup>r</sup>            | ..                           |
| 1950 J         | 64.1                | 1.65                   | 0.92               | 6.12              | 3.59  | 5.79                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| J              | 54.1                | 1.28                   | 0.77               | 5.89              | 1.99 <sup>r</sup>                                       | 2.71                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| A              | 66.7                | 1.71                   | 0.68               | 6.71              | 1.89  | 7.85                          | 19.49                        | 15.70                 | 2.94             | 6.10 <sup>r</sup>            | 0.18                         |
| S              | 77.6                | 1.86                   | 0.51               | 7.96              | 1.50  | 13.16                         |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| O              | 87.8                | 2.11                   | 0.81               | 8.37              | 1.91  | 13.32                         |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| N              | 83.9                | 2.10                   | 1.26               | 9.49              | 2.77  | 10.34                         | 12.66                        | 17.59                 | 3.27             | 5.89                         | ..                           |
| D              | 81.3                | 1.97                   | 0.92               | 6.58              | 2.40  | 6.37                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| 1951 J         | 78.6                | 1.97                   | 1.27               | 9.79              | 1.98  | 9.08                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| F              | 85.8                | 1.98                   | 1.05               | 9.60              | 2.59  | 7.06                          | 16.60                        | 19.04 <sup>r</sup>    | 2.02             | 5.75                         | ..                           |
| M              | 87.1                | 2.19                   | 1.16               | 10.84             | 3.00  | 6.52                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| A              | 86.4                | 2.10                   | 1.29 <sup>r</sup>  | 9.54              | 3.85  | 3.55                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| M              | 83.7                | 2.11                   | 1.51               | 7.73              | 3.85  | 6.42                          | 21.96                        | 17.64                 | 2.26             | 6.13                         | 0.25                         |
| J              | 81.4                | 2.10                   | 0.97               | 7.38              | 3.32 <sup>r</sup>                                       | 7.25                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |
| J              | 57.4                | 1.41                   | 1.19               | 6.27              | 2.37  | 6.17                          |                              |                       |                  |                              |                              |

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

|          | Biscuits<br>Soda              | Biscuits<br>Plain<br>and Fancy | Chewing<br>Gum                     | Cocoa<br>Powder<br>(for sale) | Chocolate<br>Bars | Chocolate<br>Confection-<br>ery <sup>(1)</sup> | Sugar<br>Confection-<br>ery              | Jams<br>and<br>Jellies                 | Marma-<br>lades                     | Soups<br>Canned              |
|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|          | Million pounds                |                                | Million<br>boxes                   | Million<br>pounds             | Million<br>dozen  | Million pounds                                 |  |  |                                     |                              |
| 1939     | 7.03                          | 20.86                          | 1.71                               | 1.55                          | 5.06              | 9.54   | 11.61                                    | 10.87                                  | 2.98                                | 24.16                        |
| 1950     | 10.65                         | 41.68                          | 3.30                               | 2.76                          | 16.04             | 9.49   | 19.52                                    | 19.92                                  | 4.88                                | 40.77                        |
| 1950     |                               |                                |                                    |                               |                   |  |  |  |                                     |                              |
| 2nd qtr. | 9.56                          | 44.31                          | 3.77                               | 2.89                          | 20.59             | 6.85   | 15.78                                    | 20.18                                  | 4.84                                | 31.07                        |
| 3rd qtr. | 10.29                         | 46.85                          | 3.40                               | 2.25                          | 16.05             | 7.70   | 19.58                                    | 27.90                                  | 4.95                                | 58.22                        |
| 4th qtr. | 10.17                         | 37.37                          | 2.82                               | 2.84                          | 8.85              | 13.27  | 26.60                                    | 17.31                                  | 4.48                                | 45.84                        |
| 1951     |                               |                                |                                    |                               |                   |  |  |  |                                     |                              |
| 1st qtr. | 13.16                         | 38.56 <sup>r</sup>             | 3.11                               | 3.04                          | 9.58 <sup>r</sup> | 6.92 <sup>r</sup>                              | 14.15 <sup>r</sup>                       | 14.26 <sup>r</sup>                     | 5.60 <sup>r</sup>                   | 31.04                        |
| 2nd qtr. | 10.11                         | 43.95                          | 3.42                               | 2.51                          | 8.22              | 4.83   | 14.30                                    | 20.73                                  | 4.42                                | 30.06                        |
|          | Infants'<br>Foods<br>Prepared | Baked<br>Beans                 | Pickles,<br>Relishes<br>and Sauces | Process<br>Cheese             | Peanut<br>Butter  | Peanuts,<br>Salted and<br>Roasted              | Spiced Pork<br>and Spiced<br>Ham, Canned | Beef<br>Stews and<br>Boiled<br>Dinners | Tea,<br>Blended,<br>Packed,<br>etc. | Carbo-<br>nated<br>Beverages |
|          | Million pounds                |                                | Thousand<br>gallons                | Million pounds                |                   |  |  |  | Million<br>gallons                  |                              |
| 1939     | 0.90                          | 19.63                          | 0.46                               | 4.58                          | 3.10              | 1.97   |  |  | 8.94                                | 9.58                         |
| 1950     | 7.12 <sup>r</sup>             | 22.91 <sup>r</sup>             | 1.50                               | 9.06                          | 5.50              | 3.91   | 4.39                                     | 2.76                                   | 11.01                               | 15.85                        |
| 1950     |                               |                                |                                    |                               |                   |  |  |  |                                     |                              |
| 2nd qtr. | 5.47 <sup>r</sup>             | 25.21 <sup>r</sup>             | 1.56                               | 8.11                          | 5.19              | 3.56   | 5.16                                     | 2.37                                   | 12.22                               | 14.61                        |
| 3rd qtr. | 6.60 <sup>r</sup>             | 19.02 <sup>r</sup>             | 1.48                               | 8.41                          | 5.39              | 3.38   | 4.16                                     | 2.44                                   | 10.39                               | 18.38                        |
| 4th qtr. | 11.10 <sup>r</sup>            | 27.08 <sup>r</sup>             | 1.58                               | 10.10                         | 5.82              | 5.30   | 5.64                                     | 4.10                                   | 10.06                               | 15.90                        |
| 1951     |                               |                                |                                    |                               |                   |  |  |  |                                     |                              |
| 1st qtr. | 7.06 <sup>r</sup>             | 26.64                          | 1.14                               | 10.34                         | 6.21              | 4.11 <sup>r</sup>                              | 4.74                                     | 3.76                                   | 11.78                               | 18.10                        |
| 2nd qtr. | 6.52                          | 21.21                          | 1.05                               | 9.31                          | 5.88              | 4.32   | 4.70                                     | 2.74                                   | 11.10                               | 16.63                        |

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

| RAW CANE SUGAR |                         |            | REFINED SUGAR       |       |       |                |       |                  |        |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|------------------|--------|
| Receipts       | Stocks end<br>of period | Granulated | Production          |       |       | Domestic Sales |       |                  | Stocks |
|                |                         |            | Yellow and<br>brown | Total | Beet  | Cane           | Total | End of<br>period |        |
| Million pounds |                         |            |                     |       |       |                |       |                  |        |
| 1939           | 82.1                    | 74.5       | 83.6                | 10.2  | 93.8  |                |       | 94.5             | 248.5  |
| 1950           | 105.9                   | 162.3      | 115.8               | 10.9  | 126.7 | 17.8           | 98.5  | 116.4            | 347.1  |
| 1950 J         | 147.8                   | 99.0       | 129.3               | 11.4  | 140.6 | 14.3           | 123.4 | 137.7            | 182.7  |
| J              | 126.9                   | 98.9       | 106.3               | 9.4   | 115.6 | 22.3           | 195.8 | 218.1            | 79.6   |
| A              | 114.7                   | 64.1       | 136.6               | 13.1  | 149.7 | 17.4           | 143.7 | 161.1            | 67.5   |
| S              | 103.1                   | 40.0       | 110.2               | 12.9  | 123.1 | 7.1            | 142.9 | 150.0            | 39.2   |
| O              | 203.8                   | 112.7      | 201.1               | 13.0  | 214.1 | 15.6           | 79.3  | 94.8             | 151.7  |
| N              | 148.2                   | 155.4      | 205.8               | 13.5  | 219.3 | 23.3           | 74.6  | 97.9             | 271.4  |
| D              | 69.3                    | 162.3      | 145.2               | 11.5  | 156.7 | 19.6           | 60.9  | 80.5             | 347.1  |
| 1951 J         | 28.7                    | 131.8      | 55.8                | 6.8   | 62.6  | 27.4           | 72.5  | 100.0            | 309.2  |
| F              | 35.6                    | 93.4       | 60.0                | 9.0   | 69.0  | 25.7           | 65.6  | 91.3             | 286.2  |
| M              | 49.0                    | 68.5       | 66.9                | 12.1  | 78.9  | 23.8           | 73.4  | 97.2             | 267.7  |
| A              | 73.3                    | 69.8       | 59.6                | 7.4   | 67.0  | 22.8           | 72.8  | 95.6             | 238.8  |
| M              | 162.4                   | 114.2      | 99.8                | 12.7  | 112.4 | 33.7           | 94.4  | 128.1            | 222.3  |
| J              | 137.3                   | 132.9      | 104.4               | 11.9  | 116.3 | 31.6           | 113.2 | 144.8            | 193.7  |
| J              | 108.9                   | 138.3      | 89.4                | 9.1   | 98.4  | 23.7           | 93.7  | 117.5            | 174.6  |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

DOMESTIC TRADE

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

|                 | Total<br>All<br>Stores <sup>(1)</sup> | Grocery<br>and Com-<br>bination<br>Stores | Meat<br>Stores    | Country<br>General<br>Stores | Depart-<br>ment<br>Stores | Variety<br>Stores | Motor<br>Vehicle<br>Dealers | Garages<br>and<br>Filling<br>Stations | Clothing<br>Stores <sup>(2)</sup> | Shoe<br>Stores | Lumber<br>and<br>Building<br>Materials<br>and<br>Hardware |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|
| Million dollars |                                       |   |                   |                              |                           |                   |                             |                                       |                                   |                |   |
| 1941            | 286.4                                 | 47.3                                      | 6.7               | 17.8                         | 31.5                      | 7.1               | 30.0                        | 17.1                                  | 18.7                              | 3.7            | 12.7  |
| 1950            | 757.3                                 | 117.9                                     | 14.9              | 39.8                         | 72.8                      | 14.3              | 116.0                       | 45.6                                  | 40.6                              | 8.0            | 40.5  |
| 1950 J          | 815.7                                 | 127.5                                     | 15.1              | 43.2                         | 69.3                      | 14.5              | 133.7                       | 51.7                                  | 44.4                              | 10.2           | 51.1  |
| J               | 789.6                                 | 121.1                                     | 14.0              | 44.3                         | 54.8                      | 13.4              | 140.6                       | 53.9                                  | 37.0                              | 7.5            | 47.7  |
| A               | 810.3                                 | 119.7                                     | 14.8              | 45.0                         | 61.4                      | 12.6              | 126.2                       | 59.5                                  | 34.0                              | 7.0            | 52.0  |
| S               | 828.8                                 | 124.5                                     | 15.7              | 44.6                         | 78.3                      | 14.1              | 125.4                       | 53.4                                  | 41.0                              | 9.0            | 47.9  |
| O               | 795.1                                 | 116.8                                     | 15.7              | 42.1                         | 83.8                      | 14.0              | 118.4                       | 49.9                                  | 44.5                              | 7.5            | 48.7  |
| N               | 801.6                                 | 118.8                                     | 15.4              | 42.5                         | 98.2                      | 15.1              | 114.9                       | 44.3                                  | 46.5                              | 8.6            | 44.0  |
| D               | 941.0                                 | 137.4                                     | 18.3              | 48.3                         | 118.9                     | 31.6              | 105.8                       | 43.7                                  | 69.0                              | 12.4           | 39.8  |
| 1951 J          | 671.9                                 | 116.3                                     | 14.8              | 32.1                         | 58.3                      | 9.6               | 114.2                       | 38.7                                  | 31.6                              | 5.6            | 31.8  |
| F               | 668.4                                 | 115.8                                     | 14.3              | 31.9                         | 58.4                      | 9.7               | 133.6                       | 37.1                                  | 26.7                              | 5.2            | 28.2  |
| M               | 821.3                                 | 138.3                                     | 16.8              | 38.3                         | 72.6                      | 14.5              | 162.9                       | 44.5                                  | 40.6                              | 7.6            | 31.9  |
| A               | 814.9                                 | 125.2                                     | 15.3              | 39.1                         | 75.2                      | 13.2              | 166.6                       | 45.0                                  | 41.4                              | 8.5            | 40.2  |
| M               | 885.3                                 | 135.9                                     | 16.6              | 49.3                         | 76.6                      | 15.9              | 160.9                       | 53.8                                  | 45.4                              | 10.0           | 50.9  |
| J               | 899.6 <sup>z</sup>                    | 148.7 <sup>z</sup>                        | 17.4 <sup>z</sup> | 49.5 <sup>z</sup>            | 69.5                      | 16.6              | 152.3 <sup>z</sup>          | 56.3 <sup>z</sup>                     | 48.6 <sup>z</sup>                 | 10.8           | 51.3 <sup>z</sup>   |
| J               | 828.1                                 | 136.3                                     | 15.9              | 48.7                         | 54.5                      | 14.8              | 140.2                       | 56.4                                  | 38.0                              | 8.0            | 48.0  |

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

|                 | Furniture<br>Stores | Radio and<br>Appliance<br>Dealers | Restau-<br>rants  | Coal and<br>Wood<br>Dealers | Drug<br>Stores    | Jewellery<br>Stores | Mar-<br>itime     | Quebec             | Ontario            | Prairies | British<br>Columbia |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|
| Million dollars |                     |                                   |                   |                             |                   |                     |                   |                    |                    |          |                     |
| 1941            | 5.3                 | 3.8                               | 10.6              | 8.2                         | 8.4               | 3.2                 | 23.6              | 68.2               | 117.3              | 51.6     | 25.8                |
| 1950            | 12.8                | 11.8                              | 26.8              | 16.9                        | 16.8              | 6.0                 | 54.1              | 170.4              | 292.8              | 152.5    | 87.5                |
| 1950 J          | 13.4                | 11.8                              | 28.3              | 12.3                        | 16.4              | 5.4                 | 57.1              | 186.3              | 317.0              | 160.8    | 94.6                |
| J               | 12.2                | 11.6                              | 30.0              | 13.3                        | 15.4              | 5.2                 | 55.5              | 175.2              | 303.2              | 159.8    | 95.9                |
| A               | 13.6                | 10.7                              | 30.5              | 17.3                        | 16.1              | 5.9                 | 56.7              | 172.2              | 298.1              | 185.4    | 97.9                |
| S               | 14.9                | 13.6                              | 29.2              | 19.8                        | 17.2              | 6.5                 | 57.1              | 184.7              | 318.3              | 174.1    | 94.6                |
| O               | 14.1                | 13.3                              | 28.2              | 19.6                        | 16.9              | 5.7                 | 54.4              | 176.4              | 302.6              | 171.0    | 90.7                |
| N               | 13.1                | 11.6                              | 27.1              | 18.8                        | 16.3              | 5.8                 | 54.1              | 186.6              | 307.5              | 166.1    | 87.3                |
| D               | 16.3                | 14.9                              | 26.9              | 19.8                        | 23.4              | 15.8                | 71.0              | 213.0              | 372.0              | 178.4    | 106.6               |
| 1951 J          | 10.9                | 11.0                              | 24.6              | 22.4                        | 17.1              | 4.2                 | 47.7              | 145.6              | 273.7              | 127.0    | 77.9                |
| F               | 10.6                | 11.2                              | 21.9              | 21.1                        | 17.7              | 3.8                 | 45.0              | 143.5              | 274.5              | 123.9    | 81.4                |
| M               | 12.5                | 13.7                              | 26.2              | 17.4                        | 18.4              | 4.8                 | 58.0              | 190.1              | 333.4              | 144.7    | 95.2                |
| A               | 13.2                | 15.7                              | 25.9              | 11.4                        | 16.7              | 4.7                 | 57.1              | 187.8              | 313.3              | 163.6    | 93.3                |
| M               | 12.8                | 12.5                              | 29.7              | 10.7                        | 17.8              | 4.8                 | 60.9              | 204.2              | 334.9              | 187.9    | 97.5                |
| J               | 13.0                | 10.2 <sup>z</sup>                 | 30.1 <sup>z</sup> | 12.3 <sup>z</sup>           | 18.1 <sup>z</sup> | 5.6 <sup>z</sup>    | 61.6 <sup>z</sup> | 206.2 <sup>z</sup> | 347.6 <sup>z</sup> | 185.0    | 99.2 <sup>z</sup>   |
| J               | 11.4                | 9.6                               | 32.8              | 12.5                        | 16.6              | 5.0                 | 57.9              | 183.8              | 322.0              | 171.7    | 92.7                |

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". 49

## DOMESTIC TRADE

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

| DEPARTMENT STORES                    |                             |                                       |        |  |        |                                 |        |  |        |  |        |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
|                                      | Total<br>All<br>Departments | Ladies' Apparel<br>and<br>Accessories |        | Men's and Boys'<br>Clothing,<br>Furnishings<br>and Shoes |        | Food and<br>Kindred<br>Products |        | Piece Goods,<br>Linens<br>and<br>Domestics |        | Home Furnishings,<br>Furniture, Radio<br>and<br>Appliances |        |
|                                      |                             | Sales                                 | Stocks | Sales  | Stocks | Sales                           | Stocks | Sales                                      | Stocks | Sales  | Stocks |
| Million dollars                      |                             |                                       |        |  |        |                                 |        |  |        |  |        |
| 1950                                 | 72.8                        | 177.4                                 |        |  |        |                                 |        |  |        |  |        |
| 1950 M                               | 73.7 <sup>c</sup>           | 189.0                                 | 21.9   | ..   | 8.5    | ..                              | 4.6    | ..   | 4.4    | ..   | 14.5   |
| J                                    | 69.3 <sup>c</sup>           | 178.3                                 | 19.8   | ..   | 8.8    | ..                              | 4.3    | ..   | 4.2    | ..   | 12.7   |
| J                                    | 54.8 <sup>c</sup>           | 180.7                                 | 13.1   | ..   | 5.8    | ..                              | 4.4    | ..   | 3.7    | ..   | 11.9   |
| A                                    | 61.4 <sup>c</sup>           | 192.6                                 |        | ..   |        |                                 |        |  |        |  | ..     |
| S                                    | 78.3                        | 186.7                                 |        | ..   |        |                                 |        |  |        |  | ..     |
| O                                    | 83.8                        | 207.3                                 |        | ..   |        |                                 |        |  |        |  | ..     |
| N                                    | 98.2                        | 204.3                                 |        | ..   |        |                                 |        |  |        |  | ..     |
| D                                    | 118.9                       | 177.4                                 |        | ..   |        |                                 |        |  |        |  | ..     |
| 1951 J                               | 58.3                        | 187.1                                 | 14.0   | 47.7   | 6.0    | 24.2                            | 4.7    | 5.1  | 5.9    | 15.5   | 12.5   |
| F                                    | 58.4                        | 213.7                                 | 14.3   | 57.9   | 6.0    | 29.2                            | 5.1    | 5.8  | 4.9    | 18.2   | 12.7   |
| M                                    | 72.6                        | 240.4                                 | 22.5   | 64.7   | 8.7    | 32.3                            | 6.0    | 5.4  | 4.5    | 19.4   | 13.2   |
| A                                    | 75.2 <sup>c</sup>           | 239.0                                 | 22.9   | 63.9   | 9.0    | 32.3                            | 4.7    | 5.1  | 4.3    | 19.6   | 14.8   |
| M                                    | 76.6                        | 235.2                                 | 23.7   | 58.6   | 9.2    | 33.1                            | 4.9    | 5.0  | 4.3    | 19.5   | 13.7   |
| J                                    | 69.5                        | 221.5                                 | 19.8   | 52.4   | 8.9    | 30.7                            | 4.7    | 4.5  | 4.2    | 18.2   | 11.8   |
| J                                    | 54.5                        |                                       | 13.6   |  | 6.0    |                                 | 4.5    |  | 3.7    |  | 10.2   |
| CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES              |                             |                                       |        |  |        |                                 |        |  |        |  |        |
| Grocery and<br>Combination<br>Stores |                             | Women's<br>Clothing                   |        | Shoe   |        | Hardware                        |        | Drug                                       |        | Variety  |        |
| Sales                                | Stocks                      | Sales                                 | Stocks | Sales  | Stocks | Sales                           | Stocks | Sales                                      | Stocks | Sales  | Stocks |
| Million dollars                      |                             |                                       |        |  |        |                                 |        |  |        |  |        |
| 1949                                 | 36.3                        | 32.4                                  | 3.0    | 6.2  | 2.7    | 15.0                            | 0.9    | 3.3  | 2.3    | 7.4  | 11.8   |
| 1950                                 | 42.2                        | 38.3                                  | 3.1    | 6.0  | 2.7    | 14.5                            | 1.0    | 4.8  | 2.3    | 7.8  | 12.4   |
| 1950 M                               | 40.7                        | 32.0                                  | 3.0    | 7.3  | 2.9    | 17.2                            | 1.1    | 3.8  | 2.2    | 7.3  | 12.0   |
| J                                    | 45.3                        | 31.7                                  | 3.4    | 7.0  | 3.4    | 15.9                            | 1.1    | 3.9  | 2.2    | 7.4  | 12.5   |
| J                                    | 41.0                        | 32.8                                  | 3.0    | 5.5  | 2.7    | 14.1                            | 1.1    | 4.2  | 2.2    | 7.3  | 11.6   |
| A                                    | 41.2                        | 33.3                                  | 2.6    | 6.7  | 2.3    | 14.7                            | 1.0    | 4.0  | 2.2    | 7.2  | 11.0   |
| S                                    | 44.2                        | 35.4                                  | 3.1    | 7.0  | 2.9    | 15.0                            | 1.1    | 4.3  | 2.4    | 7.8  | 12.2   |
| O                                    | 43.0                        | 39.9                                  | 2.9    | 7.8  | 2.5    | 15.8                            | 1.2    | 4.4  | 2.3    | 7.6  | 12.1   |
| N                                    | 45.1                        | 39.6                                  | 2.9    | 9.1  | 3.1    | 16.2                            | 1.1    | 4.6  | 2.3    | 9.0  | 13.3   |
| D                                    | 51.6                        | 38.3                                  | 5.7    | 6.0  | 4.6    | 14.5                            | 1.3    | 4.8  | 3.3    | 7.8  | 27.5   |
| 1951 J                               | 44.0                        | 38.3                                  | 2.4    | 6.7  | 1.8    | 13.8                            | 1.0    | 4.6  | 2.3    | 8.2  | 8.3    |
| F                                    | 45.1                        | 39.7                                  | 2.2    | 8.0  | 1.6    | 15.2                            | 0.9    | 5.3  | 2.4    | 8.0  | 8.4    |
| M                                    | 55.7                        | 41.0                                  | 3.0    | 8.5  | 2.7    | 16.4                            | 0.8    | 4.9  | 2.5    | 8.0  | 12.6   |
| A                                    | 48.7                        | 40.5                                  | 3.0    | 8.9  | 2.6    | 17.0                            | 1.0    | 4.8  | 2.2    | 8.2  | 11.4   |
| M                                    | 53.5                        | 41.0                                  | 3.6    | 8.9  | 3.4    | 18.5                            | 1.2    | 5.1  | 2.3    | 8.1  | 13.7   |
| J                                    | 55.8                        | 40.7                                  | 3.8    | 8.3  | 3.7    | 17.9                            | 1.2    | 4.1  | 2.4    | 8.3  | 14.3   |
| J                                    | 49.1                        |                                       | 3.4    |  | 2.9    |                                 | 1.1    |  | 2.3    |  | 12.8   |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

DOMESTIC TRADE

TABLE 47

## Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>(1)</sup>

|                                | COMBINED TRADES                  |                      |                                    |                    |                   |                                    |  |                    |                                    |                       |                                    |                                    |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                | Sales and Percentage Composition |                      |                                    |                    |                   |                                    |  |                    |                                    |                       | Accounts Receivable <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |
|                                | Cash                             |                      |                                    | Credit             |                   |                                    |  |                    |                                    |                       |                                    |                                    |
|                                | Total Sales                      | Sales                | Percent                            | Total Sales        | Sales             | Percent                            | Sales                                      | Percent            | Sales                              | Percent               | Total                              | Instal-ment                        |
| Million dollars or percentages |                                  |                      |                                    |                    |                   |                                    |  |                    |                                    |                       |                                    |                                    |
| 1949                           | 2,107.0                          | 1,548.1              | 73.5                               | 558.9              | 26.5              | 128.7                              | 6.1  | 430.2              | 20.4                               | 467.5                 | 139.8                              | 327.7                              |
| 1950                           | 2,271.9                          | 1,654.2              | 72.8                               | 617.7              | 27.2              | 168.6                              | 7.4  | 449.1              | 19.8                               | 546.6                 | 169.5                              | 377.1                              |
| 1950 2nd qtr.                  | 2,315.1                          | 1,688.1              | 72.9                               | 627.0              | 27.1              | 171.3                              | 7.4  | 455.7              | 19.7                               | 450.7                 | 137.5                              | 313.2                              |
| 3rd qtr.                       | 2,428.6                          | 1,766.2              | 72.7                               | 662.4              | 27.3              | 182.5                              | 7.5  | 479.9              | 19.8                               | 475.8                 | 144.6                              | 331.2                              |
| 4th qtr.                       | 2,537.7                          | 1,856.6              | 73.2                               | 681.1              | 26.8              | 190.9                              | 7.5  | 490.2              | 19.3                               | 546.6                 | 169.5                              | 377.1                              |
| 1951 1st qtr.                  | 2,161.3 <sup>r</sup>             | 1,528.5 <sup>r</sup> | 70.7 <sup>r</sup>                  | 632.8 <sup>r</sup> | 29.3 <sup>r</sup> | 172.4 <sup>r</sup>                 | 8.0  | 460.4 <sup>r</sup> | 21.3 <sup>r</sup>                  | 491.9 <sup>r</sup>    | 143.2 <sup>r</sup>                 | 348.7 <sup>r</sup>                 |
| 2nd qtr.                       | 2,605.2                          | 1,907.1              | 73.2                               | 698.1              | 26.8              | 184.9                              | 7.1  | 513.2              | 19.7                               | 484.2                 | 127.0                              | 357.2                              |
| SELECTED TRADES                |                                  |                      |                                    |                    |                   |                                    |  |                    |                                    |                       |                                    |                                    |
|                                | Department Stores                |                      |                                    | Clothing Stores    |                   |                                    | Furniture, Radio and Appli-<br>ance Stores |                    |                                    | Motor Vehicle Dealers |                                    |                                    |
|                                | Total Sales                      | Credit Sales         | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Sales        | Credit Sales      | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Sales                                | Credit Sales       | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Sales           | Credit Sales                       | Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup> |
|                                | Million dollars                  |                      |                                    |                    |                   |                                    |  |                    |                                    |                       |                                    |                                    |
| 1949                           | 213.9                            | 63.3                 | 83.7                               | 127.5              | 22.6              | 27.3                               | 69.9                                       | 40.3               | 56.3                               | 257.6                 | 117.0                              | 55.8                               |
| 1950                           | 218.3                            | 67.7                 | 93.6                               | 121.7              | 23.0              | 30.1                               | 73.9                                       | 43.4               | 76.4                               | 348.1                 | 153.8                              | 72.4                               |
| 1950 2nd qtr.                  | 210.4                            | 66.1                 | 72.1                               | 128.1              | 24.1              | 24.2                               | 75.9                                       | 45.2               | 58.4                               | 374.9                 | 161.7                              | 65.2                               |
| 3rd qtr.                       | 194.5                            | 62.3                 | 74.6                               | 112.0              | 20.2              | 24.5                               | 76.6                                       | 45.5               | 63.6                               | 392.2                 | 178.9                              | 68.3                               |
| 4th qtr.                       | 300.9                            | 91.9                 | 93.6                               | 160.1              | 30.8              | 30.1                               | 83.3                                       | 48.1               | 76.4                               | 339.0                 | 148.8                              | 72.4                               |
| 1951 1st qtr.                  | 189.3                            | 57.3                 | 74.7 <sup>r</sup>                  | 98.9               | 21.3 <sup>r</sup> | 26.4 <sup>r</sup>                  | 69.9 <sup>r</sup>                          | 41.1 <sup>r</sup>  | 65.3 <sup>r</sup>                  | 410.8 <sup>r</sup>    | 189.5 <sup>r</sup>                 | 76.5 <sup>r</sup>                  |
| 2nd qtr.                       | 221.3                            | 63.0                 | 66.6                               | 135.9              | 25.7              | 26.8                               | 77.2                                       | 43.5               | 66.9                               | 484.1                 | 199.8                              | 76.2                               |

<sup>(1)</sup>Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

| General Index | Automotive Equipment | Drugs              | Clothing           | Footwear | Dry Goods          | Groceries          | Fruits and Vegetables | Hardware           | Tobacco and Confectionery |                    |  |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|
|               |                      |                    |                    |          |                    |                    |                       |                    | 1935-39 = 100             |                    |  |
| 1939          | 109.1                | 112.8              | 111.0              | 106.1    | 111.5              | 105.8              | 108.6                 | 107.7              | 110.6                     | 113.4              |  |
| 1950          | 306.7                | 429.2              | 312.5              | 247.3    | 283.2              | 246.0              | 274.7                 | 272.7              | 404.7                     | 381.3              |  |
| 1950 J        | 326.4                | 430.8              | 299.7              | 230.2    | 216.6              | 215.0              | 289.9                 | 359.8              | 444.4                     | 424.0              |  |
| J             | 314.1                | 443.0              | 290.8              | 176.2    | 140.4              | 165.1              | 313.6                 | 307.4              | 400.9                     | 392.2              |  |
| A             | 368.9                | 575.1              | 330.8              | 280.0    | 361.5              | 301.1              | 353.2                 | 286.8              | 479.9                     | 425.1              |  |
| S             | 351.5                | 579.7              | 328.2              | 324.3    | 426.1              | 360.7              | 308.9                 | 252.6              | 472.0                     | 392.8              |  |
| O             | 339.4                | 529.2              | 348.7              | 349.1    | 429.1              | 334.3              | 282.0                 | 234.9              | 487.4                     | 397.0              |  |
| N             | 326.9                | 479.5              | 360.5              | 304.0    | 330.1              | 305.7              | 277.0                 | 240.5              | 482.3                     | 390.2              |  |
| D             | 282.4                | 374.6              | 322.8              | 201.3    | 244.6              | 173.6              | 242.4                 | 267.9              | 411.9                     | 384.8              |  |
| 1951 J        | 308.6                | 493.7              | 341.7              | 238.3    | 235.0              | 239.6              | 283.3                 | 218.8              | 424.3                     | 387.1              |  |
| F             | 303.1                | 459.2              | 337.7              | 258.5    | 312.0              | 292.3              | 271.6                 | 240.4              | 407.6                     | 320.9              |  |
| M             | 333.6                | 431.5              | 334.8              | 321.8    | 416.6              | 307.4              | 281.1                 | 280.9              | 480.2                     | 382.9              |  |
| A             | 340.9                | 565.4              | 340.2              | 249.7    | 324.8              | 276.7              | 281.2                 | 290.1              | 502.8                     | 436.0              |  |
| M             | 361.7                | 513.0              | 365.3              | 229.4    | 317.4              | 252.5              | 319.0                 | 364.6              | 518.0                     | 414.5              |  |
| J             | 343.7 <sup>r</sup>   | 505.3 <sup>r</sup> | 315.9 <sup>r</sup> | 203.3    | 236.5 <sup>r</sup> | 197.6 <sup>r</sup> | 322.7                 | 339.7 <sup>r</sup> | 474.2 <sup>r</sup>        | 436.3 <sup>r</sup> |  |
| J             | 335.5                | 474.0              | 330.3              | 156.3    | 207.4              | 154.4              | 337.4                 | 321.5              | 421.7                     | 435.7              |  |

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

SEPTEMBER, 1951

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat and Wheat Flour                     | Other Grains and Grain Products | Live Cattle          | Bacon and Hams             | Other Meats         | Cheese   | Other Milk Products       | Eggs, Shell and Processed | Fish and Fishery Products |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Million dollars |                       |   |                                 |                      |                            |                     |          |                           |                           |                           |
| 1939            | 1.7                   | 10.5                                      | 2.5                             | 1.3                  | 2.7                        | 0.4                 | 1.0      | 0.5                       | —                         | 2.4                       |
| 1950            | 2.0                   | 35.0                                      | 5.8                             | 6.6                  | 2.4                        | 3.9                 | 1.4      | 0.9                       | 0.5                       | 9.4                       |
| 1950 J          | 0.9                   | 48.3                                      | 5.6                             | 8.6                  | 0.8                        | 3.5                 | 2.5      | 0.7                       | 0.1                       | 9.5                       |
| J               | 1.9                   | 35.3                                      | 6.1                             | 5.3                  | 0.5                        | 5.5                 | 3.7      | 0.9                       | 0.2                       | 10.7                      |
| A               | 1.3                   | 31.0                                      | 4.0                             | 5.9                  | 0.9                        | 5.5                 | 3.5      | 1.1                       | 0.3                       | 9.7                       |
| S               | 2.2                   | 30.6                                      | 5.0                             | 6.7                  | 0.6                        | 4.3                 | 2.8      | 1.3                       | 0.2                       | 11.8                      |
| O               | 3.2                   | 39.1                                      | 6.4                             | 6.9                  | 2.0                        | 3.8                 | 2.1      | 1.3                       | 0.2                       | 11.8                      |
| N               | 2.4                   | 38.7                                      | 8.6                             | 9.4                  | 2.4                        | 5.1                 | 1.1      | 0.8                       | 0.1                       | 12.6                      |
| D               | 2.1                   | 37.9                                      | 14.8                            | 7.5                  | 1.7                        | 4.2                 | 0.3      | 0.4                       | 1.2                       | 9.0                       |
| 1951 J          | 2.2                   | 31.0                                      | 6.5                             | 5.5                  | 1.0                        | 3.5                 | 0.2      | 0.3                       | 1.2                       | 10.6                      |
| F               | 1.9                   | 26.8                                      | 5.0                             | 5.5                  | 0.3                        | 2.2                 | 0.3      | 0.3                       | 0.4                       | 8.8                       |
| M               | 1.6                   | 33.6                                      | 4.9                             | 7.6                  | 0.3                        | 2.2                 | 0.1      | 0.4                       | 0.2                       | 8.8                       |
| A               | 1.3                   | 32.7                                      | 4.9                             | 6.9                  | 0.4                        | 4.1                 | 0.1      | 0.5                       | 0.1                       | 7.5                       |
| M               | 2.2                   | 41.2                                      | 14.2                            | 7.0                  | 0.3                        | 9.7                 | 0.1      | 1.2                       | 0.1                       | 8.6                       |
| J               | 1.6                   | 50.0                                      | 17.2                            | 4.9                  | 0.2                        | 11.8                | 0.4      | 1.2                       | 0.1                       | 8.9                       |
| J               | 1.4                   | 63.4                                      | 18.7                            | 3.0                  | 0.2                        | 9.7                 | 0.9      | 1.2                       | 0.1                       | 10.0                      |
| Million dollars |                       |   |                                 |                      |                            |                     |          |                           |                           |                           |
|                 | Alcoholic Beverages   | Rubber and Products (including synthetic) | Furs and Products               | Leather and Products | Other Animal and Vegetable | Fibres and Textiles | Pulpwood | Other Unmanufactured Wood | Planks and Boards         | Wood-pulp                 |
| 1939            | 0.7                   | 1.3                                       | 1.2                             | 0.7                  | 2.4                        | 1.2                 | 1.0      | 1.9                       | 4.1                       | 2.6                       |
| 1950            | 3.6                   | 1.0                                       | 2.1                             | 0.7                  | 8.4                        | 2.5                 | 2.9      | 5.5                       | 24.2                      | 17.4                      |
| 1950 J          | 4.1                   | 1.0                                       | 2.0                             | 0.7                  | 6.2                        | 2.9                 | 2.9      | 5.4                       | 27.7                      | 18.1                      |
| J               | 3.3                   | 0.9                                       | 1.7                             | 0.7                  | 4.8                        | 3.4                 | 2.8      | 5.4                       | 30.6                      | 14.7                      |
| A               | 4.1                   | 0.9                                       | 1.6                             | 0.6                  | 6.8                        | 3.3                 | 3.7      | 6.1                       | 30.3                      | 17.3                      |
| S               | 3.8                   | 1.0                                       | 2.5                             | 1.0                  | 8.0                        | 4.0                 | 3.8      | 7.5                       | 35.9                      | 19.7                      |
| O               | 4.1                   | 0.9                                       | 0.5                             | 0.9                  | 9.8                        | 3.2                 | 4.2      | 7.6                       | 37.4                      | 21.6                      |
| N               | 6.0                   | 1.4                                       | 0.4                             | 0.9                  | 11.3                       | 2.4                 | 3.7      | 6.1                       | 27.6                      | 21.9                      |
| D               | 4.4                   | 1.5                                       | 5.4                             | 0.7                  | 10.5                       | 2.5                 | 3.2      | 7.3                       | 20.8                      | 21.2                      |
| 1951 J          | 4.2                   | 1.6                                       | 6.5                             | 0.9                  | 15.1                       | 2.7                 | 3.8      | 5.4                       | 24.0                      | 24.0                      |
| F               | 3.4                   | 1.8                                       | 4.4                             | 0.7                  | 10.5                       | 2.4                 | 3.9      | 5.1                       | 21.3                      | 21.6                      |
| M               | 5.3                   | 2.1                                       | 2.6                             | 0.9                  | 9.5                        | 2.7                 | 4.7      | 6.6                       | 26.5                      | 27.2                      |
| A               | 4.4                   | 2.1                                       | 2.3                             | 0.7                  | 9.9                        | 2.7                 | 3.5      | 6.3                       | 27.5                      | 26.6                      |
| M               | 4.3                   | 2.3                                       | 1.9                             | 0.9                  | 5.6                        | 4.0                 | 2.7      | 5.3                       | 26.6                      | 31.5                      |
| J               | 3.2                   | 2.1                                       | 1.9                             | 0.9                  | 5.8                        | 3.1                 | 5.8      | 4.9                       | 24.7                      | 32.4                      |
| J               | 4.0                   | 3.0                                       | 1.7                             | 1.0                  | 6.8                        | 3.4                 | 7.7      | 5.1                       | 28.7                      | 34.3                      |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | News-print | Other Wood and Paper    | Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel | Ferro-Alloys               | Farm Implements       | Other Machinery             | Automobiles and Parts | Engines <sup>(3)</sup> and Boilers, Railway Cars and Parts | Other <sup>(4)</sup> Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products  | Copper and Products |
|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Million dollars |            |                         |                                       |                            |                       |                             |                       |  |                                     |                        |                     |
| 1939            | 9.6        | 1.0                     | 0.5                                   | 0.2                        | 0.6                   | 0.9                         | 2.1                   | —  | 0.9                                 | 2.2                    | 4.4                 |
| 1950            | 40.5       | 2.3                     | 2.4                                   | 1.4                        | 7.3                   | 2.1                         | 3.4                   | 1.3  | 3.0                                 | 8.9                    | 7.3                 |
| 1950 J          | 41.4       | 1.9                     | 2.5                                   | 1.6                        | 8.8                   | 2.6                         | 4.7                   | 0.8  | 4.5                                 | 9.7                    | 9.1                 |
| J               | 39.2       | 2.0                     | 2.5                                   | 1.5                        | 6.7                   | 2.2                         | 4.0                   | 1.4  | 3.6                                 | 7.7                    | 7.0                 |
| A               | 38.9       | 2.1                     | 1.6                                   | 2.0                        | 5.6                   | 2.1                         | 2.4                   | 1.2  | 2.3                                 | 9.2                    | 6.3                 |
| S               | 40.4       | 3.0                     | 3.0                                   | 2.1                        | 4.8                   | 2.1                         | 3.3                   | 0.3  | 5.1                                 | 3.5                    | 8.6                 |
| O               | 49.0       | 2.8                     | 3.6                                   | 1.5                        | 6.6                   | 2.1                         | 3.3                   | 0.2  | 4.7                                 | 14.8                   | 8.5                 |
| N               | 40.6       | 3.5                     | 3.1                                   | 1.8                        | 6.0                   | 2.7                         | 4.2                   | 0.2  | 4.3                                 | 3.6                    | 6.9                 |
| D               | 42.2       | 3.3                     | 3.3                                   | 1.7                        | 5.8                   | 3.1                         | 3.7                   | 0.8  | 2.4                                 | 13.2                   | 7.4                 |
| 1951 J          | 40.7       | 3.4                     | 2.2                                   | 2.2                        | 8.5                   | 2.7                         | 1.7                   | 0.4  | 2.0                                 | 10.3                   | 6.6                 |
| F               | 35.8       | 3.4                     | 0.7                                   | 2.0                        | 5.8                   | 2.8                         | 1.9                   | 0.4  | 1.7                                 | 7.4                    | 5.4                 |
| M               | 43.3       | 3.7                     | 1.1                                   | 2.3                        | 13.7                  | 2.8                         | 4.0                   | 0.5  | 2.1                                 | 10.8                   | 5.5                 |
| A               | 42.3       | 3.7                     | 2.7                                   | 2.4                        | 10.8                  | 3.4                         | 6.4                   | 0.8  | 2.8                                 | 12.7                   | 9.3                 |
| M               | 47.2       | 4.1                     | 1.3                                   | 2.3                        | 10.7                  | 3.8                         | 4.2                   | 0.9  | 3.1                                 | 12.1                   | 5.6                 |
| J               | 39.2       | 4.1                     | 1.8                                   | 2.4                        | 10.4                  | 2.7                         | 3.5                   | 0.9  | 4.4                                 | 3.5                    | 6.6                 |
| J               | 51.3       | 4.3                     | 1.9                                   | 2.9                        | 9.2                   | 2.5                         | 5.6                   | 0.9  | 4.5                                 | 14.5                   | 7.7                 |
| Million dollars |            |                         |                                       |                            |                       |                             |                       |  |                                     |                        |                     |
|                 | Nickel     | Lead, Zinc and Products | Electrical Apparatus                  | Other Non-Ferrous Products | Asbestos and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Fertilizers           | Other Chemical Products                                    | Miscellaneous Commodities           | Total Domestic Exports |                     |
| 1939            | 4.8        | 1.6                     | 0.3                                   | 1.9                        | 1.3                   | 1.1                         | 0.8                   | 1.3  | 1.4                                 | 77.1                   |                     |
| 1950            | 8.8        | 8.1                     | 0.9                                   | 4.1                        | 5.3                   | 3.3                         | 3.2                   | 5.1  | 5.1                                 | 259.9                  |                     |
| 1950 J          | 9.6        | 9.7                     | 1.0                                   | 3.0                        | 5.4                   | 3.4                         | 3.3                   | 5.7  | 9.1                                 | 289.2                  |                     |
| J               | 8.1        | 7.4                     | 0.9                                   | 4.0                        | 4.0                   | 3.5                         | 2.6                   | 4.3  | 3.0                                 | 253.7                  |                     |
| A               | 7.8        | 9.6                     | 0.8                                   | 6.2                        | 5.1                   | 3.3                         | 2.4                   | 5.1  | 5.3                                 | 257.1                  |                     |
| S               | 9.8        | 9.6                     | 1.0                                   | 5.0                        | 6.0                   | 3.8                         | 3.1                   | 5.5  | 6.6                                 | 279.1                  |                     |
| O               | 10.2       | 11.8                    | 1.1                                   | 4.7                        | 6.6                   | 3.6                         | 2.8                   | 6.2  | 3.9                                 | 315.2                  |                     |
| N               | 8.8        | 12.2                    | 1.3                                   | 7.3                        | 6.8                   | 4.1                         | 3.1                   | 5.5  | 3.4                                 | 292.7                  |                     |
| D               | 8.4        | 11.4                    | 1.2                                   | 3.4                        | 5.8                   | 3.2                         | 3.4                   | 6.1  | 3.5                                 | 289.9                  |                     |
| 1951 J          | 11.8       | 11.3                    | 1.2                                   | 6.4                        | 6.3                   | 3.5                         | 3.2                   | 6.2  | 4.4                                 | 285.1                  |                     |
| F               | 7.7        | 5.0                     | 1.2                                   | 6.4                        | 4.3                   | 2.9                         | 3.1                   | 6.0  | 3.5                                 | 233.9                  |                     |
| M               | 10.7       | 9.3                     | 1.3                                   | 6.3                        | 8.5                   | 3.5                         | 2.1                   | 6.5  | 4.2                                 | 290.2                  |                     |
| A               | 11.2       | 8.2                     | 1.8                                   | 4.3                        | 7.8                   | 3.8                         | 2.7                   | 7.8  | 5.5                                 | 295.2                  |                     |
| M               | 9.0        | 11.4                    | 1.2                                   | 5.6                        | 7.2                   | 4.2                         | 4.1                   | 7.8  | 7.8                                 | 323.4                  |                     |
| J               | 9.1        | 9.7                     | 1.5                                   | 5.8                        | 6.7                   | 3.7                         | 3.7                   | 7.3  | 4.3                                 | 312.5                  |                     |
| J               | 12.7       | 13.0                    | 1.6                                   | 8.5                        | 6.9                   | 4.6                         | 2.5                   | 9.1  | 5.9                                 | 374.5                  |                     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. <sup>(3)</sup> As of January, 1951, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes iron ore.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Fruits,<br>Nuts and<br>Vegetables | Grains<br>and<br>Products | Sugar<br>and<br>Products | Tea,<br>Coffee,<br>Cocoa and<br>Chocolate | Alcoholic<br>Bever-<br>ages | Vegetable<br>Oils                  | Rubber<br>and<br>Products | Furs                           | Hides<br>and<br>Leather                | Other<br>Vegetable<br>and<br>Animal<br>Products |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| Million dollars |                                   |                           |                          |   |                             |                                    |                           |                                |  |   |
| 1939            | 2.89                              | 0.74                      | 1.95                     | 1.42                                      | 0.54                        | 0.72                               | 1.34                      | 0.59                           | 1.01                                   | 2.17  |
| 1950            | 11.49                             | 3.28                      | 7.25                     | 7.26                                      | 1.41                        | 2.85                               | 4.06                      | 1.83                           | 2.34                                   | 5.85  |
| 1950 M          | 15.06                             | 3.73                      | 10.74                    | 8.56                                      | 1.02                        | 2.34                               | 3.10                      | 2.11                           | 1.86                                   | 5.80  |
| J               | 16.49                             | 4.46                      | 9.07                     | 5.96                                      | 1.35                        | 3.44                               | 2.79                      | 1.27                           | 1.73                                   | 4.89  |
| J               | 13.50                             | 3.07                      | 7.56                     | 7.10                                      | 1.13                        | 4.19                               | 2.84                      | 1.00                           | 1.42                                   | 4.02  |
| A               | 11.29                             | 4.03                      | 8.18                     | 7.65                                      | 1.15                        | 2.11                               | 4.08                      | 1.42                           | 1.92                                   | 4.38  |
| S               | 9.37                              | 4.51                      | 7.36                     | 8.48                                      | 1.52                        | 2.31                               | 5.56                      | 2.15                           | 2.45                                   | 5.57  |
| O               | 10.59                             | 4.30                      | 15.05                    | 9.14                                      | 1.50                        | 4.03                               | 4.58                      | 3.06                           | 3.15                                   | 7.87  |
| N               | 11.88                             | 4.71                      | 11.19                    | 7.91                                      | 2.28                        | 3.75                               | 6.35                      | 1.90                           | 3.25                                   | 10.42   |
| D               | 10.66                             | 5.99                      | 6.55                     | 5.76                                      | 2.24                        | 2.74                               | 7.24                      | 1.36                           | 2.79                                   | 7.87  |
| 1951 J          | 11.80                             | 2.31                      | 3.83                     | 7.66                                      | 1.63                        | 4.15                               | 11.85                     | 4.66                           | 3.68                                   | 8.95  |
| F               | 10.09                             | 1.91                      | 1.86                     | 6.90                                      | 1.35                        | 3.04                               | 7.30                      | 3.07                           | 3.08                                   | 7.82  |
| M               | 12.86                             | 2.86                      | 3.16                     | 8.44                                      | 1.77                        | 4.47                               | 9.92                      | 2.57                           | 3.50                                   | 10.36   |
| A               | 13.48                             | 5.28                      | 5.88                     | 7.91                                      | 1.12                        | 7.43                               | 7.65                      | 2.37                           | 3.62                                   | 8.83  |
| M               | 14.90                             | 6.15                      | 10.40                    | 6.80                                      | 1.04                        | 6.42                               | 9.37                      | 1.61                           | 2.81                                   | 8.88  |
| J               | 14.96                             | 3.47                      | 9.21                     | 6.43                                      | 1.18                        | 3.85                               | 7.95                      | 1.29                           | 3.07                                   | 7.34  |
| Million dollars |                                   |                           |                          |   |                             |                                    |                           |                                |  |   |
|                 | Cotton                            | Flax,<br>Hemp and<br>Jute | Silk and<br>Products     | Wool                                      |                             | Artificial<br>Silk and<br>Products | Other<br>Textiles         | Books and<br>Printed<br>Matter | Other<br>Wood and<br>Paper<br>Products |   |
|                 | Raw and<br>unmanu-<br>factured    | Manu-<br>factured         |                          | Raw and<br>unmanu-<br>factured            | Manu-<br>factured           |                                    |                           |                                |  |   |
| 1939            | 1.40                              | 1.65                      | 0.77                     | 0.72                                      | 0.88                        | 1.30                               | 0.45                      | 1.22                           | 1.26                                   | 1.55  |
| 1950            | 7.55                              | 5.57                      | 2.13                     | 0.64                                      | 4.61                        | 4.37                               | 1.77                      | 3.73                           | 3.54                                   | 4.82  |
| 1950 M          | 6.94                              | 5.76                      | 2.57                     | 0.52                                      | 4.23                        | 4.24                               | 1.62                      | 4.03                           | 3.70                                   | 4.79  |
| J               | 5.41                              | 4.89                      | 2.05                     | 0.58                                      | 5.09                        | 4.32                               | 1.45                      | 3.00                           | 3.25                                   | 4.98  |
| J               | 5.36                              | 5.50                      | 2.61                     | 0.58                                      | 4.92                        | 4.01                               | 1.42                      | 2.98                           | 3.16                                   | 4.67  |
| A               | 6.97                              | 5.03                      | 1.42                     | 0.54                                      | 5.55                        | 4.71                               | 1.65                      | 3.16                           | 3.61                                   | 4.68  |
| S               | 9.98                              | 4.84                      | 2.28                     | 0.64                                      | 4.52                        | 4.23                               | 1.66                      | 3.69                           | 3.79                                   | 4.87  |
| O               | 9.37                              | 6.11                      | 2.24                     | 0.83                                      | 5.23                        | 5.02                               | 2.14                      | 4.84                           | 4.19                                   | 5.74  |
| N               | 10.82                             | 6.53                      | 2.43                     | 0.94                                      | 6.00                        | 4.39                               | 2.36                      | 4.71                           | 4.14                                   | 5.90  |
| D               | 11.99                             | 5.51                      | 1.74                     | 0.76                                      | 6.04                        | 3.88                               | 2.04                      | 3.54                           | 3.36                                   | 4.96  |
| 1951 J          | 10.69                             | 9.82                      | 2.46                     | 1.06                                      | 6.63                        | 6.22                               | 3.09                      | 5.36                           | 4.23                                   | 6.60  |
| F               | 7.15                              | 8.58                      | 1.32                     | 0.81                                      | 7.41                        | 5.88                               | 2.54                      | 4.69                           | 3.36                                   | 6.53  |
| M               | 12.42                             | 9.56                      | 2.24                     | 0.81                                      | 8.55                        | 5.77                               | 3.49                      | 6.43                           | 4.10                                   | 8.06  |
| A               | 11.41                             | 11.96                     | 2.80                     | 0.72                                      | 13.19                       | 8.95                               | 4.94                      | 6.59                           | 4.70                                   | 8.03  |
| M               | 12.54                             | 8.18                      | 2.59                     | 0.64                                      | 9.71                        | 6.63                               | 4.02                      | 6.79                           | 4.21                                   | 7.81  |
| J               | 7.07                              | 6.21                      | 4.04                     | 0.58                                      | 9.87                        | 5.50                               | 3.24                      | 4.83                           | 3.80                                   | 7.91  |

54 Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup> | Farm Implements and Machinery | Other Machinery        | Automobiles and Parts       | Engines and Boilers           | Other Iron and Steel    | Aluminum and Products   | Electrical Apparatus                   | Other Non-Ferrous Products |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Million dollars |                                       |                               |                        |                             |                               |                         |                         |  |                            |
| 1939            | 3.64                                  | 1.72                          | 3.56                   | 3.42                        | 0.63                          | 2.29                    | 0.50                    | 1.15                                   | 1.87                       |
| 1950            | 13.40                                 | 13.47                         | 18.85                  | 20.36                       | 4.55                          | 11.05                   | 1.56                    | 6.88                                   | 9.52                       |
| 1950 M          | 12.43                                 | 20.15                         | 21.79                  | 21.00                       | 6.41                          | 11.43                   | 1.30                    | 7.22                                   | 8.25                       |
| J               | 17.20                                 | 15.81                         | 19.01                  | 25.87                       | 4.88                          | 10.64                   | 1.64                    | 6.84                                   | 8.73                       |
| J               | 15.07                                 | 12.99                         | 18.28                  | 21.64                       | 6.25                          | 9.93                    | 1.70                    | 5.74                                   | 7.95                       |
| A               | 16.17                                 | 13.67                         | 17.30                  | 19.08                       | 4.35                          | 10.66                   | 1.46                    | 6.45                                   | 8.26                       |
| S               | 16.35                                 | 8.92                          | 17.32                  | 19.89                       | 3.71                          | 11.07                   | 2.38                    | 6.49                                   | 12.66                      |
| O               | 17.78                                 | 9.62                          | 21.95                  | 23.01                       | 4.80                          | 13.47                   | 2.45                    | 7.96                                   | 11.41                      |
| N               | 18.08                                 | 9.37                          | 21.92                  | 24.57                       | 4.32                          | 14.67                   | 2.60                    | 8.30                                   | 13.00                      |
| D               | 12.21                                 | 8.61                          | 18.96                  | 18.89                       | 4.22                          | 11.68                   | 1.85                    | 7.21                                   | 10.18                      |
| 1951 J          | 14.93                                 | 12.15                         | 25.67                  | 25.43                       | 6.32                          | 15.87                   | 1.90                    | 9.46                                   | 11.17                      |
| F               | 12.03                                 | 13.46                         | 20.77                  | 23.61                       | 5.56                          | 12.86                   | 1.27                    | 7.81                                   | 10.18                      |
| M               | 16.08                                 | 16.51                         | 25.96                  | 27.95                       | 7.10                          | 17.60                   | 2.04                    | 10.38                                  | 15.12                      |
| A               | 20.91                                 | 21.23                         | 29.89                  | 33.36                       | 8.37                          | 20.25                   | 1.89                    | 11.44                                  | 12.46                      |
| M               | 23.54                                 | 21.48                         | 31.77                  | 29.92                       | 7.58                          | 18.86                   | 2.70                    | 11.02                                  | 14.52                      |
| J               | 23.57                                 | 17.98                         | 29.42                  | 25.94                       | 6.62                          | 16.45                   | 2.70                    | 10.27                                  | 12.02                      |
| Million dollars |                                       |                               |                        |                             |                               |                         |                         |  |                            |
|                 | Coal and Products                     | Glass and Glassware           | Petroleum and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Chemicals and Allied Products | Canadian Goods Returned | Non-commercial Articles | Miscellaneous Commodity <sup>(2)</sup> | Total Imports              |
| 1939            | 3.82                                  | 0.66                          | 4.66                   | 1.93                        | 3.64                          | 0.20                    | 0.45                    | 3.86                                   | 62.59                      |
| 1950            | 15.86                                 | 2.35                          | 25.66                  | 7.11                        | 13.19                         | 0.48                    | 1.22                    | 12.64                                  | 264.52                     |
| 1950 M          | 18.09                                 | 2.68                          | 29.62                  | 7.84                        | 15.13                         | 0.46                    | 1.30                    | 12.35                                  | 290.20                     |
| J               | 18.13                                 | 2.30                          | 29.14                  | 7.61                        | 14.46                         | 0.35                    | 1.40                    | 12.00                                  | 282.46                     |
| J               | 16.05                                 | 2.22                          | 27.14                  | 7.90                        | 12.55                         | 0.34                    | 1.25                    | 11.89                                  | 259.48                     |
| A               | 18.32                                 | 2.16                          | 28.68                  | 7.80                        | 12.76                         | 0.59                    | 1.12                    | 14.93                                  | 267.28                     |
| S               | 19.51                                 | 2.26                          | 33.18                  | 7.55                        | 13.62                         | 0.39                    | 1.49                    | 13.09                                  | 279.67                     |
| O               | 21.24                                 | 2.68                          | 33.14                  | 9.72                        | 14.84                         | 0.35                    | 1.30                    | 15.88                                  | 320.57                     |
| N               | 19.80                                 | 3.00                          | 31.56                  | 9.78                        | 16.22                         | 0.52                    | 2.03                    | 16.31                                  | 327.91                     |
| D               | 13.19                                 | 2.33                          | 27.47                  | 6.27                        | 11.95                         | 0.98                    | 1.12                    | 12.13                                  | 266.29                     |
| 1951 J          | 14.02                                 | 2.79                          | 27.20                  | 7.22                        | 17.60                         | 0.58                    | 1.29                    | 16.91                                  | 327.19                     |
| F               | 13.12                                 | 2.21                          | 20.11                  | 6.11                        | 13.99                         | 0.32                    | 1.25                    | 14.85                                  | 274.17                     |
| M               | 10.51                                 | 2.82                          | 23.75                  | 7.21                        | 17.36                         | 0.43                    | 1.52                    | 18.79                                  | 342.50                     |
| A               | 12.73                                 | 3.41                          | 25.16                  | 9.80                        | 18.83                         | 0.36                    | 1.82                    | 24.26                                  | 393.04                     |
| M               | 16.76                                 | 3.08                          | 34.26                  | 10.27                       | 18.48                         | 2.21                    | 2.31                    | 24.83                                  | 405.07                     |
| J               | 17.81                                 | 2.74                          | 30.21                  | 10.46                       | 15.47                         | 0.43                    | 2.61                    | 23.89                                  | 360.42                     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. <sup>(2)</sup> Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

SEPTEMBER, 1951

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                                      | ALL COUNTRIES |         | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|---------|
|                                      |               |         | Total                  |               | United Kingdom |               | Australia |         | India <sup>(2)</sup> |         |
|                                      | Exports       | Imports | Exports                | Imports       | Exports        | Imports       | Exports   | Imports | Exports              | Imports |
| Million dollars                      |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |
| 1939                                 | 77.08         | 62.59   | 35.90                  | 15.74         | 27.34          | 9.50          | 2.67      | 0.94    | 0.43                 | 0.82    |
| 1950                                 | 259.87        | 264.52  | 54.59                  | 53.80         | 39.16          | 33.68         | 2.95      | 2.73    | 2.63                 | 3.11    |
| 1950 J                               | 289.22        | 282.46  | 70.46                  | 60.53         | 52.47          | 37.11         | 3.31      | 3.22    | 1.63                 | 3.54    |
| J                                    | 253.70        | 259.48  | 51.46                  | 54.74         | 35.17          | 32.72         | 3.00      | 2.62    | 2.82                 | 3.19    |
| A                                    | 257.08        | 267.28  | 53.34                  | 55.86         | 42.54          | 34.26         | 1.71      | 2.88    | 2.77                 | 1.63    |
| S                                    | 279.12        | 279.67  | 44.38                  | 59.92         | 30.44          | 36.21         | 3.62      | 2.75    | 1.40                 | 2.73    |
| O                                    | 315.24        | 320.57  | 64.73                  | 69.20         | 47.71          | 41.67         | 3.34      | 6.29    | 1.57                 | 3.39    |
| N                                    | 292.70        | 327.91  | 53.89                  | 70.13         | 38.58          | 40.15         | 3.24      | 6.44    | 2.67                 | 3.08    |
| D                                    | 289.91        | 266.29  | 56.60                  | 51.59         | 39.56          | 32.03         | 4.10      | 2.24    | 5.65                 | 2.81    |
| 1951 J                               | 285.13        | 327.19  | 56.05                  | 55.93         | 40.05          | 33.92         | 2.46      | 1.44    | 4.99                 | 4.29    |
| F                                    | 233.91        | 274.17  | 47.67                  | 42.62         | 33.59          | 27.81         | 1.39      | 0.78    | 4.89                 | 1.67    |
| M                                    | 290.16        | 342.50  | 60.00                  | 55.44         | 39.65          | 30.41         | 4.60      | 1.85    | 6.29                 | 4.16    |
| A                                    | 295.18        | 393.04  | 61.32                  | 71.15         | 41.72          | 48.94         | 4.27      | 2.71    | 3.65                 | 3.53    |
| M                                    | 323.36        | 405.07  | 67.63                  | 75.65         | 47.24          | 43.60         | 5.27      | 6.19    | 0.96                 | 3.53    |
| J                                    | 312.50        | 360.42  | 66.12                  | 70.62         | 51.27          | 39.93         | 1.43      | 5.62    | 1.48                 | 6.55    |
| I                                    | 374.47        |         | 100.65                 |               | 73.93          |               | 5.42      |         | 1.94                 |         |
| COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES               |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES                    |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |
| Union of <sup>(3)</sup> South Africa |               | Total   |                        | United States |                | Latin America |           | Europe  |                      |         |
| Exports                              | Imports       | Exports | Imports                | Exports       | Imports        | Exports       | Imports   | Exports | Imports              |         |
| Million dollars                      |               |         |                        |               |                |               |           |         |                      |         |
| 1939                                 | 1.50          | 0.33    | 41.18                  | 46.85         | 31.70          | 41.41         | 1.68      | 1.33    | 4.49                 | 3.08    |
| 1950                                 | 3.55          | 0.41    | 205.27                 | 210.72        | 168.42         | 177.54        | 11.95     | 17.80   | 16.98                | 8.61    |
| 1950 J                               | 7.05          | 0.36    | 218.76                 | 221.93        | 177.74         | 188.32        | 13.95     | 15.20   | 16.21                | 8.12    |
| J                                    | 4.12          | 0.27    | 202.24                 | 204.74        | 168.20         | 170.65        | 10.61     | 18.08   | 15.55                | 8.34    |
| A                                    | 1.63          | 0.24    | 203.74                 | 211.41        | 167.15         | 172.55        | 13.84     | 21.93   | 16.43                | 8.46    |
| S                                    | 3.24          | 0.64    | 234.74                 | 219.75        | 192.79         | 177.35        | 16.44     | 25.37   | 18.21                | 9.14    |
| O                                    | 5.47          | 0.49    | 250.52                 | 251.38        | 204.44         | 208.33        | 14.97     | 21.94   | 24.69                | 11.25   |
| N                                    | 2.84          | 0.82    | 238.81                 | 257.78        | 191.96         | 214.77        | 13.78     | 20.27   | 25.26                | 15.12   |
| D                                    | 2.40          | 0.21    | 233.31                 | 214.71        | 191.51         | 182.28        | 12.96     | 15.91   | 23.21                | 9.31    |
| 1951 J                               | 2.72          | 0.22    | 229.08                 | 271.26        | 186.95         | 233.31        | 14.04     | 22.03   | 16.43                | 9.49    |
| F                                    | 2.54          | 0.41    | 186.24                 | 231.55        | 152.43         | 199.03        | 10.67     | 17.03   | 13.49                | 9.61    |
| M                                    | 3.67          | 0.52    | 230.17                 | 287.06        | 190.21         | 245.71        | 11.99     | 22.45   | 17.14                | 11.13   |
| A                                    | 4.31          | 0.53    | 233.86                 | 321.89        | 183.18         | 278.32        | 14.32     | 22.15   | 19.54                | 14.71   |
| M                                    | 5.60          | 0.81    | 255.73                 | 329.42        | 208.68         | 273.17        | 17.53     | 27.12   | 15.81                | 18.64   |
| J                                    | 4.34          | 0.57    | 246.38                 | 289.80        | 188.41         | 241.47        | 11.21     | 23.02   | 32.18                | 16.14   |
| I                                    | 8.16          |         | 273.81                 |               | 201.93         |               | 16.35     |         | 41.42                |         |

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. <sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## EXTERNAL TRADE

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

|                 | Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(2)*</sup> |                |               | Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold | Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup> | Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles | Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* |                   |                      | Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1)</sup> |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|--|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
|                 |  |                |               |                                  |   |  | All countries                                      |                   |                      |   |  |  |  |  |
|                 | All countries                                | United Kingdom | United States |                                  |   |  | Net sales (+)                                      | Net purchases (-) | Million U.S. dollars |   |  |  |  |  |
| Million dollars |  |                |               |                                  |   |  |  |                   |                      |   |  |  |  |  |
|                 |  |                |               |                                  |   |  |  |                   |                      |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1939            | 16.1   | 18.8           | -10.7         | 15.3                             | 105.8                                       | ..                                     | 6.0  | -0.5              | 4.8                  | 404.2   |  |  |  |  |
| 1950            | 0.8  | 5.8            | -3.9          | 13.6                             | 171.7                                       | 33.2                                   | 19.9   | -1.9              | 21.3                 | 1,741.7   |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 J          | 9.3  | 15.5           | -8.4          | 15.0                             | 237.9                                       | 31.1                                   | 3.0  | -3.7              | 6.4                  | 1,255.4   |  |  |  |  |
| J               | -2.7   | 2.6            | 0.1           | 14.8                             | 471.8                                       | 68.0                                   | 10.2   | -0.8              | 10.6                 | 1,320.5   |  |  |  |  |
| A               | -6.6   | 8.5            | -2.5          | 13.8                             | 437.1                                       | 76.8                                   | 53.9   | -0.9              | 54.1                 | 1,504.2   |  |  |  |  |
| S               | 3.1  | -5.6           | 18.6          | 10.8                             | 277.4                                       | 52.4                                   | 145.9  | -2.4              | 147.1                | 1,789.6   |  |  |  |  |
| O               | -1.7   | 6.3            | -0.9          | 16.4                             | 143.1                                       | 43.7                                   | 17.3   | -4.2              | 20.4                 | 1,826.8   |  |  |  |  |
| N               | -31.5  | -1.4           | -19.7         | 12.3                             | 80.1  | 25.6                                   | 3.4  | -1.3              | 3.5                  | 1,787.4   |  |  |  |  |
| D               | 27.2   | 7.9            | 12.0          | 11.3                             | 58.1  | 21.2                                   | -1.6   | -0.5              | -                    | 1,741.7   |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 J          | -38.4  | 6.2            | -43.0         | 17.3                             | 40.9  | 12.6                                   | 13.2   | -1.8              | 11.0                 | 1,743.6   |  |  |  |  |
| F               | -37.3  | 5.9            | -44.1         | 11.7                             | 38.9  | 11.5                                   | 18.0   | -1.6              | 15.2                 | 1,741.9   |  |  |  |  |
| M               | -48.5  | 9.3            | -52.4         | 8.4                              | 62.7  | 28.4                                   | 8.9  | -0.6              | 6.7                  | 1,653.4   |  |  |  |  |
| A               | -92.9  | -7.1           | -92.3         | 16.2                             | 86.3  | 28.5                                   | 2.7  | -0.5              | 0.9                  | 1,664.3   |  |  |  |  |
| M               | -78.1  | 3.8            | -61.7         | 13.0                             | 148.3                                       | 34.5                                   | -2.9   | -1.6              | -3.2                 | 1,681.6   |  |  |  |  |
| J               | -44.6  | 11.5           | -50.6         | 13.8                             | 290.5                                       | 43.9                                   | 2.7  | -1.3              | 1.4                  | 1,683.0   |  |  |  |  |
| J               |  |                |               |                                  | 489.1                                       |  |  |                   |                      |   |  |  |  |  |

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

\*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup> |                  |  |       |         |               | CANALS                                   | CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>      |                         |  |
|--------|---|------------------|--|-------|---------|---------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|        | Freight Loaded                                      | Freight Unloaded | Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(3)</sup> |       |         |               |  | Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles |  |
|        |   |                  | Foreign  | Total | Foreign | Coasting      |  |                                    | Revenue Ton Miles       |  |
|        | Foreign   | Total            | Foreign  | Total | Foreign | Coasting      | Quebec, Montreal, Toronto <sup>(2)</sup> | Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax     | Revenue Millions        |  |
|        | Thousand short tons                                 |                  |  |       |         | Thousand tons |  |                                    | Thousands               |  |
| 1939   | 671   | 690              | 2,852  | 1,445 | 1,407   | 1,845         | 1,469                                    | 2,599                              | 1.8                     |  |
| 1950   | 643   | 1,193            | 3,173  | 1,590 | 1,582   | 1,770         | 1,845                                    | 3,049                              | 39.5                    |  |
| 1950 A | 447   | 838              | 2,362  | 1,280 | 1,082   | 691           | 1,671                                    | 1,150                              | 34.7                    |  |
| M      | 846   | 1,593            | 3,781  | 2,050 | 1,731   | 2,022         | 1,759                                    | 3,609                              | 39.4                    |  |
| J      | 857   | 1,737            | 4,103  | 2,006 | 2,098   | 2,365         | 1,739                                    | 3,761                              | 51.1                    |  |
| J      | 662   | 1,586            | 4,378  | 1,797 | 2,582   | 2,427         | 1,952                                    | 3,629                              | 46.3                    |  |
| A      | 503   | 1,400            | 3,705  | 1,646 | 2,059   | 2,107         | 1,598                                    | 3,682                              | 53.9                    |  |
| S      | 761   | 1,645            | 3,832  | 1,871 | 1,961   | 2,195         | 1,637                                    | 3,696                              | 49.2                    |  |
| O      | 655   | 1,633            | 3,494  | 1,859 | 1,635   | 1,811         | 1,683                                    | 3,819                              | 44.9                    |  |
| N      | 899   | 1,817            | 3,605  | 2,002 | 1,603   | 1,902         | 1,703                                    | 3,280                              | 36.7                    |  |
| D      | 538   | 729              | 2,259  | 1,272 | 987     | 360           | 1,898                                    | 814                                | 38.2                    |  |
| 1951 J | 636   | 473              | 2,057  | 1,137 | 919     | —             | 2,057                                    | —                                  | 36.9                    |  |
| F      | 585   | 420              | 1,841  | 1,000 | 840     | —             | 1,841                                    | —                                  | 33.3                    |  |
| M      | 614   | 494              | 2,182  | 1,203 | 979     | 17            | 2,165                                    | —                                  | 42.0                    |  |
| A      | 641   | 1,008            | 2,685  | 1,435 | 1,250   | 765           | 1,920                                    | 1,981                              |                         |  |
| M      | 881   | 1,434            | 3,645  | 1,999 | 1,646   | 1,727         | 1,918                                    | 3,698                              |                         |  |
| J      | 1,144   | 1,457            | 3,995  | 2,053 | 1,942   | 2,092         | 1,903                                    | 3,822                              |                         |  |

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. 57  
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                       | TOTAL              | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS |                          |                             |  | FOREST PRODUCTS                        |                   |                                       |                           | METALS                         |                                |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                       |                    | Revenue Cars Loaded     | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All Other                              | Pulpwood          | Woodpulp and Paper                    | Lumber, Lath and Shingles | All Other                      | Ores, Concentrates and Refined |
| Thousand cars         |                    |                         |                          |                             |  |  |                   |                                       |                           |                                |                                |
| 1949                  | 325.5              | 42.6                    | 5.1                      | 10.2                        | 6.9  | 14.5                                   | 17.0              | 14.9                                  | 6.6                       | 15.8                           |                                |
| 1950                  | 325.5              | 37.0                    | 4.6                      | 9.4                         | 7.0  | 13.6                                   | 18.8              | 18.7                                  | 6.5                       | 17.2                           |                                |
| 1950 J                | 331.2              | 32.3                    | 1.6                      | 8.6                         | 6.2  | 18.0                                   | 17.9              | 24.5                                  | 6.6                       | 19.6                           |                                |
| A                     | 275.0 <sup>r</sup> | 26.6 <sup>r</sup>       | 1.6                      | 7.0                         | 5.5 <sup>r</sup>                             | 13.8 <sup>r</sup>                      | 15.1 <sup>r</sup> | 20.4                                  | 5.8                       | 18.6                           |                                |
| S                     | 363.3              | 42.3                    | 5.8                      | 10.9                        | 7.9  | 13.9                                   | 18.3              | 24.8                                  | 7.1                       | 22.1                           |                                |
| O                     | 385.3              | 53.7                    | 7.3                      | 12.6                        | 12.0   | 13.4                                   | 19.2              | 23.5                                  | 7.3                       | 23.5                           |                                |
| N                     | 369.1              | 52.6                    | 6.6                      | 13.3                        | 10.7   | 11.1                                   | 19.8              | 19.5                                  | 8.9                       | 20.2                           |                                |
| D                     | 314.2              | 42.8                    | 4.6                      | 8.5                         | 6.5  | 13.1                                   | 18.9              | 14.8                                  | 7.2                       | 13.9                           |                                |
| 1951 J                | 331.4              | 39.6                    | 5.7                      | 7.8                         | 6.6  | 26.5                                   | 22.2              | 15.8                                  | 5.6                       | 13.0                           |                                |
| F                     | 294.3              | 29.1                    | 4.5                      | 6.5                         | 5.6  | 24.8                                   | 21.1              | 15.8                                  | 5.0                       | 10.8                           |                                |
| M                     | 336.2              | 32.6                    | 4.4                      | 7.1                         | 6.1  | 29.4                                   | 24.2              | 19.2                                  | 6.3                       | 12.6                           |                                |
| A                     | 337.1              | 45.9                    | 4.9                      | 7.7                         | 5.0  | 15.4                                   | 21.0              | 17.4                                  | 6.3                       | 15.3                           |                                |
| M                     | 380.4              | 58.2                    | 3.6                      | 8.1                         | 5.3  | 24.3                                   | 21.0              | 19.7                                  | 7.6                       | 20.1                           |                                |
| J                     | 370.0              | 52.3                    | 2.5                      | 7.7                         | 5.2  | 30.2                                   | 19.7              | 22.1                                  | 7.6                       | 21.8                           |                                |
| J                     | 350.2              | 51.1                    | 1.8                      | 6.9                         | 5.5  | 28.7                                   | 18.5 <sup>r</sup> | 20.9                                  | 6.3                       | 21.7                           |                                |
| A                     | 363.0              | 54.5                    | 2.7                      | 7.8                         | 5.1  | 26.0                                   | 19.9              | 19.5                                  | 6.0                       | 24.4                           |                                |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS |                    |                         |                          |                             |  |  |                   |                                       |                           |                                |                                |
|                       | Coal and Coke      | Petroleum and Gasoline  | Building Materials       | All Other                   | Primary Products                             | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts | Fertilizers       | Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L.        | Cars Received from Connections |                                |
| Thousand cars         |                    |                         |                          |                             |  |  |                   |                                       |                           |                                |                                |
| 1949                  | 28.6               | 21.4                    | 18.0                     | 6.2                         | 7.3  | 7.8                                    | 3.0               | 22.6                                  | 77.0                      | 132.9                          |                                |
| 1950                  | 29.8               | 22.9                    | 18.0                     | 7.3                         | 7.7  | 8.8                                    | 3.1               | 23.6                                  | 71.4                      | 137.3                          |                                |
| 1950 J                | 24.4               | 25.7                    | 22.6                     | 7.4                         | 7.6  | 9.8                                    | 1.4               | 24.7                                  | 72.1                      | 130.2                          |                                |
| A                     | 22.9               | 22.9                    | 18.1 <sup>r</sup>        | 7.5                         | 5.6  | 5.5                                    | 1.9               | 20.3 <sup>r</sup>                     | 55.8 <sup>r</sup>         | 127.6 <sup>r</sup>             |                                |
| S                     | 31.9               | 26.6                    | 22.4                     | 8.7                         | 8.4  | 8.5                                    | 2.3               | 27.4                                  | 74.0                      | 144.2                          |                                |
| O                     | 34.6               | 23.1                    | 22.7                     | 9.6                         | 8.5  | 8.0                                    | 3.0               | 26.5                                  | 76.9                      | 154.4                          |                                |
| N                     | 37.3               | 21.6                    | 19.3                     | 8.2                         | 8.3  | 7.5                                    | 3.0               | 25.5                                  | 75.7                      | 148.0                          |                                |
| D                     | 35.1               | 20.4                    | 12.5                     | 6.1                         | 8.0  | 8.0                                    | 3.0               | 23.2                                  | 67.5                      | 143.3                          |                                |
| 1951 J                | 32.2               | 22.2                    | 12.1                     | 7.0                         | 9.5  | 9.1                                    | 3.3               | 23.7                                  | 69.5                      | 155.0                          |                                |
| F                     | 27.4               | 19.7                    | 11.7                     | 6.3                         | 8.2  | 8.7                                    | 3.2               | 21.6                                  | 64.3                      | 144.5                          |                                |
| M                     | 25.2               | 19.7                    | 15.5                     | 7.8                         | 10.4   | 11.8                                   | 3.5               | 25.9                                  | 74.5                      | 171.7                          |                                |
| A                     | 23.3               | 17.1                    | 19.2                     | 7.5                         | 9.3  | 12.2                                   | 4.8               | 27.1                                  | 77.6                      | 150.1                          |                                |
| M                     | 24.6               | 23.0                    | 24.1                     | 8.6                         | 9.6  | 11.2                                   | 5.3               | 28.0                                  | 77.9                      | 157.4                          |                                |
| J                     | 26.2               | 22.5                    | 23.7                     | 9.2                         | 9.5  | 9.9                                    | 2.1               | 27.5                                  | 70.3                      | 145.6                          |                                |
| J                     | 23.5               | 23.2                    | 23.6                     | 7.5                         | 8.3  | 9.0                                    | 1.7               | 25.4                                  | 66.7                      | 138.1                          |                                |
| A                     | 25.3               | 25.3                    | 25.8                     | 7.8                         | 8.1  | 7.5                                    | 2.4               | 25.4                                  | 69.5                      | 147.9                          |                                |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Operating Revenues |         |           | Operating Expenses | Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup> | Revenue      |                       | Passengers Carried | Passengers Carried One Mile |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
|                 | Total              | Freight | Passenger |                    |                                 | Tons carried | Tons carried one mile |                    |                             |
| Million dollars |                    |         |           |                    |                                 |              |                       |                    |                             |
| 1939            | 30.6               | 23.8    | 3.0       | 25.4               | 4.0                             | 7.9          | 2,622                 | 1.7                | 146                         |
| 1950            | 79.0               | 63.5    | 6.5       | 68.7               | 6.8                             | 13.1         | 4,605                 | 2.4                | 233                         |
| 1950 A          | 74.8               | 60.8    | 6.0       | 67.2               | 4.6                             | 12.2         | 4,453                 | 2.5                | 213                         |
| M               | 80.4               | 65.3    | 6.3       | 70.7               | 7.1                             | 13.7         | 4,434                 | 2.4                | 225                         |
| J               | 81.1               | 64.4    | 7.4       | 70.0               | 8.4                             | 13.3         | 4,442                 | 2.5                | 269                         |
| J               | 85.1               | 66.2    | 9.2       | 71.7               | 8.6                             | 13.5         | 4,640                 | 2.9                | 342                         |
| A               | 64.9               | 50.5    | 6.4       | 56.4               | 4.6                             | 11.0         | 3,466                 | 2.0                | 232                         |
| S               | 90.8               | 73.4    | 7.4       | 71.1               | 12.7                            | 14.3         | 5,235                 | 2.3                | 268                         |
| O               | 92.5               | 77.1    | 6.0       | 72.4               | 15.8                            | 16.1         | 5,542                 | 2.2                | 213                         |
| N               | 89.9               | 72.2    | 5.7       | 72.6               | 13.5                            | 15.0         | 5,222                 | 2.1                | 203                         |
| D               | 84.3               | 64.8    | 7.5       | 72.8               | 7.7                             | 13.6         | 5,191                 | 2.6                | 261                         |
| 1951 J          | 81.6               | 67.3    | 6.0       | 73.3               | 3.3                             | 14.0         | 4,968                 | 2.4                | 209                         |
| F               | 76.5               | 63.7    | 5.4       | 72.1               | 0.3                             | 12.8         | 4,582                 | 2.2                | 187                         |
| M               | 88.1               | 72.3    | 6.8       | 79.0               | 6.4                             | 14.0         | 5,122                 | 2.8                | 239                         |
| A               | 88.1               | 73.1    | 5.8       | 80.0               | 4.0                             | 14.2         | 5,190                 | 2.3                | 200                         |
| M               | 92.4               | 75.4    | 6.7       | 83.5               | 5.1                             | 15.1         | 5,629                 | 2.1                | 231                         |

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
CANADIAN LINES

|                 | Operating Revenues |         |           | Operating Expenses | Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup> | Operating Revenues |         |           | Operating Expenses | Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup> |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                 | Total              | Freight | Passenger |                    |                                 | Total              | Freight | Passenger |                    |                                 |
| Million dollars |                    |         |           |                    |                                 |                    |         |           |                    |                                 |
| 1939            | 12.7               | 9.9     | 1.3       | 9.9                | 2.4                             | 14.4               | 11.1    | 1.4       | 13.1               | 0.9                             |
| 1950            | 31.5               | 25.5    | 2.9       | 27.0               | 3.2                             | 39.9               | 31.6    | 3.1       | 36.3               | 2.7                             |
| 1950 A          | 29.8               | 24.2    | 2.7       | 27.2               | 1.9                             | 37.8               | 30.4    | 2.9       | 34.9               | 1.9                             |
| M               | 32.0               | 26.2    | 2.8       | 29.0               | 2.4                             | 40.8               | 32.7    | 3.0       | 36.2               | 3.6                             |
| J               | 32.3               | 25.6    | 3.4       | 28.2               | 3.4                             | 41.7               | 32.9    | 3.6       | 36.3               | 4.4                             |
| J               | 33.2               | 25.7    | 3.9       | 26.8               | 3.8                             | 43.9               | 34.0    | 4.6       | 39.1               | 3.8                             |
| A               | 25.7               | 19.8    | 2.9       | 21.5               | 2.7                             | 31.7               | 24.6    | 2.9       | 29.7               | 0.9                             |
| S               | 36.7               | 29.9    | 3.4       | 27.0               | 4.9                             | 45.6               | 36.5    | 3.5       | 38.4               | 6.4                             |
| O               | 36.7               | 30.8    | 2.7       | 28.1               | 6.6                             | 47.0               | 39.0    | 2.8       | 38.6               | 7.6                             |
| N               | 35.1               | 29.0    | 2.5       | 28.0               | 6.0                             | 46.0               | 36.1    | 2.7       | 38.8               | 6.1                             |
| D               | 33.8               | 26.9    | 3.2       | 27.4               | 4.9                             | 43.5               | 32.1    | 3.8       | 39.8               | 2.7                             |
| 1951 J          | 32.7               | 27.7    | 2.6       | 28.9               | 1.4                             | 40.4               | 32.8    | 2.9       | 38.9               | 0.7                             |
| F               | 31.0               | 26.1    | 2.4       | 27.4               | 1.7                             | 37.6               | 30.5    | 2.5       | 39.3               | Dr 2.5                          |
| M               | 34.5               | 28.3    | 3.0       | 31.2               | 2.9                             | 45.0               | 36.4    | 3.4       | 42.0               | 2.2                             |
| A               | 34.9               | 29.5    | 2.5       | 30.8               | 2.6                             | 44.2               | 35.8    | 2.9       | 43.0               | 0.3                             |
| M               | 37.4               | 31.2    | 2.9       | 34.9               | 1.0                             | 46.2               | 36.8    | 3.4       | 42.3               | 3.0                             |

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

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(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

| LIABILITIES         |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Chartered Bank Cash |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
|                     | Notes in<br>tills | Deposits<br>at Bank of<br>Canada | Total                                | Government<br>Deposits          | Other<br>Deposits  | Foreign <sup>(1)</sup><br>Currency<br>Liabilities | Notes in<br>Hands of<br>Public  | All Other<br>Accounts | Total<br>Liabilities<br>or Assets |
| Million dollars     |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
| 1939                | 70.6              | 217.0                            | 287.6                                | 46.3                            | 17.9               | —   | 162                             | 13.3                  | 527                               |
| 1950                | 231.3             | 578.6                            | 809.9                                | 24.7                            | 207.1              | 133.6   | 1,136                           | 39.0                  | 2,350                             |
| 1950 J              | 200.3             | 552.8                            | 753.1                                | 19.6                            | 228.9              | 94.6  | 1,094                           | 34.4                  | 2,224                             |
| A                   | 220.2             | 568.2                            | 788.4                                | 16.7                            | 233.1              | 106.2   | 1,084                           | 36.9                  | 2,265                             |
| S                   | 179.3             | 555.8                            | 735.1                                | 22.0                            | 258.2              | 89.6  | 1,139                           | 38.6                  | 2,283                             |
| O                   | 211.8             | 621.7                            | 833.5                                | 39.0                            | 235.2              | 143.3   | 1,110                           | 48.3                  | 2,409                             |
| N                   | 204.1             | 578.9                            | 783.0                                | 45.3                            | 221.0              | 149.7   | 1,119                           | 56.3                  | 2,375                             |
| D                   | 231.3             | 578.6                            | 809.9                                | 24.7                            | 207.1              | 133.6   | 1,136                           | 39.0                  | 2,350                             |
| 1951 J              | 219.6             | 537.6                            | 757.3                                | 68.3                            | 204.4              | 136.0   | 1,075                           | 53.3                  | 2,294                             |
| F                   | 202.8             | 550.5                            | 753.3                                | 69.5                            | 204.6              | 128.9   | 1,093                           | 39.8                  | 2,289                             |
| M                   | 185.1             | 552.9                            | 738.1                                | 70.5                            | 206.7              | 88.5  | 1,134                           | 28.7                  | 2,267                             |
| A                   | 203.1             | 556.1                            | 759.2                                | 56.9                            | 215.1              | 137.7   | 1,120                           | 58.9                  | 2,348                             |
| M                   | 214.8             | 530.1                            | 744.9                                | 76.2                            | 221.5              | 129.9   | 1,123                           | 38.8                  | 2,334                             |
| J                   | 177.1             | 590.7                            | 767.8                                | 75.3                            | 220.1              | 132.8   | 1,174                           | 32.2                  | 2,402                             |
| J                   | 226.0             | 558.2                            | 784.2                                | 91.1                            | 212.6              | 146.7   | 1,145                           | 56.2                  | 2,435                             |
| A                   | 580.4             |                                  |                                      | 115.0                           | 185.7              | 143.0   |                                 | 62.8                  | 2,458                             |
| ASSETS              |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
| Reserve             |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
|                     | Gold              | Silver                           | Foreign <sup>(1)</sup><br>currencies | Total <sup>(1)</sup><br>reserve | Federal-Provincial |   | Securities                      |                       |                                   |
|                     |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 | Under<br>two years | Over<br>two years                                 | Ind. Dev.<br>Bank<br>Cap. Stock | Other<br>Securities   | All Other<br>Accounts             |
| Million dollars     |                   |                                  |                                      |                                 |                    |   |                                 |                       |                                   |
| 1939                | 225.7             | —                                | 64.3                                 | 290.0                           | 182                | 50  | —                               | —                     | 232 5.5                           |
| 1950                | —                 | —                                | 111.7                                | 111.7                           | 1,229              | 712   | 25.0                            | 247.9                 | 2,215 24.0                        |
| 1950 J              | —                 | —                                | 89.2                                 | 89.2                            | 1,431              | 639   | 25.0                            | 5.5                   | 2,100 35.1                        |
| A                   | —                 | —                                | 161.5                                | 161.5                           | 1,420              | 569   | 25.0                            | 60.3                  | 2,075 28.5                        |
| S                   | —                 | —                                | 212.3                                | 212.3                           | 1,406              | 445   | 25.0                            | 170.0                 | 2,046 24.7                        |
| O                   | —                 | —                                | 152.5                                | 152.5                           | 1,381              | 436   | 25.0                            | 360.7                 | 2,203 54.0                        |
| N                   | —                 | —                                | 127.4                                | 127.4                           | 1,170              | 662   | 25.0                            | 328.1                 | 2,185 62.1                        |
| D                   | —                 | —                                | 111.7                                | 111.7                           | 1,229              | 712   | 25.0                            | 247.9                 | 2,215 24.0                        |
| 1951 J              | —                 | —                                | 118.1                                | 118.1                           | 1,171              | 731   | 25.0                            | 200.3                 | 2,128 48.2                        |
| F                   | —                 | —                                | 117.5                                | 117.5                           | 1,165              | 757   | 25.0                            | 168.7                 | 2,116 55.1                        |
| M                   | —                 | —                                | 80.2                                 | 80.2                            | 1,342              | 674   | 25.0                            | 114.4                 | 2,155 31.6                        |
| A                   | —                 | —                                | 129.0                                | 129.0                           | 1,328              | 722   | 25.0                            | 70.6                  | 2,146 73.0                        |
| M                   | —                 | —                                | 125.4                                | 125.4                           | 1,314              | 777   | 25.0                            | 45.3                  | 2,161 47.4                        |
| J                   | —                 | —                                | 117.0                                | 117.0                           | 1,335              | 846   | 25.0                            | 58.8                  | 2,265 20.1                        |
| J                   | —                 | —                                | 117.0                                | 117.0                           | 1,327              | 872   | 25.0                            | 51.4                  | 2,276 41.9                        |
| A                   | —                 | —                                | 100.1                                | 100.1                           | 1,350              | 888   | 25.0                            | 44.1                  | 2,307 50.6                        |

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

|                 | ASSETS                                     |                    |                          |                       |                       |                         |                     |  |                     |     | Notes of<br>and<br>Cheques<br>on Other<br>Banks | Balances<br>at Other<br>Banks |  |  |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|-----|---|-------------------------------|--|--|
|                 | Canadian<br>Cash<br>Reserve <sup>(1)</sup> | Securities         |                          |                       |                       | Other                   | Total<br>securities | Gold, Coin<br>and<br>Foreign<br>Currency |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
|                 |  | Federal-Provincial |                          | Canadian<br>municipal | Foreign<br>government |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
| Million dollars |  |                    |                          |                       |                       |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
| 1939            | 268  | 516                | 718                      | 101                   | 78                    | 126                     | 1,540               | 43                                       | 120                 | 219 |   |                               |  |  |
| 1950            | 754  | 925                | 2,638                    | 176                   | 226                   | 398                     | 4,363               | 86                                       | 379                 | 243 |   |                               |  |  |
| 1950 J          | 699  | 734                | 2,729                    | 172                   | 238                   | 402                     | 4,276               | 72                                       | 475                 | 265 |   |                               |  |  |
| J               | 753  | 734                | 2,702                    | 175                   | 225                   | 404                     | 4,240               | 76                                       | 355                 | 256 |   |                               |  |  |
| A               | 788  | 961                | 2,713                    | 180                   | 215                   | 408                     | 4,478               | 67                                       | 351                 | 273 |   |                               |  |  |
| S               | 735  | 942                | 2,669                    | 182                   | 230                   | 414                     | 4,436               | 61                                       | 352                 | 306 |   |                               |  |  |
| O               | 834  | 892                | 2,685                    | 184                   | 201                   | 388                     | 4,349               | 60                                       | 451                 | 255 |   |                               |  |  |
| N               | 783  | 930                | 2,567                    | 190                   | 205                   | 389                     | 4,280               | 59                                       | 476                 | 269 |   |                               |  |  |
| D               | 810  | 939                | 2,555                    | 194                   | 193                   | 405                     | 4,286               | 56                                       | 450                 | 259 |   |                               |  |  |
| 1951 J          | 757  | 937                | 2,517                    | 192                   | 188                   | 413                     | 4,248               | 61                                       | 402                 | 243 |   |                               |  |  |
| F               | 753  | 788                | 2,497                    | 192                   | 190                   | 426                     | 4,093               | 61                                       | 448                 | 243 |   |                               |  |  |
| M               | 738  | 755                | 2,420                    | 192                   | 210                   | 409                     | 3,986               | 56                                       | 376                 | 263 |   |                               |  |  |
| A               | 759  | 743                | 2,366                    | 190                   | 208                   | 416                     | 3,924               | 55                                       | 499                 | 248 |   |                               |  |  |
| M               | 745  | 732                | 2,358                    | 186                   | 190                   | 420                     | 3,886               | 58                                       | 467                 | 263 |   |                               |  |  |
| J               | 768  | 721                | 2,325                    | 183                   | 192                   | 415                     | 3,838               | 53                                       | 395                 | 267 |   |                               |  |  |
| J               | 784  | 735                | 2,317                    | 180                   | 195                   | 413                     | 3,840               | 59                                       | 468                 | 267 |   |                               |  |  |
| ASSETS          |  |                    |                          |                       |                       |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
| LIABILITIES     |  |                    |                          |                       |                       |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
| Loans           |  |                    |                          |                       |                       |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
| Canada          |  |                    |                          |                       |                       |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
|                 |  |                    | Abroad                   |                       |                       | Letters<br>of<br>Credit |                     |  | All Other<br>Assets |     |   | Total<br>Assets               |  |  |
|                 | Call                                       | Current<br>public  | Provincial-<br>municipal | Call                  | Current               |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   | Notes in<br>Circulation       |  |  |
| Million dollars |  |                    |                          |                       |                       |                         |                     |  |                     |     |   |                               |  |  |
| 1939            | 55   | 855                | 133                      | 48                    | 145                   | 54                      | 113                 | 3,592                                    | 94                  |     |   |                               |  |  |
| 1950            | 111  | 2,330              | 115                      | 93                    | 222                   | 201                     | 118                 | 9,015                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| 1950 J          | 145  | 2,293              | 115                      | 90                    | 222                   | 179                     | 119                 | 8,950                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| J               | 94   | 2,287              | 98                       | 95                    | 223                   | 200                     | 120                 | 8,796                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| A               | 99   | 2,294              | 98                       | 95                    | 220                   | 219                     | 121                 | 9,102                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| S               | 101  | 2,352              | 121                      | 110                   | 233                   | 231                     | 123                 | 9,162                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| O               | 115  | 2,449              | 116                      | 117                   | 230                   | 227                     | 121                 | 9,323                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| N               | 164  | 2,611              | 126                      | 96                    | 234                   | 232                     | 119                 | 9,450                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| D               | 134  | 2,651              | 125                      | 100                   | 247                   | 258                     | 120                 | 9,496                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| 1951 J          | 118  | 2,671              | 124                      | 113                   | 252                   | 269                     | 123                 | 9,379                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| F               | 109  | 2,736              | 136                      | 114                   | 256                   | 281                     | 124                 | 9,354                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| M               | 94   | 2,856              | 152                      | 96                    | 252                   | 289                     | 126                 | 9,284                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| A               | 87   | 2,886              | 161                      | 97                    | 271                   | 290                     | 128                 | 9,403                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| M               | 92   | 2,896              | 170                      | 99                    | 281                   | 282                     | 131                 | 9,370                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| J               | 82   | 2,898              | 164                      | 110                   | 281                   | 269                     | 132                 | 9,256                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |
| J               | 84   | 2,890              | 153                      | 112                   | 285                   | 246                     | 135                 | 9,323                                    | —                   |     |   |                               |  |  |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

|                 | LIABILITIES        |                       |        |        |     |   |             |       |                                  |                                  | Daily Average Ratio<br>Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup> |  |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-----|---|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
|                 | Deposits           |                       |        |        |     | External and in currencies of other countries | Other banks | Total | Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup> | Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup> |  |  |
|                 | Federal Government | Provincial Government | Demand | Notice |     |   |             |       |                                  |                                  |  |  |
| Million dollars |                    |                       |        |        |     |   |             |       |                                  |                                  |  |  |
| 1939            | 92                 | 53                    | 742    | 1,699  | 474 | 83  | 3,144       | 2,630 | 3,578                            | 10.4                             |  |  |
| 1950            | 193                | 187                   | 2,563  | 4,548  | 731 | 228   | 8,449       | 7,597 | 8,997                            | 10.1                             |  |  |
| 1950 J          | 184                | 187                   | 2,538  | 4,538  | 745 | 217   | 8,409       | 7,552 | 8,933                            | 9.8                              |  |  |
| J               | 102                | 163                   | 2,493  | 4,529  | 742 | 203   | 8,233       | 7,389 | 8,779                            | 10.1                             |  |  |
| A               | 263                | 148                   | 2,618  | 4,543  | 728 | 221   | 8,522       | 7,672 | 9,085                            | 10.6                             |  |  |
| S               | 132                | 174                   | 2,709  | 4,582  | 709 | 264   | 8,569       | 7,659 | 9,144                            | 9.7                              |  |  |
| O               | 152                | 206                   | 2,822  | 4,559  | 706 | 279   | 8,724       | 7,887 | 9,303                            | 10.4                             |  |  |
| N               | 288                | 164                   | 2,824  | 4,543  | 716 | 309   | 8,845       | 7,995 | 9,432                            | 9.9                              |  |  |
| D               | 339                | 161                   | 2,770  | 4,558  | 735 | 304   | 8,867       | 7,997 | 9,478                            | 10.1                             |  |  |
| 1951 J          | 358                | 175                   | 2,638  | 4,577  | 724 | 267   | 8,739       | 7,885 | 9,361                            | 10.2                             |  |  |
| F               | 271                | 175                   | 2,612  | 4,618  | 734 | 294   | 8,702       | 7,841 | 9,336                            | 9.4                              |  |  |
| M               | 318                | 205                   | 2,487  | 4,614  | 719 | 283   | 8,625       | 7,753 | 9,266                            | 9.8                              |  |  |
| A               | 180                | 180                   | 2,725  | 4,598  | 749 | 309   | 8,742       | 7,856 | 9,385                            | 10.0                             |  |  |
| M               | 231                | 174                   | 2,692  | 4,589  | 747 | 285   | 8,718       | 7,829 | 9,352                            | 9.8                              |  |  |
| J               | 266                | 189                   | 2,578  | 4,559  | 763 | 264   | 8,618       | 7,697 | 9,238                            | 10.0                             |  |  |
| J               | 235                | 168                   | 2,675  | 4,580  | 753 | 294   | 8,705       | 7,809 | 9,306                            | 10.4                             |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities. <sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

|                 | CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS |                     |       |        | ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS         |                      |                             |                |       | Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits |       |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|---|-------|
|                 | Notes <sup>(1)</sup>   | Coin <sup>(2)</sup> | Total | Demand | Chartered Banks              |                      |                             | Bank of Canada | Total |   |       |
|                 |                        |                     |       |        | Active notice <sup>(3)</sup> | Other <sup>(4)</sup> | Deduct float <sup>(5)</sup> |                |       |   |       |
| Million dollars |                        |                     |       |        |                              |                      |                             |                |       |   |       |
| 1939            | 247                    | 34                  | 281   | 853    | 197                          | 157                  | 136                         | 1,071          | 18    | 1,089                                   | 1,370 |
| 1950            | 1,136                  | 78                  | 1,214 | 2,770  | 697                          | 413                  | 450                         | 3,430          | 207   | 3,637                                   | 4,851 |
| 1950 J          | 1,121                  | 75                  | 1,196 | 2,538  | 699                          | 351                  | 475                         | 3,113          | 216   | 3,329                                   | 4,525 |
| J               | 1,094                  | 75                  | 1,169 | 2,493  | 695                          | 318                  | 355                         | 3,151          | 229   | 3,380                                   | 4,549 |
| A               | 1,084                  | 75                  | 1,159 | 2,618  | 696                          | 323                  | 351                         | 3,286          | 233   | 3,519                                   | 4,678 |
| S               | 1,139                  | 77                  | 1,216 | 2,709  | 699                          | 389                  | 352                         | 3,445          | 258   | 3,703                                   | 4,919 |
| O               | 1,110                  | 77                  | 1,187 | 2,822  | 695                          | 437                  | 451                         | 3,503          | 235   | 3,738                                   | 4,925 |
| N               | 1,119                  | 77                  | 1,196 | 2,824  | 694                          | 419                  | 476                         | 3,461          | 221   | 3,682                                   | 4,878 |
| D               | 1,136                  | 78                  | 1,214 | 2,770  | 697                          | 413                  | 450                         | 3,430          | 207   | 3,637                                   | 4,851 |
| 1951 J          | 1,075                  | 76                  | 1,151 | 2,638  | 702                          | 395                  | 402                         | 3,333          | 204   | 3,537                                   | 4,688 |
| F               | 1,093                  | 76                  | 1,169 | 2,612  | 709                          | 415                  | 448                         | 3,288          | 205   | 3,493                                   | 4,662 |
| M               | 1,134                  | 78                  | 1,212 | 2,487  | 711                          | 428                  | 376                         | 3,250          | 207   | 3,457                                   | 4,669 |
| A               | 1,120                  | 78                  | 1,198 | 2,725  | 709                          | 429                  | 499                         | 3,364          | 215   | 3,579                                   | 4,777 |
| M               | 1,123                  | 79                  | 1,202 | 2,692  | 707                          | 398                  | 467                         | 3,330          | 222   | 3,552                                   | 4,754 |
| J               | 1,174                  | 81                  | 1,255 | 2,578  | 707                          | 385                  | 395                         | 3,275          | 220   | 3,495                                   | 4,750 |
| J               | 1,145                  | 80                  | 1,225 | 2,675  |                              |                      | 468                         |                | 213   |   |       |

62 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

FINANCE

## Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

|   | 1951            | 1950  | 1951  | 1950  | 1951-52            | 1950-51 |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|
|   | June            |       | July  |       | April 1 to July 31 |         |  |  |  |
|   | Million dollars |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| <b>REVENUES</b>   |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Ordinary Revenue  |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Customs Import Duties   | 28.5            | 21.3  | 33.6  | 21.3  | 122.6              | 78.7    |  |  |  |
| Excise Duties   | 18.3            | 20.1  | 14.0  | 16.5  | 67.4               | 71.9    |  |  |  |
| Excise Taxes  | 79.7            | 46.4  | 89.9  | 52.9  | 269.2              | 164.0   |  |  |  |
| Income and Excess Profits Taxes                                 | 152.3           | 86.3  | 172.7 | 115.8 | 671.0              | 449.2   |  |  |  |
| Postal Revenue  | 8.0             | 6.5   | 7.0   | 6.0   | 29.5               | 25.5    |  |  |  |
| Sundry  | 7.9             | 12.5  | 15.5  | 10.6  | 35.8               | 34.4    |  |  |  |
| Total Ordinary Revenue  | 294.6           | 193.2 | 332.6 | 223.1 | 1,195.4            | 823.7   |  |  |  |
| Special Receipts  | 0.8             | 1.8   | 3.6   | 4.5   | 7.6                | 38.1    |  |  |  |
| Total Revenues  | 295.4           | 195.0 | 336.3 | 227.6 | 1,203.0            | 861.8   |  |  |  |
| <b>EXPENDITURES</b>   |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Expenditure (by Departments)                                    |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Agriculture   | 4.7             | 4.7   | 6.7   | 11.2  | 17.5               | 21.7    |  |  |  |
| Citizenship & Immigration                                       | 2.5             | 1.8   | 2.4   | 2.1   | 8.3                | 6.8     |  |  |  |
| Defence Production  | 1.3             | —     | 2.8   | —     | 4.9                | —       |  |  |  |
| External Affairs  | 0.7             | 0.9   | 3.0   | 2.7   | 5.4                | 5.0     |  |  |  |
| Finance—  |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Administration and General                                      | 1.6             | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 5.9                | 5.6     |  |  |  |
| Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)                        | —               | —     | —     | —     | —                  | —       |  |  |  |
| Interest and Other Debt Charges                                 | 29.1            | 31.3  | 26.3  | 20.8  | 95.7               | 95.9    |  |  |  |
| Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax<br>Rental Payments, etc.) | 28.3            | 21.1  | 9.3   | 9.3   | 40.5               | 33.3    |  |  |  |
| Fisheries   | 0.6             | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1.6   | 2.4                | 3.0     |  |  |  |
| Justice   | 1.1             | 1.0   | 1.3   | 1.0   | 4.3                | 3.7     |  |  |  |
| Labour  | 4.6             | 4.6   | 4.7   | 4.4   | 17.0               | 16.5    |  |  |  |
| Legislation   | 0.4             | 0.7   | 0.4   | 0.3   | 1.7                | 1.8     |  |  |  |
| Mines & Technical Surveys                                       | 1.4             | 1.7   | 2.9   | 1.3   | 5.8                | 5.2     |  |  |  |
| National Defence  | 82.3            | 35.9  | 98.9  | 31.1  | 278.4              | 117.8   |  |  |  |
| National Health & Welfare                                       |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Administration & General  | 0.6             | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 2.3                | 2.0     |  |  |  |
| Family Allowances   | 26.4            | 25.6  | 26.5  | 25.6  | 105.5              | 101.9   |  |  |  |
| Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind                      | —               | —     | 23.7  | 22.7  | 23.7               | 22.7    |  |  |  |
| General Health Grants to Provinces                              | 0.6             | 0.5   | 1.1   | 0.4   | 2.3                | 1.0     |  |  |  |
| National Research Council                                       | 1.5             | 1.1   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 5.1                | 4.3     |  |  |  |
| National Revenue  | 3.8             | 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.8   | 15.1               | 15.3    |  |  |  |
| Post Office   | 7.7             | 6.8   | 7.4   | 6.7   | 26.1               | 23.6    |  |  |  |
| Public Archives   | —               | —     | —     | —     | 0.1                | 0.1     |  |  |  |
| Public Printing and Stationery                                  | —               | —     | 0.1   | —     | 0.2                | 0.1     |  |  |  |
| Public Works  | 6.7             | 5.7   | 6.7   | 6.4   | 19.0               | 17.1    |  |  |  |
| Resources and Development                                       | 1.1             | 1.6   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 4.3                | 4.8     |  |  |  |

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

63

Source: Canada Gazette.

## Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

|  | 1951            | 1950  | 1951  | 1950  | 1951-52            | 1950-51 |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|
|  | June            |       | July  |       | April 1 to July 31 |         |  |  |  |
|  | Million dollars |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| <b>EXPENDITURES (concluded)</b>                                |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....                             | 1.9             | 1.4   | 2.0   | 1.4   | 7.1                | 5.1     |  |  |  |
| Secretary of State.....  | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.5                | 0.5     |  |  |  |
| Trade and Commerce.....  | 2.2             | 1.4   | 2.1   | 1.8   | 6.7                | 5.6     |  |  |  |
| Transport.....   | 6.3             | 4.5   | 8.3   | 7.4   | 22.3               | 18.4    |  |  |  |
| Veterans Affairs   |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Administration and General.....                                | 1.3             | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 4.9                | 5.1     |  |  |  |
| Treatment Services.....  | 3.1             | 2.7   | 3.4   | 3.0   | 11.3               | 10.4    |  |  |  |
| Disability Pensions and Veterans                               |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Allowances.....  | 10.0            | 9.8   | 10.0  | 9.6   | 39.9               | 39.0    |  |  |  |
| Discharge Benefits and Credits.....                            | 1.4             | 2.2   | 1.2   | 2.0   | 5.1                | 8.2     |  |  |  |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act                      | 0.4             | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 1.8                | 1.9     |  |  |  |
| Other Departments.....   | 0.5             | 0.7   | 0.9   | 3.5   | 2.5                | 5.7     |  |  |  |
| Total Expenditures.....  | 234.4           | 176.3 | 263.7 | 187.7 | 794.0              | 609.0   |  |  |  |
| Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....                      | 61.0            | 18.7  | 72.5  | 39.9  | 409.0              | 252.9   |  |  |  |
| <b>LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS (1)</b>                     |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Net Increase or Decrease (-)                                   |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies                   |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| Railway and Steamship Companies.....                           | 6.0             | —     | 13.0  | —     | 19.0               | -0.5    |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous.....   | 9.1             | 8.3   | 4.4   | 2.7   | 27.0               | 29.4    |  |  |  |
| Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....         | 15.1            | 8.3   | 17.4  | 2.7   | 46.0               | 28.9    |  |  |  |
| Other Loans and Investments                                    |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom and Other Governments                           |                 |       |       |       |                    |         |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....               | —               | 10.0  | —     | —     | —                  | 20.0    |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942..... | -14.0           | -9.6  | —     | —     | -14.0              | -9.6    |  |  |  |
| Other Governments.....   | 0.3             | -5.7  | -2.4  | —     | -6.3               | -8.4    |  |  |  |
| Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....       | -13.7           | -5.3  | -2.4  | —     | -20.3              | 2.0     |  |  |  |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...                   | 0.9             | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.8   | 4.0                | 4.5     |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous.....   | 0.2             | -0.2  | -2.6  | -2.6  | -2.4               | -2.8    |  |  |  |
| Total Other Loans and Investments.....                         | -12.6           | -4.3  | -3.7  | -0.8  | -18.7              | 3.7     |  |  |  |
| Total Working Capital Advances.....                            | 4.1             | 3.9   | 4.4   | 3.9   | 22.3               | 5.3     |  |  |  |
| Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments.....   | 6.6             | 7.9   | 18.0  | 5.8   | 49.6               | 37.8    |  |  |  |

SEPTEMBER, 1951

FINANCE

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | CANADA <sup>(1)</sup> |     | BY REGIONS                        |        |         |                   | SELECTED CITIES  |          |         |        |          |           |
|--------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
|        |                       |     | Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup> | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
|        | Million dollars       |     |                                   |        |         |                   |                  |          |         |        |          |           |
| 1939   | 2,635                 | 57  | 818                               | 1,135  | 457     | 168               | 730              | 848      | 106     | 287    | 132      |           |
| 1950   | 8,386                 | 221 | 2,426                             | 3,596  | 1,441   | 704               | 2,175            | 2,523    | 345     | 747    | 575      |           |
| 1950 J | 10,045                | 279 | 2,663                             | 4,530  | 1,758   | 815               | 2,403            | 3,252    | 529     | 823    | 676      |           |
| J      | 8,102                 | 235 | 2,226                             | 3,461  | 1,444   | 736               | 1,962            | 2,344    | 351     | 744    | 549      |           |
| A      | 7,558                 | 218 | 2,149                             | 3,217  | 1,363   | 612               | 1,909            | 2,188    | 345     | 659    | 482      |           |
| S      | 8,747                 | 228 | 2,375                             | 3,895  | 1,521   | 727               | 2,132            | 2,782    | 348     | 792    | 598      |           |
| O      | 9,391                 | 232 | 2,757                             | 3,860  | 1,762   | 780               | 2,412            | 2,780    | 290     | 971    | 650      |           |
| N      | 11,008                | 256 | 3,354                             | 4,775  | 1,768   | 855               | 3,082            | 3,431    | 519     | 960    | 706      |           |
| D      | 9,315                 | 247 | 2,839                             | 3,835  | 1,587   | 806               | 2,567            | 2,701    | 281     | 873    | 670      |           |
| 1951 J | 9,002                 | 226 | 2,843                             | 3,745  | 1,397   | 791               | 2,562            | 2,534    | 335     | 712    | 643      |           |
| F      | 7,984                 | 200 | 2,343                             | 3,527  | 1,181   | 733               | 2,116            | 2,391    | 386     | 584    | 618      |           |
| M      | 8,830                 | 253 | 2,779                             | 3,766  | 1,250   | 782               | 2,441            | 2,631    | 275     | 598    | 657      |           |
| A      | 9,017                 | 227 | 2,492                             | 3,969  | 1,525   | 804               | 2,181            | 2,633    | 463     | 846    | 655      |           |
| M      | 9,484                 | 247 | 2,688                             | 3,925  | 1,785   | 839               | 2,417            | 2,592    | 352     | 1,012  | 702      |           |
| J      | 9,500                 | 239 | 2,647                             | 3,987  | 1,744   | 882               | 2,369            | 2,767    | 321     | 948    | 724      |           |
| J      | 9,032                 | 260 | 2,607                             | 3,751  | 1,589   | 824               | 2,302            | 2,517    | 344     | 845    | 676      |           |

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Canada          | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|        | Million dollars |              |                      |             |               |        |         |          |              |         |                  |
| 1939   | 39.7            | 0.34         | 0.17                 | 1.67        | 0.97          | 11.45  | 16.76   | 2.45     | 1.20         | 1.73    | 2.99             |
| 1950   | 113.1           | 0.78         | 0.38                 | 3.52        | 2.59          | 29.69  | 48.64   | 5.46     | 3.69         | 7.96    | 10.36            |
| 1950 J | 110.2           | 0.97         | 0.32                 | 3.33        | 2.70          | 30.75  | 46.80   | 4.13     | 3.77         | 7.33    | 10.05            |
| J      | 117.0           | 0.73         | 0.37                 | 3.96        | 2.56          | 32.54  | 48.53   | 5.30     | 3.98         | 7.95    | 11.10            |
| A      | 105.2           | 0.75         | 0.30                 | 3.19        | 2.21          | 26.49  | 43.60   | 6.23     | 3.81         | 8.02    | 10.59            |
| S      | 115.6           | 0.83         | 0.42                 | 3.77        | 2.55          | 27.82  | 49.62   | 6.35     | 3.77         | 9.32    | 11.16            |
| O      | 123.5           | 1.07         | 0.51                 | 3.58        | 2.80          | 32.33  | 53.50   | 5.70     | 4.33         | 8.72    | 10.96            |
| N      | 135.8           | 0.83         | 0.48                 | 4.35        | 2.85          | 36.23  | 59.47   | 6.27     | 4.40         | 8.72    | 12.25            |
| D      | 119.4           | 0.84         | 0.52                 | 3.58        | 2.58          | 31.73  | 50.74   | 6.00     | 3.41         | 8.74    | 11.29            |
| 1951 J | 120.5           | 0.63         | 0.31                 | 3.49        | 2.84          | 32.91  | 50.90   | 6.26     | 3.24         | 9.58    | 10.33            |
| F      | 118.7           | 1.15         | 0.32                 | 3.85        | 2.83          | 30.53  | 51.44   | 6.24     | 3.10         | 8.08    | 11.14            |
| M      | 122.0           | 0.97         | 0.24                 | 3.51        | 3.10          | 35.16  | 51.87   | 6.03     | 3.13         | 8.13    | 9.88             |
| A      | 133.0           | 0.79         | 0.31                 | 3.90        | 2.81          | 36.53  | 58.56   | 7.22     | 3.01         | 8.28    | 11.61            |
| M      | 130.5           | 0.97         | 0.30                 | 3.79        | 3.32          | 34.30  | 56.62   | 7.47     | 3.39         | 8.69    | 11.65            |
| J      | 136.4           | 0.97         | 0.35                 | 4.12        | 3.29          | 36.41  | 58.72   | 7.33     | 4.42         | 9.26    | 11.52            |
| J      | 133.7           | 0.92         | 0.31                 | 4.80        | 3.33          | 33.48  | 59.01   | 7.05     | 4.78         | 9.06    | 10.98            |

<sup>(1)</sup> Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

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Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

|                 | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endowments | Disability Benefits Income Payments | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values | Dividends to Policy-holders | Total Payments |          |                  |      |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|------------------|------|
|                 |                                   |                    |                                     |                  |                  |                             | All policies   | Ordinary | Industrial Group |      |
| Million dollars |                                   |                    |                                     |                  |                  |                             |                |          |                  |      |
| 1950            | 7.11                              | 2.84               | 0.31                                | 0.62             | 4.98             | 3.38                        | 19.23          | 14.36    | 2.94             | 1.94 |
| 1950 M          | 7.38                              | 3.44               | 0.34                                | 0.58             | 5.67             | 3.15                        | 20.55          | 15.55    | 3.11             | 1.89 |
| J               | 7.20                              | 2.50               | 0.32                                | 0.58             | 5.99             | 3.61                        | 20.21          | 15.41    | 3.04             | 1.75 |
| J               | 6.57                              | 3.37               | 0.33                                | 0.70             | 4.51             | 2.86                        | 18.34          | 13.24    | 2.96             | 2.14 |
| A               | 7.07                              | 2.11               | 0.30                                | 0.50             | 4.42             | 2.78                        | 17.18          | 12.69    | 2.58             | 1.91 |
| S               | 6.30                              | 2.16               | 0.31                                | 0.51             | 5.33             | 4.39                        | 18.99          | 13.36    | 3.77             | 1.86 |
| O               | 7.26                              | 2.91               | 0.27                                | 0.82             | 4.87             | 2.37                        | 18.50          | 15.16    | 1.26             | 2.07 |
| N               | 7.82                              | 3.23               | 0.34                                | 0.71             | 5.15             | 3.21                        | 20.46          | 15.73    | 2.82             | 1.91 |
| D               | 6.48                              | 2.00               | 0.22                                | 0.50             | 4.49             | 4.84                        | 18.52          | 12.69    | 3.74             | 2.09 |
| 1951 J          | 8.67                              | 2.98               | 0.37                                | 0.80             | 5.10             | 3.61                        | 21.53          | 15.95    | 3.06             | 2.53 |
| F               | 7.00                              | 2.74               | 0.25                                | 0.60             | 4.58             | 3.44                        | 18.62          | 13.77    | 2.75             | 2.10 |
| M               | 8.28                              | 3.33               | 0.29                                | 0.65             | 4.75             | 4.03                        | 21.33          | 16.10    | 3.16             | 2.07 |
| A               | 7.51                              | 2.86               | 0.29                                | 0.72             | 5.49             | 3.46                        | 20.33          | 15.20    | 2.94             | 2.19 |
| M               | 7.70                              | 2.84               | 0.32                                | 0.68             | 5.91             | 3.45                        | 20.90          | 15.57    | 3.13             | 2.20 |
| J               | 7.33                              | 2.71               | 0.29                                | 0.72             | 5.29             | 3.82                        | 20.15          | 14.97    | 3.13             | 2.06 |

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

Quarterly averages or quarters

|          | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S.            | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
|          |        |       |        |                 |      |        |         |          |       |         |      |
|          |        |       |        | Million dollars |      |        |         |          |       |         |      |
| 1950     | 21.32  | ..    | 0.07   | 0.71            | 0.49 | 6.17   | 9.76    | 1.13     | 0.53  | 0.87    | 1.59 |
| 1950 2nd | 21.07  | ..    | 0.05   | 0.74            | 0.46 | 5.83   | 9.82    | 1.07     | 0.56  | 0.85    | 1.68 |
| 3rd      | 19.93  | ..    | 0.09   | 0.76            | 0.50 | 6.37   | 8.26    | 1.15     | 0.55  | 0.89    | 1.35 |
| 4th      | 21.55  | ..    | 0.08   | 0.53            | 0.57 | 6.06   | 10.27   | 1.25     | 0.48  | 0.83    | 1.49 |
| 1951 1st | 23.94  | 0.18  | 0.10   | 0.67            | 0.52 | 6.74   | 11.57   | 1.05     | 0.49  | 0.84    | 1.81 |
| 2nd      | 22.54  | 0.12  | 0.04   | 0.61            | 0.40 | 6.77   | 10.64   | 1.00     | 0.42  | 1.03    | 1.52 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

|  | FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup> |             | PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup> |                 | CORPORATIONS    |           |                                       | TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup> | GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup> |       |
|--|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------|
|  | New Issues             | Retirements | New Issues                | Retirements     | New Issues      |           | Retirements                           |                      |   |       |
|  |                        |             |                           |                 | New             | Refunding | Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-) |                      |   |       |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars |                        |             |                           |                 |                 |           |                                       |                      |   |       |
| 1939                                   | 211                    | 233         | 154                       | 74              | 36              | 201       | 271                                   | - 33                 | + 25  | 470   |
| 1950                                   | 2,192                  | 2,283       | 409                       | 241             | 400             | 54        | 140                                   | +314 <sup>r</sup>    | +391 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1,500 |
| 1950 1st                               | 398                    | 447         | 175                       | 72              | 116             | 14        | 26 <sup>r</sup>                       | +103 <sup>r</sup>    | +157 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1,300 |
| 2nd                                    | 753                    | 806         | 121                       | 123             | 111             | 7         | 37 <sup>r</sup>                       | + 81 <sup>r</sup>    | + 26 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1,300 |
| 3rd                                    | 68                     | 97          | 76                        | 12              | 43              | 19        | 33 <sup>r</sup>                       | + 29 <sup>r</sup>    | + 64 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1,500 |
| 4th                                    | 973                    | 933         | 37                        | 35              | 130             | 14        | 43 <sup>r</sup>                       | +102 <sup>r</sup>    | +144 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1,500 |
| 1951 1st                               | 20                     | 117         | 27 <sup>r</sup>           | 60 <sup>r</sup> | 88 <sup>r</sup> | 1         | 22 <sup>r</sup>                       | + 67 <sup>r</sup>    | - 63 <sup>r</sup>                                   | 1,400 |
| 2nd                                    | 4                      | 76          | 159                       | 30              | 53              | 6         | 22                                    | + 37                 | + 94  | 1,400 |

66 <sup>(1)</sup> Direct and Guaranteed. <sup>(2)</sup> Federal, Provincial and Corporation. <sup>(3)</sup> Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

FINANCE

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

| COMMON STOCKS          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Investors' Index       |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
| Industrials            |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
| Total<br>105<br>stocks | Total,<br>82<br>stocks | Machinery<br>and equip-<br>ment | Pulp and<br>paper             | Milling                  | Oils        | Textiles<br>and<br>clothing | Food and<br>allied<br>products | Beverages      | Building<br>materials |       |
| 1935-39 = 100          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
| 1939                   | 91.6                   | 91.2                            | 100.9                         | 81.7                     | 100.6       | 83.6                        | 95.0                           | 109.6          | 98.1                  | 98.3  |
| 1950                   | 131.6                  | 127.6                           | 295.5                         | 362.2                    | 87.9        | 94.2                        | 264.1                          | 122.0          | 389.0                 | 185.8 |
| 1950 J                 | 124.3                  | 119.5                           | 277.2                         | 330.4                    | 81.9        | 89.3                        | 238.8                          | 118.4          | 354.6                 | 168.1 |
| A                      | 135.7                  | 133.0                           | 328.5                         | 374.5                    | 87.5        | 99.9                        | 263.3                          | 120.7          | 384.6                 | 186.7 |
| S                      | 141.5                  | 139.3                           | 349.8                         | 397.9                    | 89.8        | 104.4                       | 273.6                          | 120.7          | 403.1                 | 196.0 |
| O                      | 145.4                  | 143.7                           | 358.0                         | 431.1                    | 91.7        | 106.5                       | 290.7                          | 123.4          | 428.0                 | 212.5 |
| N                      | 144.5                  | 142.7                           | 355.1                         | 446.2                    | 91.1        | 102.6                       | 302.4                          | 123.4          | 430.6                 | 211.3 |
| D                      | 146.3                  | 144.4                           | 373.5                         | 443.8                    | 94.9        | 100.5                       | 311.9                          | 124.9          | 428.8                 | 215.6 |
| 1951 J                 | 153.8                  | 154.8                           | 401.9                         | 481.6                    | 104.7       | 110.1                       | 359.3                          | 125.6          | 442.4                 | 244.8 |
| F                      | 166.5                  | 168.0                           | 422.2                         | 531.6                    | 110.5       | 126.9                       | 399.6                          | 127.8          | 463.4                 | 259.7 |
| M                      | 162.9                  | 165.0                           | 411.1                         | 513.3                    | 107.1       | 133.6                       | 383.0                          | 124.4          | 441.2                 | 251.6 |
| A                      | 165.6                  | 169.1                           | 415.8                         | 568.3                    | 106.1       | 138.2                       | 369.0                          | 123.4          | 445.4                 | 260.9 |
| M                      | 164.2                  | 168.3                           | 406.4                         | 579.2                    | 104.7       | 138.9                       | 363.0                          | 121.0          | 436.3                 | 264.2 |
| J                      | 160.7                  | 164.4                           | 396.4                         | 562.2                    | 104.1       | 134.1                       | 359.8                          | 117.9          | 425.6                 | 257.6 |
| J                      | 162.0                  | 165.8                           | 405.0                         | 568.1                    | 111.3       | 135.1                       | 355.5                          | 115.2          | 421.8                 | 264.6 |
| A                      | 169.7                  | 174.5                           | 419.2                         | 588.5                    | 117.7       | 145.3                       | 366.6                          | 118.4          | 419.9                 | 277.8 |
| COMMON STOCKS          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
| Preferred Stocks       |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
| Investors' Index       |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
| Industrials            |                        | Utilities                       |                               |                          |             | Banks                       |                                | Mining Index   |                       |       |
| Industrial<br>mines    | Total<br>15<br>stocks  | Trans-<br>portation             | Telephone<br>and<br>telegraph | Power<br>and<br>traction | 8<br>stocks | Total<br>30<br>stocks       | Gold                           | Base<br>metals | Total<br>35<br>stocks |       |
| 1935-39 = 100          |                        |                                 |                               |                          |             |                             |                                |                |                       |       |
| 1939                   | 98.9                   | 86.1                            | 56.0                          | 109.3                    | 88.9        | 102.5                       | 104.5                          | 95.6           | 121.7                 | 101.6 |
| 1950                   | 98.3                   | 132.5                           | 208.8                         | 103.5                    | 123.7       | 147.4                       | 89.9                           | 67.4           | 134.9                 | 156.7 |
| 1950 J                 | 92.8                   | 127.4                           | 198.1                         | 103.7                    | 116.6       | 145.3                       | 80.9                           | 58.5           | 126.1                 | 154.6 |
| A                      | 102.7                  | 133.6                           | 211.4                         | 105.0                    | 123.8       | 145.7                       | 86.9                           | 61.6           | 138.2                 | 155.6 |
| S                      | 107.6                  | 138.2                           | 229.2                         | 102.6                    | 128.4       | 148.4                       | 90.0                           | 62.7           | 145.1                 | 158.2 |
| O                      | 108.2                  | 138.6                           | 230.1                         | 102.6                    | 129.0       | 153.4                       | 91.7                           | 64.0           | 147.6                 | 161.1 |
| N                      | 108.3                  | 137.1                           | 229.3                         | 101.8                    | 126.4       | 154.8                       | 90.0                           | 61.1           | 148.6                 | 161.1 |
| D                      | 112.1                  | 141.2                           | 248.6                         | 101.3                    | 127.6       | 152.6                       | 88.2                           | 59.8           | 146.0                 | 160.2 |
| 1951 J                 | 118.1                  | 148.6                           | 266.5                         | 102.5                    | 135.8       | 155.6                       | 97.6                           | 68.8           | 163.5                 | 166.0 |
| F                      | 125.6                  | 163.2                           | 315.2                         | 104.6                    | 146.0       | 158.5                       | 104.7                          | 74.3           | 174.5                 | 169.3 |
| M                      | 117.1                  | 158.9                           | 301.8                         | 104.0                    | 142.4       | 150.0                       | 100.3                          | 71.2           | 166.7                 | 166.0 |
| A                      | 118.3                  | 159.7                           | 304.7                         | 102.9                    | 143.9       | 144.1                       | 96.7                           | 66.8           | 165.3                 | 165.2 |
| M                      | 117.2                  | 156.0                           | 296.4                         | 102.0                    | 139.8       | 141.7                       | 92.5                           | 63.7           | 158.6                 | 164.3 |
| J                      | 117.0                  | 153.0                           | 290.7                         | 101.2                    | 136.0       | 141.1                       | 90.6                           | 63.7           | 152.3                 | 162.2 |
| J                      | 118.1                  | 155.4                           | 299.6                         | 101.2                    | 137.7       | 140.0                       | 92.7                           | 65.5           | 155.0                 | 163.1 |
| A                      | 127.1                  | 162.6                           | 328.8                         | 100.5                    | 142.1       | 137.2                       | 97.7                           | 69.7           | 161.7                 |       |

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

TABLE 64

## Commercial Failures\*

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

|        | FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup> |       |              |       | LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup> |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
|        | Total                   | Trade | Manufactures | Other | Total                               | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
|        | Number                  |       |              |       | Thousand Dollars                    |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| 1939   | 116                     | 55    | 18           | 43    | 1,257                               | 78                 | 556    | 409     | 135               | 80               |
| 1950   | 109                     | 42    | 21           | 45    | 2,073                               | 101                | 1,339  | 392     | 94                | 147              |
| 1950 M | 103                     | 45    | 21           | 37    | 2,071                               | 165                | 1,206  | 238     | 159               | 278              |
| J      | 114                     | 49    | 22           | 43    | 1,700                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| J      | 78                      | 32    | 15           | 31    | 2,029                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| A      | 85                      | 23    | 19           | 43    | 1,956                               | 110                | 1,317  | 412     | 28                | 66               |
| S      | 86                      | 38    | 11           | 37    | 1,813                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| O      | 111                     | 36    | 24           | 51    | 2,171                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| N      | 137                     | 52    | 25           | 60    | 2,504                               | 37                 | 1,512  | 520     | 84                | 57               |
| D      | 86                      | 37    | 15           | 34    | 1,957                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| 1951 J | 137                     | 61    | 33           | 43    | 2,282                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| F      | 134                     | 55    | 21           | 58    | 2,025                               | 24                 | 1,456  | 498     | 59                | 104              |
| M      | 129                     | 52    | 25           | 52    | 2,112                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| A      | 124                     | 56    | 20           | 48    | 2,374                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |
| M      | 97                      | 42    | 22           | 33    | 1,787                               | 49                 | 1,224  | 521     | 32                | 118              |
| J      | 97                      | 37    | 16           | 44    | 1,674                               |                    |        |         |                   |                  |

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21, M. 18, A. 13, M. 15 and J. 23. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

|        | Government of Canada 15-year Bond Yield | Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield | Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market |                 |   |                          |                     | Toronto Stock Exchange   |                                       |                   |                                     |
|--------|---|---------------------------------|---|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|        |   |                                 | Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>        | Brokers' loans  | Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup> | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings   | Borrowings on collateral | Ratio to quoted values <sup>(3)</sup> | Sales             | Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup> |
|        |   |                                 |   | Million dollars | Thousand shares                         | Billion dollars          | Million dollars     | Million shares           | Billion dollars                       |                   |                                     |
| 1939   | 3.16                                    | 0.707                           | 25.43                                   | 11.34           | 0.23                                    | 707                      | 7.01 <sup>(2)</sup> | 16.8                     | 0.36                                  | 10.1              | 4.77                                |
| 1950   | 2.78                                    | 0.552                           | 41.40                                   | 20.63           | 0.23                                    | 1,748                    | 8.97 <sup>r</sup>   | 36.3                     | 0.41                                  | 42.2              | 8.88                                |
| 1950 J | 2.77                                    | 0.512                           | 45.29                                   | 18.01           | 0.21                                    | 1,130                    | 8.38                | 33.6                     | 0.39                                  | 28.7              | 8.63                                |
| A      | 2.75                                    | 0.546                           | 15.80                                   | 18.36           | 0.20                                    | 1,460                    | 8.97                | 31.2                     | 0.34                                  | 23.6              | 9.26                                |
| S      | 2.71                                    | 0.615                           | 47.11                                   | 17.78           | 0.19                                    | 2,066                    | 9.34                | 33.1                     | 0.35                                  | 35.3              | 9.54                                |
| O      | 2.75                                    | 0.623                           | 33.82                                   | 22.77           | 0.23                                    | 2,619                    | 9.41                | 39.5                     | 0.41                                  | 57.4              | 9.59                                |
| N      | 2.88                                    | 0.624                           | 11.15                                   | 23.43           | 0.23                                    | 2,089                    | 9.36                | 41.0                     | 0.43                                  | 48.8              | 9.50                                |
| D      | 2.99                                    | 0.626                           | 112.94                                  | 26.88           | 0.25                                    | 1,531                    | 9.95                | 38.5                     | 0.37                                  | 26.9              | 10.19                               |
| 1951 J | 3.02                                    | 0.626                           | 59.57                                   | 22.46           | 0.19                                    | 3,442                    | 10.99               | 37.6                     | 0.33                                  | 70.6              | 11.23                               |
| F      | 3.02                                    | 0.728                           | 31.26                                   | 26.23           | 0.23                                    | 2,639                    | 11.02               | 37.8                     | 0.34                                  | 49.3              | 11.22                               |
| M      | 3.25                                    | 0.755                           | 56.26                                   | 25.68           | 0.22                                    | 1,275                    | 10.89               | 33.1                     | 0.30                                  | 29.5              | 11.09                               |
| A      | 3.24                                    | 0.755                           | 36.79                                   | 25.87           | 0.22                                    | 1,954                    | 11.19               | 36.2                     | 0.31                                  | 27.2              | 11.58                               |
| M      | 3.24                                    | 0.755                           | 11.63                                   | 25.49           | 0.23                                    | 1,753                    | 10.94               | 37.9                     | 0.34                                  | 28.7              | 11.30                               |
| J      | 3.25                                    | 0.754                           | 72.39                                   | 24.45           | 0.23                                    | 1,078                    | 10.63               | 35.8                     | 0.33                                  | 21.9 <sup>r</sup> | 10.91                               |
| J      | 3.23                                    | 0.771                           | 50.01 <sup>r</sup>                      | 24.82           | 0.22                                    | 1,071                    | 11.39               |                          |                                       | 29.2              | 11.66                               |
| A      |   |                                 | 25.10                                   |                 |   | 1,581                    |                     |                          |                                       |                   |                                     |
| S      |   |                                 | 48.66                                   |                 |   |                          |                     |                          |                                       |                   |                                     |

